

ANDHRA KESARI UNIVERSITY:: ONGOLE
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
(BED)

LIST OF PAPERS

S. No	Course Code	Title of the Paper	Instruction Hours per week	Credits	IA Marks	End Semester Exam Marks	Total Marks
First Semester							
1	EDS 1.1	Philosophical Foundations of Education	8	4	20	80	100
2	EDS 1.2	Perspectives in child Development	8	4	20	80	100
3	EDS 1.3	Information and Communication Technology (ICT) for Enriching Teaching and Learning.	8	4	20	80	100
4	EDS 1.4A EDS 1.4B EDS 1.4C	A. Pedagogy of Mathematics B. Pedagogy of Social Sciences C. Pedagogy of Biological Sciences	6	2	10	40	50
5	EDS 1.5A EDS 1.5B EDS 1.5C EDS 1.5D	A. Pedagogy of Physical Sciences B. Pedagogy of English C. Pedagogy of Telugu D. Pedagogy of Urdu	6	2	10	40	50
	S1P	Practicum (Activities/Projects/Records)		4	100		100
		Total First Semester	36	20	180		500
6	EDS2.1	Sociological Foundations of Education	8	4	20	80	100
7	EDS2.2	Learning and Teaching	8	4	20	80	100
8	EDS2.3	Classroom Management Leadership and Action Research.	6	2	10	40	50
9	EDS2.4	Art Education	6	2	10	40	50
	S2P	Practicum (Activities/Projects/Records)		5	125*		125
		Microteaching PG1 (5 Lessons Each * 5 M) in each Pedagogy to develop Micro Skills of teaching among student Teachers in a Simulated situation (college) Microteaching PG1 (5 Lessons Each * 5 M) in each Pedagogy to develop Micro Skills of teaching among student Teachers in a Simulated situation (college)	8	2	25 25		50
		School and Community Experience of four Weeks. 1. Observations PG1 (5 Lessons Each * 5 M) Observations PG1 (5 Lessons Each * 5 M)		2	25 25		50
		2. Reports on School Activities & Achievement & attendance		1	25		25
		Total 2nd semester	36	22	310	240	550
Third Semester							

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10	EDS 3.1A EDS 3.1B EDS 3.1C	A. Pedagogy of Mathematics B. Pedagogy of Social Sciences C. Pedagogy of Biological Sciences	9	2	10	40	50
11	EDS 3.2A EDS 3.2B EDS 3.2C EDS 3.2D	A. Pedagogy of Physical Sciences B. Pedagogy of English C. Pedagogy of Telugu D. Pedagogy of Urdu	9	2	10	40	50
12	EDS 3.3	Learning Assessment	9	2	10	40	50
13	EDS 3.4	Understanding the Self	9	2	10	40	50
	S3P	Practicum (Activities/Projects/Records)		4	100		
		Scholl Internship (8 weeks) 20 Lesson Plans PG1 (5 Lessons Each * 5 M) 20 Lesson Plans PG2 (5 Lessons Each * 5 M)		8	100 100		
		Observations PG1 (5 Lessons Each * 5 M) Observations PG1 (5 Lessons Each * 5 M)		2	25 25		
		Total 3rd semester	36	22	390	160	550
Fourth Semester							
14	EDS 4.1	Contemporary India and Education	9	2	10	40	50
15	EDS 4.2	Gender, School and Society	9	2	10	40	50
16	EDS 4.3	Inclusive Education	9	2	10	40	50
17	EDS 4.4	Environmental Education at Elementary Level	9	2	10	40	50
	S4P	Practicum (Activities/Projects/Records)		4	100		
		Scholl Internship (8 weeks) 20 Lesson Plans PG1 (5 Lessons Each * 5 M) 20 Lesson Plans PG2 (5 Lessons Each * 5 M)		8	100 100		
		Practical Examination Final Practical Teaching PG1 PG2		4	50 50		
		Total 4th Sem Marks	36	24	440	160	600

ANDHRA KESARI UNIVERSITY

ONGOLE - 523001



DEGREE OF BACHELOUR OF EDUCATION

(TWO-YEARS REGULAR PROGRAMME)

CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM OF TEACHING & EVALUATION

w.e.f. 2022 - 2024 Batch

**CURRICULUM FOR
TWO YEAR SECONDARY TEACHER EDUCATION PROGRAMME (B.Ed.) IN
THE STATE OF ANDHRA PRADESH
(Effective From the academic year 2023-24)**

I. INTRODUCTION

The Ministry of Human Resources Development, Government of India after prolonged deliberations with all the stake holders of Teacher Education across the Country has decided to increase the duration of B.Ed programme from the present one Year to two years. The MHRD directed National Council for Teacher Education (NCTE) to develop Curriculum frame for Two Year B.Ed programme. Accordingly the NCTE developed the curriculum frame for Two Year B.Ed programme after having a series of consultative meetings with the experts in the field of Teacher Education across the Country. All the States and Union Territories in the country are advised to develop a detailed syllabus for the two year B.Ed programme on the basis of curriculum frame suggested by NCTE.

II. SYLLABUS OF DIFFERENT COURSES

(EDS1.1)

Course-I PHILOSOPHICAL FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION

Objectives

After completion of the course, the student-teacher will be able to

1. understand the concepts of Education and Philosophy
2. understand the Indian Philosophical thought on Education
3. understand the Implications of various western schools of thought on Education
4. understand the implications made by recent thinkers on education.
5. appreciate the nobility of teaching as a profession.
6. understand the need and importance of values and their role in making an individual a humane.

Course Content

Unit-1: Introduction to Philosophy and Education

- 1.1 Concept and Scope of Philosophy
- 1.2 Concept and Scope of Education
- 1.3 Types and Functions of Education
- 1.4 Relationship between Philosophy and Education.
- 1.5 Philosophy and aims of Education

Unit-2: Indian Education: Historical Perspective

- 2.1 Education during Ancient Period (Vedic Education, Buddhist Education and Jains)
- 2.2 Education during Medieval Period (Including Islamic Education)
- 2.3 Education during Modern Period (Pre-Independent and Post Independent era)
 - i. Rabindranath Tagore
 - ii. Sri Aurobindo Gosh
 - iii. Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi
 - iv. Jiddu Krishna Murthy
 - v. Dr.BR.Ambeddkar
 - vi Moulana Abdul Kalam Azad

Unit-3: Eastern Systems and Western Schools of Philosophy

- 3.1 Eastern Systems of Philosophy
 - i. Sankhya
 - ii. Yoga
 - iii. Nyaya
 - iv. Vedanta
- 3.2 Western Schools of Philosophy
 - i. Idealism
 - ii. Naturalism
 - iii. Pragmatism
 - iv. Existentialism

Unit-4: Value Education

- 4.1 Concept of Value
- 4.2 Classification of Values
- 4.3 Value Crisis
- 4.4 Approaches to inculcate Values
- 4.5 Values and Harmonious Life

Unit-5: Teaching as a Profession

- 5.1 Teacher: Professional Competencies and Commitments

- 5.2 Teacher as a Nation Builder
- 5.3 Teacher as a Creator and Facilitator of Knowledge
- 5.4 Professional ethics of teachers
- 5.5 Teacher and the Future Society

Activities

1. Critically review a selected book written by Contemporary Educationalist in India.
2. Thoughts and reflections of Western Philosophical schools and its relevance to the present day Indian Education – A Report
3. Identify the different roles played by an ideal teacher in the classroom, school and community and report
4. Visit nearby schools under different managements and describe the functioning of the schools
5. List out the values which make an individual a righteous human being

Text Books

- Foundations of education, Telugu Academy publications, 2014, Hyderabad.
- Foundations of education, Neelkamal publications, 2013, Hyderabad
- Aggrawal, J.C. (1996) 10th rev. ed. *Theory and Principles of Education*. New Delhi: Vikas Publication.
- Altakar A.S. (1957). *Education in Ancient India*. Varanasi: Nand Kishore Publication. Anand, C L. (1993). *Teacher and Education in the Emerging Indian Society*. New Delhi: NCERT.

Reference Books

- Bipan Chandra (2000). *India after Independence*. New Delhi: Roopa.
- M. Keynes, 5th Edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Dhavan, M.L. (2005). *Philosophy of Education*. Delhi; Isha Books.
- Introduction to history of Philosophy, Frank Thilly.
- History of Philosophy, R S Peters, Orient Longman, New York
- Thakur, A. S. & Berwal, S. (2007). *Education in Emerging Indian Society*, New Delhi: National Publishing House.
- Jaffar, S.M. (1972). *Education in Muslim India*. Delhi: Idrah-I-Ababiyat.
- John Brubacher (2007). *Modern Philosophy of Education*. New Delhi: Surjeet Publication.
- Mookerjee, R.K. (1960). *Ancient Indian Education*. Delhi: Moti Mahal.
- Mukherjee, S.N. (1955). *History of Education in India*. Baroda: Acharya Book Depot.
- Mukharji, Shankar (2007). *Contemporary Issues in Modern Indian Education*. Authors Press.
- Nurullah & Naik (1951). *History of Indian Education*. Bombay: Macmillan & Co. Passi, B. K. (2004). *Value Education*. Agra: National Psychological Corporation. M.L. Dharam, Philosophy of Education, Delhi Esha Books
- History of Indian Education, Mumbai (Mc Millan and Co)

Course-II
PERSPECTIVES IN CHILD DEVELOPMENT

Objectives

After completion of the course, the student-teacher will be able to

1. compare relative merits and applications of different Approaches of Human Development
2. recognize that childhood is a period of socialization and how socialization practices affect their development
3. critically analyze developmental variations among children placed and exposed to different socio-cultural contexts
4. appreciate the process of development with special focus on childhood and adolescence
5. recognize that adolescence as a period of transition and threshold of adulthood
6. examine characteristics of adolescents and reflect on how their needs act as genesis of certain unique problems
7. illustrate different factors influencing on child development and their applications to education
8. examine different theories of development and their relevance to understand the nature of child

Course Content

Unit-1: Approaches of Human Development

- 1.1 Concept of Growth, Development and Maturation
- 1.2 Principles of Development
- 1.3 Stages of Growth and Development (Infancy Childhood, Adolescence)
- 1.4 Dimensions of Growth and Development (Physical, Cognitive, Emotional, Social, Moral, language)
- 1.5 Longitudinal and cross sectional approaches of understanding development

Unit-2: Theories of Development

- 2.1 Cognitive theory of Development (Piaget's)
- 2.2 Psycho-social theory of development (Erikson).
- 2.3 Theory of Moral Development (Kohlberg's).
- 2.4 Theory of psycho- sexual development (Freud).
- 2.5 Theory of Emotional Development (Goleman).

Unit-3: Childhood as a period of Socialization

- 3.1 Characteristics of childhood – developmental tasks.
- 3.2 Child development – Physical, cognitive, social, emotional, moral and language development during childhood.
- 3.3 Child in different socio-cultural contexts.
- 3.4 Process of socialization – conflicts resolution and social development.
- 3.5 Stages of Social development – Isolated play, parallel play and social play.
Characteristics of socially matured person.

Unit-4: Adolescence as a period of transition

- 4.1 Characteristics and needs in Adolescence
- 4.2 Genesis of problems during adolescence-Physical, cognitive, emotional, social, moral and language development

- 4.3 Adolescent Groups – Gangs
- 4.4 Mechanisms of adjustment with special reference to defense mechanisms and holistic development
- 4.5 Leadership: Types of Leadership, Development of Leadership qualities in adolescents and its educational implications.

Unit-5: Individual Differences

- 1.1 Dimensions of Individual differences-cognitive abilities, interests, aptitude, creativity, personality and values
- 1.2 Theory of multiple intelligence (Gardner) – Implications for understanding differences in children
- 1.3 Difference in children based on learning styles and socio cultural context (home language and Instructional language)
- 1.4 Individual differences based on cognitive abilities – learning difficulties, slow learners and intellectually challenged, intellectual giftedness - implications for catering to individual variations in view of “differences” rather than “deficits” perspective.
- 1.5 Fostering creativity among children.

Activities

- 1. Visit a balwadi centre/ NGO centers for orphans/ street children homes and prepare a detailed report on the care taken by these centers
- 2. Description of cases – 1. A Child with any type of disability and 2. A child from disadvantaged section of the society
- 3. Describe the salient features of Child Rights Act 2005
- 4. Interact with five adolescents and collect information about their attitudes, interests, aspirations in respect of their educational and occupational choices

Text Books

- Mangal, S.K.(2002). Advanced Educational Psychology, Printice- Hall. of India , Pvt.Ltd., New Delhi.
- Dandapani (2002). *Advanced Educational Psychology*, Second Edition. New Delhi: Anmol Publication Pvt. Ltd.

Reference Books

- Beggie, H.L. and Hunt M. P: Psychological Foundations of Education
- Erickson, Eric, H. (1972). *Play and Development*. New York: W. W. Norton
- Gardner, H. (1980). *Frames of mind: The theory of multiple intelligence*. London: Paladin Books
- Gauvian, M. and M. Cole (eds). *Readings on the development of children*. New York: W. H. Freeman
- Hurlock, E.B. (1999). *Developmental Psychology*. New Delhi: Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Ltd, New Delhi
- Piaget, J. (1926). *Psychology of Intelligence*. New York: Basic Books
- Sharma, K.N. (1990). *Systems, Theories and Modern Trends in Psychology*. Agra: HPB.
- Yakaiah, P. & Bhatia, K.K. (2005). *Introduction to Educational Psychology*. Ludhiana: Kalyani Publishers.

Course-III

INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY (ICT) FOR ENRICHING TEACHING AND LEARNING

Objectives

After completion of the course, the student-teacher will be able to

1. explain the concept of educational technology
2. explain the concept of ICT in education
3. appreciate the influence of ICT for improving the professional competencies
4. comprehend communicative skills and effective classroom interaction
5. use different approaches of ICT integration in education
6. appreciate the application of E-learning in education
7. explain the instructional strategies in instructional strategies and models
8. explain the fundamentals of the operating systems and application software
9. use internet for effective classroom teaching and maintain the ethical values
10. utilize the ICT for professional development of teachers

Course Content

Unit-1: Information and Communication Technology (ICT)

- 1.1 Educational Technology – Concept, Growth, Objectives, Characteristics, Advantages, Challenges and Impact
- 1.2 Information Technology - Knowledge Explosion, Preservation and Retrieval
- 1.3 Communication – Concept, Elements, Process, Barriers & Types – Teaching as Communication - Communication Technology – Its application in Education
- 1.4 Instructional Media and Aids – Aural, Print, Visual and multimedia
- 1.5 Concept, Importance, Characteristics and Scope of Information and Communication Technology (ICT)

Unit-2: ICT in Education

- 2.1 Knowledge Acquisition and Multi-sensory approach
- 2.2 Classroom Communication and Communicative Skills for Teachers and Students - Flander's Interaction Analysis Category System
- 2.3 Individualised Instruction – Concept, Need, Principles and Techniques
- 2.4 Programmed Learning - Principles, Types, modes of presentation, development, application and role of teacher
- 2.5 Changing roles of the learner and the teacher in ICT-Integration and Challenges

Unit-3: Computer Fundamentals and Applications

- 3.1 Types, Characteristics and features of Computers
- 3.2 Components of Computers – Hardware, Software, Memory and Maintenance of computers
- 3.3 Operating Systems - DOS, Windows and Macintosh and Mobile Apps for Teaching
- 3.4 Software for Word Processing, Presentation, Statistical & Graphical, Page Layout, multimedia and webpage creator
- 3.5 Concept, Applications and Challenges of Computer networks, Internet, E-mail and Digital Space

Unit-4: ICT Enriched Learning Experiences

- 4.1 Application of ICT for Enriching Classroom Experiences
- 4.2 Application and use of Multimedia Educational Software for classroom situations
- 4.3 Use of Internet based media for teaching and learning enrichment - Acknowledgement
- 4.4 Project based learning using computers, Internet and Activities
- 4.5 Collaborative learning using group discussion, projects, field visits, blogs, etc.

Unit-5: Application of Computers in Education

- 5.1 Computer as a learning tool – Concept of E-learning
- 5.2 Web 2.0 Technologies-characteristics, types and examples
- 5.3 Virtual Classroom, Smart Boards, Tools and Opportunities
- 5.4 Open Educational Resources – Concept and Significance
- 5.5 Critical issues in Internet usage – Authenticity, Addiction, Plagiarism, Ethical and Legal Standards

Activities

1. Use various visual aids in the classroom and report their effectiveness on learning of the students
2. Prepare Self Instructional Material on any one topic and analyse its effectiveness for individualized learning
3. Observe and analyse classroom Interaction and report the dynamics of classroom
4. Prepare a computer assisted lesson of your choice from school curriculum

Text Books

Agarwal J P (2013) – Modern Educational Technology – Black Prints, Delhi
 Barton R (2004) – Teaching Secondary Science with ICT – McGrawhill International Das R C (1993), Educational Technology – A Basic Text, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi
 Intel® - Teach to the Future – Pre-service Binder Version 2.0
 Kirwadkar A and Karanam P.(2010) E-Learning Methodology – New Delhi- Sarup Book Publishers

Reference Books

Agarwal J P (2013) – Modern Educational Technology – Delhi Black Prints –
 Douglas, E C, Computer Networks and Internet, Prentice Hall
 Imison T and Taylor PH (2001) – Managing ICT in Secondary Schools Heinman- Oxford
 Jones, B Technology and Future of Works, Oxford University Press
 Kumar, K L (2000), Educational Technology, New Delhi, New Age International Pvt. Ltd.
 Norton P (2000) Introduction to Computers, New Delhi, Tata McGraw Hill Publications
 Sampath K (1981) Introduction to Educational Technology, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi
 Sharma, R A (1983) Technology of Teaching, IPH, Meerut
 Shukla, Satish S (2005), Basics of Information Technology for Teacher Trainees, Ahmedabad, Varishan Prakashan
 Venkataiah, N (1996), Educational Technology, New Delhi: APH Publishing Corporation

Course-IV PEDAGOGY OF MATHEMATICS

Objectives

After completion of the course the student will be able to

1. develop insight into the meaning, nature, scope and objectives of mathematics education
2. appreciate the role of mathematics in day-to-day life
3. understand history, development of mathematics and the contributions of Indian mathematicians to mathematics
4. understand aims and objectives of different branches of mathematics
5. identify the role of branches of mathematics and their implications on the society.
6. understand and practice various methods and approaches of teaching mathematics
7. understand the selection, preparation and uses of learning resources

Course Content

Unit-1: Meaning, Nature, and Scope of Mathematics

- 1.1 Meaning, Nature, and scope of mathematics.
- 1.2 History of Mathematics with special emphasis on teaching of mathematics.
- 1.3 Contributions of Indian Mathematicians a) Aryabhata b) Brahmagupta c) Varahamihira d) Bhaskar Acharya e) Srinivasa Ramanujan.
- 1.4 Contributions of Western Mathematicians a) Euclid b) Pythagoras c) Rene Descartes d) George Cantor.
- 1.5 Correlation of Mathematics with other school subjects and with other branches of mathematics.

Unit-2: Aims and objectives of Teaching Mathematics

- 2.1 Need for establishing general objectives for teaching mathematics.
- 2.2 Aims, Values and general objectives of teaching mathematics.
- 2.3 Specific objectives and teaching points of various content areas in different branches of secondary school mathematics.
- 2.4 Recommendations of various Educational Committees and Commissions as regards to Aims and Objectives of Teaching Mathematics.
- 2.5 Meaning and Concept of Academic Standards of CCE.
- 2.6 Linking Blooms Taxonomy with Academic Standards.

Unit-3: Methods, Approaches and Strategies in Teaching and Learning of Mathematical Concepts

- 3.1 Nature of Concepts, types of Concepts, Concept Formation and concept assimilation; distinguishing and stating necessary and sufficient conditions in the process of teaching concepts. Comparing and contrasting. Giving counter example and non example in teaching concepts. Planning and implementation strategies in teaching concepts.
- 3.2 Creating awareness among student teachers on various concepts of Arithmetic, Algebra, Geometry, Trigonometry and Probability and Statistics from classes VI to X.
- 3.3 Methods of Teaching Mathematics: Inductive and Deductive : Analytic and Synthetic: Laboratory. Heuristic, Project Method and Activity Based Teaching.

- 3.4 Problem solving- Stages and Steps in problem solving; Discovering or Exploring various options for solving a given problem in Algebra, Arithmetic, Geometry, Trigonometry, Probability and Statistics.
- 3.5 Concept Attainment Model of Jerome Bruner.

Unit-4: Planning for Teaching – Learning Mathematics

- 4.1 Microteaching: Concept, Definition, Microteaching cycle, Components of Microteaching, Merits and Limitations.
- 4.2 Microteaching Skills: Introducing a lesson, Explaining a Concept, Stimulus Variation, Illustrating with Examples, Probing Questioning, Reinforcement, Structuring Classroom Questions, and Blackboard writing.
- 4.3 Planning of Instruction: Unit plan, Period plan based on Blooms Taxonomy and academic standards.
- 4.4 Technology Integrated Lesson-Planning the Lesson by digital technology.

Unit-5: Learning Resources in Mathematics

- 1.1 Mathematics Text Book – Importance and Criteria of good Mathematics text book.
- 1.2 A Critical Analysis of existing Secondary School Mathematics Text Books.
- 1.3 Audio, Visual and Multimedia resources – Selection and designing.
- 5.4 On line Resources – ICT based Pedagogical tools.
- 5.5 Using community resources for mathematics learning. Visits, mathematical field trips and excursions.
- 5.6 Handling hurdles in utilizing resources.

Activities

- 1. Create different activities to realize concept attainment by children in any unit from Mathematics Text books of 6-10 classes
- 2. Each student has to collect and present history and contributions of one Indian or Western mathematician
- 3. Preparation of T.L.M. for any one topic from classes 6-10 mathematics
- 4. Preparation of power point presentation (PPP) for any one topic from a different branch of mathematics
- 5. Identifying suitable methods/ approaches of teaching different topics from mathematics text of any one class (Inductive/ Deductive/ Analytic/ Synthetic/ Laboratory/ Heuristic/ Project methods and Activity based learning)

Text Books

Davis, David R. The Teaching of Mathematics. New Delhi: Surjeet Publications
 Mangal, S.K. (1993). Teaching of Mathematics. New Delhi: Arya Book Depot.
 NCERT (2012). Pedagogy of Mathematics, New Delhi: NCERT
 Siddu, K.S. (1990). Teaching of Mathematics. New Delhi: sterling Publishers.

Reference Books

- Benjamin, S. Bloom, Ed. (1958). Taxonomy of Educational Objectives – Handbook 1 – Cognitive Domain. New York: Harcourt Brace & World Inc.
- James, Anice. Teaching of Mathematics. Hyderabad: Neelkamal Publications Pvt. Ltd.,
- Kulshrestha, A.K. & Puneetha Kumar. Teaching of Mathematics. Meerut: R. Lal Book Depot.
- NCERT (2000). National Curriculum Framework for Teacher Education. New Delhi: NCERT
- NCERT (2005). National Curriculum Framework. New Delhi: NCERT
- NCTM (1970). The Teaching of Secondary School Mathematics, XXXIII Yearbook Washington: NCTM.
- Packiam, S. Methods of Teaching Mathematics.
- Rao, N.M. Mathematics Projects and Mathematics Laboratory, New Delhi: NCERT
- SCERT (2011) Andhra Pradesh Curriculum Framework, Hyderabad: SCERT, Government of AP
- SCERT (2011). Position papers for Mathematics. Hyderabad: SCERT, Government of A.P

(EDS1.4B)

Course-IV
PEDAGOGY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

Objectives

After completion of the course, the student-teacher will be able to

1. understand the meaning and scope of Social Sciences
2. develop general and specific aims of teaching social sciences
3. inculcate values through teaching of Social Sciences
4. understand major concepts and develop critical thinking through teaching inter disciplines of Social Sciences
5. acquire knowledge on different strategies and approaches of teaching and developing skills in connection of resources.

Course Content**Unit-1: Social Sciences as an integrated area of Study**

- 1.1 Meaning, Nature and Scope of Natural and Social Sciences
- 1.2 Distinction between Natural and Social Sciences
- 1.3 Meaning, History, Nature, Scope and Development of Social Studies
- 1.4 Distinction between social sciences and social studies
- 1.5 Understanding society through various social sciences

Unit-2: Aims Objectives and Academic Standards of Social Sciences

- 2.1 Major aims and objectives of teaching Social Sciences
- 2.2 Bloom's taxonomy of Educational Objectives
- 2.3 Academic Standards and Learning outcomes of teaching Social Sciences
- 2.4 Recommendations of NPE 1986, NCF 2005, APSCF 2011
- 2.5 Values of Teaching Social Sciences

Unit-3: Approaches, Methods, Strategies and Techniques of Teaching Social Sciences

- 3.1 Meaning, need and significance of various approaches, methods, strategies and techniques of Teaching Social Sciences
- 3.2 Teacher Centred Approaches – Lecture, Lecture-demonstration, Source and Supervisory Study
- 3.3 Learner centered approaches –Project, Problem Solving, Discussion, Inductive and Deductive, Observation, Constructivistic Approach
- 3.4 Strategies / Techniques - Brain Storming, Team Teaching, Mind Mapping, Questioning
- 3.5 Activities – Dramatisation, Role play, Field Trips, Social Science Clubs, Exhibitions

Unit-4: Planning in Teaching Social Sciences

- 4.1 Microteaching – Meaning, Concept and Steps
- 4.2 Microteaching Skills - Introduction, Explanation, Questioning, Reinforcement, Stimulus Variation
- 4.3 Year Plan and Unit Plan
- 4.4 Need and Importance of Lesson Planning (Period Planning)
- 4.5 Technology Integrated Lesson Planning

Unit-5: Teaching Learning Resources in Social Sciences

- 5.1 Community Resources – Human and Material
- 5.2 Social Science Library, Laboratory and Museum
- 5.3 Need and Significance of Current and Controversial issues in teaching social sciences
- 5.4 Handling hurdles in utilizing resources
- 5.5 Professional Development of Social Sciences Teacher

Activities

1. Identify values in depicted in the lessons of social sciences of any one class and prepare a report
2. Select and plan appropriate strategies for teaching a lesson of social science of your choice and submit
3. Identify any village/ward/ colony and make social survey and find out the literacy rate, adult education programmes, electricity, toilets, sanitary and water facilities, maintenance of roads, etc and submit village/ward description report
4. Organise a programme in the school in connection with celebration of national festivals, birthdays of social scientists/ National leaders, etc.

Text Books

- Telugu Academy – 2002 – B.Ed. Methods of Teaching Social Studies – Hyderabad
- Aggarwal J.C(1993) – Teaching of Social Studies – a practical approach, second edition, New Delhi, Vikas Publishing House
- Aggarwal J.C (1983) - Teaching of History New Delhi, Vikas Publishing House
- Kochhar, SK(1988) Teaching of Social Studies, New Delhi, Sterling Publishers Private Ltd
- Bining, A.C and Bining BH (1952) Teaching of Social Studies in Secondary schools
3rd Ed., Bombay, TATA Mc Graw- Hill publishing Company Ltd.

Reference Books

- Aggarwal D.D (2008) – Modern Methods of Teaching Geography new Delhi current publications
- Edwin, Fenton (1967) – The New Social Studies in Secondary Schools – An Inductive Approach – New York – Holt Binchart and Winston Inc.
- Martorella, Peter M (1976) – Social Studies Strategies – Theory into Practice, New York, Harper and Row Publishers Inc.
- Mechlinger M D (1981) – UNESCO Handbook of Teaching Social Studies – London – Croom Helm
- Moffat, M P (1955) – Social Studies Instruction – 2nd Ed. New York – PHI
- NCERT (1990) – Teaching History in Secondary Schools – New Delhi
- Ruhela, S P (2009) – Techniques of Teaching Social Sciences – Hyderabad – Neelkamal Publications
- Edgar B W & Stareky, P W (1958) – Teaching Social Studies in High Schools – Health and Company, Boston 11C
- Dr Rambhai N Patel, Educational Evaluation – Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai

Course-IV
PEDAGOGY OF BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

Objectives

After completion of the course, the student-teacher will be able to

- 1.1 develop an insight on the meaning, scope, nature and aims of biological science
- 1.2 identify and relate everyday experiences with the learning of biological science
- 1.3 integrate the knowledge of biological science with other school subjects
- 1.4 facilitate the development of scientific attitude in the learners of biological science
- 1.5 develop competencies for teaching and learning biological science through
Herbartian and Constructivist approaches
- 1.6 stimulate curiosity, creativity and inventiveness in the learners towards biological science

Course Content**Unit-1: Introduction to Science**

- 1.1. Meaning and Functions of Science
- 1.2. Nature and Scope of Science
- 1.3. Structure of Science
- 1.4. Branches of Science
- 1.5 History of Biological Science

Unit-2: Aims and Values of Biological Science

- 2.1. Aims of Teaching Biological Science
- 2.2. Values of Teaching Biological Science
- 2.3. Competencies of a Biological Science Teacher
- 2.4. Correlation of Biological Science with other school Subjects

Unit-3: Objectives of Teaching Biological Science

- 3.1. Meaning and Importance of objectives
- 3.2. Revised Blooms Taxonomy of Educational Objectives.
- 3.3. Instructional Objectives and specifications with examples
- 3.4. Academics Standards mentioned in the school biological science text
Book published by government of Andhra Pradesh

Unit-4: Methods and Techniques of Teaching Biological Science

- 4.1 Micro Teaching Techniques
- 4.2 Lecture Method, lecture Demonstration Method, and Laboratory Method
- 4.3 Scientific Method (Inductive and Deductive Method)
- 4.4 Project Method

Unit-5: Planning for Teaching Biological Science

- 5.1 Year Plan
- 5.2 Lesson Plan
- 5.3 Period Plan (Herbartian and Constructivist approach and CCE Model)
- 5.4 Learning Experiences
- 5.5 Planning ICT Applications in Learning Biology

Activities

1. Visit any zoological park/Botanical Garden/Agro based industry/ food park/ institution of scientific interest or Science and Technological Museum in your vicinity and report.
2. Identify and write the objectives and specifications under the three domains on any topic of your choice
3. Sketch the life history and write his/her contributions of any one Biologist
4. Name any common branch of both Botany and Zoology and explain how you integrate the pedagogy in dealing with the content.
5. Organize an event on Earth Day/ Environment Day/ Population Day, etc. in the school during the internship and report.

Text Books

- Agarwal,D.D.(2001). Modern Methods of teaching Biology.Newdelhi: Sarup& Sons
- Ahmed,J.(2011). Teaching of Biological Science . New Delhi:PHI Learning Pvt.Ltd.
- Benjamin,S.Bloom,Ed.(1958). Taxonomy of educational objev=ctives- handbook I –Cognitive Domain, New York: Harcourt Brace & World Inc.
- Chikara,M.S. and S. Sarma (1985) Teaching of Biology ,Ludhiana: prakesh Brothers.
- Gupta,S.K.(1983) technology of science Education, New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House Pvt.Lt

Reference Books

- Hassard,J. (2000) science as Inquiry , New Jersey: Good Year Books.
- Krathwohl, David R.,Ed (1964) Taxonomy of Educational Objectives , Hand Book II – Affective Domain, New York: David Mckay.
- Mohan,R.(2004)Innovative Science Teaching for Physical Science teachers. New Delhi: Practice-Hall India Ltd.
- New UNESCO Source Book for science teaching (1978).New Delhi: Oxford & IBH Publishing House.

Course-V
PEDAGOGY OF PHYSICAL SCIENCES

Objectives

After completion of the course, the student-teacher will be able to

1. know the nature of science, structure, value and correlation with other school subjects.
2. draw the attention on development of science and the contributions of western and Indian scientists.
3. understand the aims and objectives of teaching physical sciences.
4. develop the skill of organizing science curriculum and critique on the present secondary school physical sciences curriculum.
5. organize the content into plan of action and practice the micro and macro teaching skill.
6. cope up with adoption of methods of teaching physical sciences and use the learning experiences.

Course Content

Unit-1: Introduction to Science and Physical Sciences

- 1.1 Science and Physical Sciences – Meaning, Nature, Scope and Importance
- 1.2 Structure of Science – Syntactic Structure (Process of Science – Domain of Inquiry), Substantive Structure - Product of Science-Facts, Concepts, Theories, Laws and Principles – characteristics in the context of Physical sciences (citing examples)
- 1.3 Values of Learning Physical Sciences
- 1.4 Correlation of Physical Sciences with Mathematics, Biological Sciences, Social Studies, Languages, Fine Arts, Environment, Health, Development, Peace and Equity
- 1.5 Analysis of selected concepts of Physics and Chemistry from 6-10 classes

Unit-2: Development of Science - Physical Sciences

- 2.1 Milestones in the Development of Sciences – Physics and Chemistry
- 2.2 Contributions of Western and Indian Scientists
- 2.3 Landmarks, Status and Development Indian Science and Technology
- 2.4 Physical Science and Human Life
- 2.5 Rationale in Inspiring Students to study Physical Science

Unit-3: Aims, Objectives and competencies of Teaching Physical Sciences

- 3.1 Aims and Objectives of Teaching Physical Sciences
- 3.2 Taxonomy of Educational Objectives – Bloom, Krathwohl, Simpson, et al – Revised Bloom's Taxonomy and Higher Order Thinking Skills
- 3.3 Instructional Objectives of Teaching Physical Sciences
- 3.4 Behavioural or Specific Objectives of Teaching Physical Sciences
- 3.5 Competencies for Teaching of Physical Sciences

Unit-4: Approaches, Methods and Techniques of Teaching Physical Sciences

- 4.1 Concept of Teaching with special reference to Physical Science – Approaches and Methods – Student Participation in Learning
- 4.2 Teacher-centred Methods - Lecture, Lecture-cum-Demonstration, Historical
- 4.3 Student-centred Methods - Heuristic, Project, Scientific and Laboratory
(Illustration of each method by taking examples from specific contents of Physics and Chemistry)

- 4.4 Modern Teaching Techniques - Brainstorming, Team Teaching and Models of Teaching – Concept Attainment Model and Enquiry Training Model
- 4.5 Microteaching - Concept and Meaning, Skills of Microteaching, Practice of Microteaching Skills

Unit-5: Planning for Teaching Physical Sciences

- 5.1 Importance of Planning for Teaching
- 5.2 Year Plan
- 5.3 Unit Plan
- 5.4 Period Plan (Lesson Plan) – Herbertian Steps vs. Constructivist Approach
- 5.5 Teaching Strategies and Academic Standards, CCE model period plan for classroom teaching

Activities

1. Identify the most abstract concepts (difficult topics) from any class physical science textbook suggest ways and means to make it easy to understand and concrete.
2. Identify Concrete and Abstract Concepts in Physics and Chemistry of any class and suggest the appropriate Teaching methods and approaches to teach them and report
3. Prepare an assignment on any physical sciences and its application and implications with other branches of knowledge
4. Prepare biographical sketch of and scientist and his/her contributions to Physics/ Chemistry
5. List out different content aspects of a unit in Physics/ Chemistry and write down the objectives and specifications under Cognitive Domain associated with them

Text Books

Bhouthika Rasayana Shasthra Bodhana Paddhatulu (Methods of Teaching Physical Science) – Telugu Academy
 Vaidya, Narendra (1989) *The Impact of Science Teaching*. New Delhi: Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
 Sharma, R.C. (1987). *Modern Science Teaching*. New Delhi: Dhanpat Rai and Sons.
 Vanaja, M. (2004). *Methods of Teaching Physical Sciences*. Hyderabad: Neelkamal Publications Pvt. Ltd.
 Das, R.C. (1990). *Science Teaching in Schools*. New Delhi: Sterling Publications Pvt. Ltd.

Reference Books

Siddiqui and Siddiqui (1998). *Teaching of Science Today and Tomorrow*. New Delhi: Doaba House.
 Kumar, Amit (1999). *Teaching of Physical Sciences*. New Delhi: Anmol Publications Pvt. Ltd.
 Soni, Anju (2000). *Teaching of Science*. Ludhiana: Tandon Publications.
 Nagaraju, M.T.V. (2008). *Hand Book for Teaching Physical Sciences - Methods and Techniques*. New Delhi: Kanishka Publishers and Distributors.
 Mohan, Radha (2004) – *Innovative Science Teaching for Physical Science Teachers*, New Delhi, PHI
 UNESCO - *Teaching of School Physics* – Penguin Books
 UNESCO – *Teaching of School Chemistry* – Penguin Books

Course-V PEDAGOGY OF ENGLISH

Objectives

After completion of the course, the student-teacher will be able to

1. understand the place of English Language Teaching in India
2. understand the different roles of language
3. understanding the importance of home language, school language and the role of mother tongue in education.
4. understand different skills of English language
5. identify different Methods, Approaches and Techniques needed for teaching different skills of ELT in the Indian context
6. improve their ability in planning a lesson in Prose, Poetry and Supplementary Reader
7. develop integrated skills in ELT
8. prepare different activities and tasks for learners

Course Content

Unit-1: Introduction to ELT

- 1.1 Meaning, nature and scope of ELT
- 1.2 Status of English Language in the global and Indian contexts
- 1.3 Aims and Objectives of Teaching English in India
- 1.4 Language and Education Policy in India
- 1.5 Teaching English in Bilingual/Multi-lingual contexts

Unit-2: Methods and Approaches in ELT

- 2.1 Method, Approach and Technique
- 2.2 Grammar Translation Method, Direct Method, Bilingual Method and Dr. West's Method
- 2.3 Oral, Situational and Structural Approaches
- 2.4 Communicative Language Teaching
- 2.5 Micro skills in ELT

Unit-3: Listening and Speaking Skills

- 3.1 Types and Sub-skills of Listening
- 3.2 Techniques of and materials for teaching Listening
- 3.3 Sub-skills of Speaking
- 3.4 Techniques of and materials for teaching Speaking
- 3.5 Activities to develop Listening and Speaking skills.

Unit-4: Reading and Writing Skills

- 4.1 Types and Sub-skills of Reading; Methods of Teaching Reading
- 4.2 Reading and Reflecting on text
- 4.3 Mechanics of Writing
- 4.4 Sub-skills and techniques of Writing
- 4.5 Activities to develop Reading and Writing skills.

Unit-5: Developing integrated skills and use of ICT in English Language Teaching

- 5.1 Teaching of Prose
- 5.2 Teaching of Poetry
- 5.3 Use of Multi-media in ELT
- 5.4 Online resources for ELT
- 5.5 ELT and Social Networking

Activities

1. Prepare a report on Language policies given in the reports of Kothari Commission, NPE 1986 and POA 1992.
2. Prepare a detailed report on how, when and why you are going to use various methods, approaches and techniques in teaching the English language skills.
3. Enumerate ten activities (5 for listening and 5 for speaking) from the text books of classes VI to X. Suggest your own activities using supplementary materials.
4. Critically analyse the writing activities given in the text books of classes VI to X and report.
5. Analyze the tasks given at the end of any one unit in the textbook and check their relevance to cognitive, affective

Text Books

- Graham Butt (2008): *Lesson Planning*. New York: Continuum International Publishing Group.
- Grillet, F. (1983): *Developing Reading Comprehension*. Cambridge, CUP.
- Krishnaswamy, N. and Sriraman, T. (1994): *Teaching English in India*. Chennai: T.R. Publishers
- M. L. Tickoo (2003): *Teaching and Learning English*. Hyderabad: Orient Longman.
- Makey, Sandra L. (1985): *Teaching Grammar*. Oxford: Pergamon Press

Reference Books

- Doff, A. (1981): *Teach English*. London: Cambridge University Press (CUP)
- Parrott, M. (1993): *Developing Reading Comprehension*, Oxford: Pergamon Press.
- Richards, J.C. and T. Rogers (1998): *Approaches and Methods to Language Teaching*. London: CUP
- Allen, Virginia French (1983): *Techniques in Teaching Vocabulary*. New York: Oxford University Press (OUP)
- Cruttenden Allan (VII Ed.) (2008): *Pronunciation of English*. Hodder Education, UK
- Frank, C. and Rinovoluceri Mario (1983): *Grammar in Action*. Oxford: Pergamon Press
- Mario (1984): *Grammar Games*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press (CUP)
- Roach Peter (III Ed.) (2007): *English Phonetics and Phonology*. Cambridge: CUP

Course-V
PEDAGOGY OF TELUGU

భాషా విద్య (తెలుగు)

లక్ష్యాలు:

రెండేళ్ళ శిక్షణ పూర్తి చేసుకున్న ఛాత్రోపాధ్యాయులు:

- 1) సమాజంలో భాష పాత్రను అర్థం చేసుకుంటారు, ప్రాధాన్యతను గుర్తిస్తారు.
- 2) భాషకు, సాహిత్యానికి మధ్య గల సంబంధాన్ని గుర్తిస్తారు.
- 3) వివిధ భాషా రూపాలను ప్రశంసిస్తారు, సొంతం చేసుకుంటారు.
- 4) భాషల మధ్య అనువాదం యొక్క ప్రధాన్యతను గుర్తించి తమ విద్యార్థులను అనువాదం చేయమని ప్రోత్సహిస్తారు.
- 5) సాహిత్య, శాస్త్ర, భాషా గ్రంథాలను సంప్రదిస్తారు, ప్రశంసిస్తారు, విశ్లేషిస్తారు.
- 6) సందర్భానుగుణ భాషోపయోగాన్ని అలవర్చుకుంటారు, తమ విద్యార్థులకు అలవరుస్తారు.
- 7) పిల్లల భాష - ఇంటి భాష, జన వ్యవహార భాషలను ప్రశంసిస్తారు.
- 8) భాషా బోధన - అభ్యాసన పై భారతీయ - ప్రాశ్చాత్య దృక్పథాలను తులనాత్మకంగా అనుగుణంగా పరిశీలిస్తారు.

I. భాష, సమాజం భావనలు

భాష మరియు సమాజం - సమాజంలోని వివిధ వర్గాల భాష- భాష మరియు లింగ వివక్ష - భాష మరియు అస్తిత్వం - భాష మరియు సాధికారత, సామాజిక విధులు.

భాష వివిధ భావనలు

గృహ భాష (ఇంటి భాష) వైయక్తిక, కుటుంబ భాషలు- పరిసరాల్లోని-భాషలు - పాఠశాలల్లో భాష-పాఠశాలేతర వ్యవహారాల్లో భాష - పిల్లల భాష - తెలుగు వాచకాల్లో భాష - భాషేతర వాచకాల్లో భాష-ఒక పాఠ్యాంశంగా భాష మాధ్యమ భాష (ప్రాధాన్యత, పరిమితులు)-భాష మరియు మాధ్యమ భాషల మధ్యగల సంబంధాలు.

భాషావిద్య- రాజ్యాంగ అధికరణాలు - నిబంధనలు, సిఫార్సులు

భారత రాజ్యాంగం అధికరణాలు 343 - 351, 350 (A)

ముదలియార్ కమిషన్ (1952), కొరారి విద్యాసంఘం (1964-66)

జాతీయ విద్యావిధానం (1986) కార్యచరణ పథకం (1992)

జాతీయ విద్యా ప్రణాళిక చట్టం (2005) సిఫార్సులు

ఇతర కమిటీలు - కమిషన్ల సిఫార్సులు - అధికార భాష - త్రిభాషా సూత్రం.

II తెలుగు భాష-ఆంధ్రప్రదేశ్ రాష్ట్రంలో తెలుగు భాష

1) స్వాతంత్ర్యానికి పూర్వపు తెలుగు భాష - స్వాతంత్ర్యానంతర కాలంలో తెలుగు భాష
శాసన భాష-గ్రాంథిక భాష - వ్యవహారిక భాష - ఆధునిక ప్రామాణిక భాష

2) తరగతిలో భాషోపయోగం - సహవిద్యార్థులతో ఉపాధ్యాయులు తల్లిదండ్రులు
ఇతర పెద్దలు అధికారులతో భాషా వ్యవహారం, మెలకువలు

3) జాతీయ స్థాయిలో, అంతర్జాతీయస్థాయిలో తెలుగు భాషాస్థితి, తెలుగు భాషకు ప్రాచీన
హోదా కల్పన - ప్రయోజనాలు

4) ప్రథమ, ద్వితీయ, తృతీయ భాషలుగా తెలుగు - మాతృభాషగా తెలుగు

III భాషాభ్యసనం - భాషా బోధన

1) భాషా సంపాదన - పిల్లల భాషా సంపాదన

తాత్త్విక, మనోవైజ్ఞానిక, సామాజిక దృక్పథాలు

2) భాష - ఆలోచన - జ్ఞాన నిర్మాణం - అభివ్యక్తి-సృజన

3) భాషాభ్యసనం - అనుమానోపపత్తి, నిగమోపపత్తి ఉపగమాలు

జ్ఞాన నిర్మాణవాద ఉపగమాలు

భాషా బోధన - అభ్యసనాలు భారతీయ దృక్పథం.

భాషా బోధన - అభ్యసనాలు పాశ్చాత్యులు దృక్పథాలు.

పాణిని, పతంజలి, కాత్యాయనుడు, జాన్ డ్యూయీ-బ్రూనర్

పియాజీ, వైగాటస్కీ, చోమ్స్కీ ప్రభృతుల ఆలోచనలు.

4) భాషాభ్యసన - బోధన పద్ధతులు- విమర్శనాత్మక విశ్లేషణము-ప్రాచీనుల, ఆధునికుల
అభిప్రాయాలు.

➤ పద్ధతి - వ్యూహం: అంటే - ఎందుకు - వ్యూహాల ప్రయోజనాలు - పరిమితులు

➤ వ్యాకరణానువాదపద్ధతి, ప్రత్యక్షపద్ధతి - పఠనపద్ధతి - సందర్భపద్ధతి

వాక్యపద్ధతి, పద పద్ధతి, సంభాషణా పద్ధతి-ప్రశ్నోత్తర పద్ధతి

వివరణ పద్ధతి - విశ్లేషణ పద్ధతి - వ్యాఖ్యన పద్ధతి - విమర్శనా పద్ధతి

నాటకీకరణ పద్ధతి - కథన పద్ధతి - పూర్ణపద్ధతి - ఖండ పద్ధతి - ప్రతి వదార్థ పద్ధతి,

తాత్పర్యపద్ధతి - ప్రశంసా పద్ధతి.

➤ పరస్పరచర్యాపద్ధతి, అన్వేషణ పద్ధతి, ప్రాజెక్టుపద్ధతి

➤ సంయుక్త అభ్యసనం, సహకార అభ్యసనం , వనరుల ఆధారిత అభ్యసనం

➤ స్వీయనిర్దేశితఅభ్యసనం, పరిశీలనాత్మక అభ్యసనం

➤ మేథోమధన పద్ధతి - ఆప్తవాక్యపద్ధతి

IV భాష - స్వరూపం - స్వభావం

1) ఒక నియమ బద్ధ వ్యవస్థగా భాష-భాషా ప్రవర్తన - భాషాస్పృహ-భాషా వైఖరి-భాషా విషయ వైవిధ్యత.

2) భాషా మాండలికాలు, కళింగాంధ్ర మాండలికం, ఉభయగోదావరి జిల్లాల మాండలికం, కృష్ణామాండలికం, నెల్లూరు మాండలికం, రాయలసీమ మాండలికం (స్థానిక మాండలికాలు) పద, వాక్య రూపాల్లో సాదృశ్య భేదాలు

3) భాషేతర పుస్తకాల్లో తెలుగుభాష - పరిభాషా కల్పన

4) భాషావ్యవస్థ : భాషాత్పత్తి విధం - నిర్వచనాలు - లక్షణాలు- స్వభావం - ధ్వనివ్యవస్థ - వాగింద్రియ వ్యవస్థ (ఉచ్చారణ)-ధ్వని విజ్ఞానం - వర్ణవిజ్ఞానం - పద విజ్ఞానం, వాక్య విజ్ఞానం, అర్థ విజ్ఞానం - అర్థవిపరిణామం.

5) భాష - వ్యాకరణం : పాఠ్యపుస్తకాలలోని వ్యాకరణాంశాలు-సంధులు - సమాసాలు - చంధస్సు- అలంకారాలు - రూపం-వర్ణయ వదాలు - ప్రకృతి - వికృతులు, నానార్థాలు-వ్యుత్పత్త్యర్థాలు- జాతీయాలు (నుడికారాలు), సామెతలు, మహితోక్తులు (Quotations)-సంప్రదాయ వ్యాకరణం - విశ్వవ్యాకరణం

6) భాషాపాఠ్యాన్ని సన్నద్ధత: విశిష్ట లక్షణాలు సాధారణ లక్షణాలు- మూర్ఖ నన్నద్ధత బోధనానంతర సమీక్ష - భాషాపాఠ్యాన్ని తరగతి గది ప్రవర్తన-తరగతిలో భాషాపయోగం - పరిమితులు-వ్యుత్పన్నత (Resourcefulness) -సూక్ష్మబోధన-నైపుణ్యాల సంపాదన, ఆచరణ.

7) భాషాభ్యసనం- భాషాబోధన: ప్రథమ ద్వితీయభాషలుగా తెలుగు బోధన గమ్యాలు- ఆశయాలు -ఉద్దేశాలు- లక్ష్యాలు - కనిష్ట అభ్యసన ప్రమాణాలు సామర్థ్యాలు (కమీషన్లు NCF- SCF ల ఆధారంగా)

జ్ఞానం- విషయజ్ఞానం - భాషాజ్ఞానం - సాహిత్య జ్ఞానం-అవగాహన - శ్రవణమూలక అవగాహనం - పఠనమూలక అవగాహనం-అభివ్యక్తి-వాగ్రూప అభివ్యక్తి - లిఖితరూప అభివ్యక్తి, స్వీయ అభివ్యక్తి, సృజనాత్మక అభివ్యక్తి

భాషాభిరుచి - ఆసక్తి: పఠనాసక్తి, అన్వేషణాసక్తి, రచనాసక్తి

రసానుభూతి: సృజనాత్మకత

నముచితమనోవైఖరులు: భాషాంతరీకరణం.

ప్రకల్పనా కృత్యాలు, నిర్వాహణ-పరిశోధన, పరిశీలనా సామర్థ్యాలు.

V. భాషాకౌశలాల సంపాదన:

1. కౌశలం - సామర్థ్యం - నైపుణ్యం శక్తియుక్తులు భావనలు

2. శ్రవణం

శ్రవణం అంటే-శ్రవణం ప్రయోజనాలు-వక్త్రశ్రోతుసంబంధాలు-అవధానం-గ్రహణం - సూక్ష్మ పరిశీలన-వివేచన - అవగాహన- శ్రవణం- అరోధాలు - నివారణోపాయాలు-మౌఖిక భాష సంకేతాలు ధ్వనులను వినుట- శ్రవణ అభ్యాసాలు క్రమీకృత అభ్యాసాలు

3. భాషణం:

భాషణం అంటే - భాషణం ప్రయోజనాలు - ఉత్తమ భాషణం లక్షణాలు-భాషణంలో వక్త్రశ్రోత్ర సంబంధాలు - భాషణంలో అవధానం (ఏకాగ్రత), గ్రహణం, సూక్ష్మ పరిశీలన, వివేచన - అవగాహన-భాషణం - అవరోధాలు-నివారణోపాయాలు.

భాషణం - మౌన భాష, సంకేత భాషణం - బాషణాశైలులు - భాషణ అలవాట్లు భాషణం-వక్త్రత్వం-వాదప్రతివాదాలు - ఉపన్యాసం - చర్చ- మేధోమధనం-భాషాభ్యాసాలు -భాషణ బోధన-సంభాషణ, కథాకథనం-సందర్భోచిత భాషణం - నాటకీకరణం.

భాషణ దోషాలు ఉచ్ఛారణ దోషాలు - పదాల ఎంపిక దోషాలు - వాక్యనిర్మాణ దోషాలు భావదోషాలు - వ్యాకరణ దోషాలు

4. పఠనం:

పఠనం అంటే-పఠనం ప్రయోజనాలు - లిపి పఠనం - చిత్రపఠనం - పటాల పఠనం పఠనం లక్షణాలు - పఠన అలవాట్లు - వాచక పఠనం - పత్రికా పఠనం - గ్రంథ పఠనం - సాహిత్య పఠనం.

పఠనం పద్ధతులు: క్షుణ్ణపఠనం - విస్తార పఠనం

పఠనం-భేదాలు: మౌన పఠనం మరియు ప్రకాశ పఠనం-పఠనం-అవధానం - గ్రహణం - పరిశీలన - పఠనావగాహన- పఠనం - అవరోధాలు-పఠన సన్నద్ధత - పఠన పరిణితి - పద్యపఠనం. పఠనాభ్యాసం - బోధన పద్ధతులు - పద పద్ధతి - వాక్యపద్ధతి.

5. లేఖనం:

భాషాలిపి - తెలుగు లిపి పరిణామ క్రమం - తెలుగు లిపి లక్షణాలు,

లేఖనం - దృష్టలేఖనం - ఉత్తలేఖనం - దస్తూరీ

లేఖనాభ్యాసం - సంప్రదాయపద్ధతి - ఆధునిక పద్ధతులు - లేఖనం లక్షణాలు - లేఖనం-అవరోధాలు.

లేఖనరూపాలు: వినతి పత్రం - అభ్యర్థన పత్రం - ప్రకటన కర పత్రం - పోస్టరు-పత్రికలకు లేఖ - తల్లిదండ్రులకు, స్నేహితులకు లేఖ - వ్యాపార లేఖ - ఆహ్వాన పత్ర రచన, స్వాగత పత్ర రచన , నివేదికా రచన, అభినందనరచన - వ్యాపార రచన, కృతజ్ఞత/ వందన సమర్పణ రచన ప్రశంసా రచన - ప్రజ్ఞాత్మకరచన - దినచర్య రచన, స్వీయ వివరాల రచన.

లేఖనం -అనువాదం : మూల విధేయానువాదం - వాక్యవిధేయానువాదం- భావానువాదం - అనువాదంలో పరిభాష.

తెలుగు - హిందీ - ఆంగ్లభాషల మధ్య అనువాదం.

లేఖనం- శైలి, ప్రాచీన శైలి, మాండలిక శైలి, ప్రామాణిక శైలి -

6. భాషాకౌశలాల మధ్యగల అంతర సంబంధాలు.

బోధనా సంబంధ కృత్యాలు:

1. 6, 7 తరగతుల సామాన్య, సాంఘిక శాస్త్ర పుస్తకాల్లోని.

1) భాషారూపం - భావస్పష్టతలు

2) అభ్యాసకుని అవగాహనకు అనువైన భాషారూపం

3) భాష - పరిభాష కారిన్యస్థాయిలు

4) భాషాభ్యసనానికి తోడ్పాటుకు పరిశీలించుట, నివేదిక రాయుట.

2. పరిసరాల్లోని ఐదు పాఠశాలల సందర్శన

తెలుగు బోధన తీరు తెన్నులు

తెలుగు బోధనకు పాఠశాలల్లో లభ్యమగు వనరులపై నివేదిక తయారు చేయుట.

3. ఏదైనా ఒక పాఠ్యాంశమునకు

జ్ఞాన నిర్మాణవాదం అనుసరణకు తగిన కృత్యాలు రూపొందించుట.

4. 6 నుండి 10 తరగతులు పాఠ్యాంశాలనుండి ఏదైనా ఒక తరగతి వాచకంలోని

వ్యాకరణాంశాలని పట్టికగా కూర్చుట.

5. పిల్లల సంభాషణల్లోని మాండలిక భాషా రూపాల గుర్తింపు పట్టికను తయారు చేయుట

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Course-V
PEDAGOGY OF URDU

(۱)

تدریس زبان (اردو)

کورس کے مقاصد:

- اس کورس کی تکمیل پر طلباء اس قابل ہوں گے کہ وہ
- زبان کے مختلف کردار کو سمجھ سکیں
- زبان و ادب کے تعلق کو سمجھ سکیں
- ترجمہ کی اہمیت سمجھ سکیں اور ترجمہ کرنے کے قابل ہوں
- طلباء میں تخلیقی صلاحیتوں کو فروغ دے سکیں
- تعلیم زبان سے متعلق اہم پالیسیوں اور دستوری مراعات سے واقف ہو سکیں
- مستند و غیر مستند ادبی متون کا جائزہ لے سکیں
- طلباء کے لئے سرگرمیاں اور مشاغل تیار کر سکیں
- لسانی مابہت کو سمجھ سکیں
- نظم، نثر اور ڈرامہ کی تدریس کے طریقوں کو کمرہ جماعت میں اطلاق کر سکیں
- تدریس زبان کے لئے باہم مربوط مہارتوں کو فروغ دے سکیں
- زبان کی پیمائش و تعین قدر کے عمل کو سمجھ سکیں

اکائی۔ I - الکتاب زبان کے مختلف پہلو

(۱) زبان: مابہت اور افعال - لسانیات اور الکتاب زبان میں اس کا کردار
زبان اور سماج - زبان اور نفس - زبان اور شناخت
زبان اور طبقہ

(۲) اسکول میں زبان: گھر کی زبان اور اسکول کی زبان - الکتاب میں زبان کی
مرکزیت - لغات پر محیط زبان

(۳) حصول علم اور زبان: زبان بحسب اسکولی مہفون اور زبان برائے الکتاب
میں فرق - کثیر لسانی کمرہ جماعت - کثیر لسانی ماحول اور تدریس زبان -

(2)

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 NCF - 2005 • PoA (1992) • NPE (1986)

اکائی - II. اُردو زبان و ادب - ایک تعارف

1. اُردو زبان کا آغاز و ارتقاء - درج ذیل اسکالرز کے پیش کردہ نظریات کا مطالعہ - محمد حسین آزاد - پروینر مسعود حسین خان - پروینر زور -
 2. ہندوستان میں اُردو زبان کا مقام و موقف بالخصوص آندھرا پردیش میں -
 3. اُردو کے مختلف اصناف ادب

نثر (داستان - حکایت (Epic)، سوانح حیات، مضامین، ڈرامہ)
 نظم (غزل - قصیدہ - نظم - رباعی - نمنوی - مرثیہ)
 4. مکالمہ سبلی اور جدید ادب
 5. علم بلاغت

اکائی - III. اُردو زبان کا لسانی نظام

1. لسانیاتی کردار کے مختلف پہلو
 2. صوتیات:- اُردو کی آوازیں اور فونیم - مہرتے - مہرتے - ارکان
 3. حرف: الفاظ کی اقسام - تشکیل الفاظ
 4. نحویات: جملوں کی تشکیل - بنیادی قواعد (Generative Grammar)
 5. معنویات اور اسلوبیات: اُردو کے اہم اسالیب کا مطالعہ
 (سرمد احمد خان - ابوالکلام آزاد - غالب)

(3)

اکائی (4) لسانی مہارتوں کی تحصیل

- ۱) زبان کی مختلف مہارتوں کا فرد کی تحصیل زبان کی اہمیت و افادیت
- ۲) سننا اور گفتگو کرنا : ذیلی مہارتیں - سننے اور گفتگو کرنے کو فرد کو دینے کے مختلف کام، سرگرمیاں اور ذرائع، کہانی گوئی - مطالعہ گوئی - باہمی گفتگو - کرداری کھیل - تقریری کھیل - تصویریری کہانیاں - ملٹی میڈیا ذرائع -
- ۳) پڑھنا : ذیلی مہارتیں - بلند خوانی اور خاموش خوانی - کثرت مطالعہ، گہرائی سے مطالعہ - مطالعہ کے دوران محسوسات، ڈکشنری، انسائیکلو پیڈیا کا استعمال
- ۴) لکھنا : لکھنے کے مراحل - لکھنے کا عمل - رسمی وغیرہ رسمی تحریریں - منسلک شاعری، مختصر کہانی، مخطوط، ڈائری، نوٹس، مضامین، رپورٹ، مطالعے، تقریر، انتہادیت وغیرہ - حوالہ جاتی مہارتیں - اعلیٰ سطحی مہارتیں
- ۵) لسانی مہارتوں کا باہم ارتباط - سرگرمیاں و مشاغل

اکائی (5) تدریسی زبان کے مختلف طریقے اور رسائل

- ۱) راست طریقہ
- ۲) ساختی و موافقی طریقہ
- ۳) سمعی و لسانی طریقہ
- ۴) فطری طریقہ
- ۵) ترجمہ کا طریقہ : ضرورت کی اہمیت - ہندوستان کی دیگر زبانوں کے ادب کی آمد میں ترجمہ نگاری - تہر سلی طریقہ

(4)

سرگرمیاں

۱) دستور میں دی گئی زبان سے متعلقہ ملاقات اور کوٹھاری کسٹین، قومی پالیسی
برائے تعلیم ۱۹۸۶ اور پروگرام آف اکیٹن ۱۹۹۲ میں دی گئی تعلیمی
پالیسیوں پر ایک رپورٹ تیار کیجیے

۲) اپنے اطراف و اکناف کے کوئی پانچ اسکولوں کا دورہ کیجیے اور وہاں پر
رہنمائی مائٹر کے اسکولوں میں کس طرح اطلاق ہو رہا ہے اس پر
ایک رپورٹ تیار کیجیے۔

۳) مختلف شعرا کی غزلیات سے اپنی پسند کے اشعار کو منتخب کیجیے اور ان کا
تنقیدی جائزہ لپیجیے۔

۴) کوئی ایک فلم / ٹی وی سیریل کا تنقیدی جائزہ لپیجیے اور اس پر ایک
رپورٹ تیار کیجیے

۵) تخلیقی تحریر کے کوئی دو نمونے منتخب کیجیے اور ان کا اردو میں ترجمہ کیجیے
تاریخ سے کوئی دو حصے لیجیے مثلاً 'ہندو مت'، 'کتابت' اور ان پر نلو وارث
تیار کیجیے

حوالہ جاتی کتب :

۱) رشید حسن خاں - اردو املہ

۲) حسین الدین - اردو زبان کی تدریس

۳) مجملہ السحر جابر وحید - تدریس اردو

۴) مہمت جاوید - نئی اردو قواعد

۵) جمیل جالبی - تاریخ ادب اردو

Course-VI
SOCIOLOGICAL FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION

Objectives

After completion of the course, the student-teacher will be able to

1. understand the sociological basis of Education
2. understand the impact of culture and socialization on Education
3. sensitize the student teacher about the impact of Education on the quality of life
4. understand the preamble of the constitution in the light of Education
5. organize various programmes to achieve national integration and international understanding

Course Content

Unit-1: Sociology and Education

- 1.1 Meaning, nature and scope of sociology
- 1.2 Relationship between sociology and Education
- 1.3 Agencies of socialization (Family, peer group, school, Media, Religion)
- 1.4 Role of Teacher in Socialisation process
- 1.5 Impact of Socialisation on Education

Unit-II: Culture and Education

- 2.1 Meaning and definitions of culture
- 2.2 Characteristics of culture
- 2.3 Dimensions of culture, cultural lag, cultural pluralism
- 2.4 Impact of culture on Education
- 2.5 Role of Education in preservation, transmission and promotion of culture

Unit-III: Social Change and Education

- 3.1 Meaning and factors responsible for Social change
- 3.2 Concept and attributes of Modernization
- 3.3 Social stratification, Social Mobility and Education
- 3.4 Education as a facilitator for social change
- 3.5 Social Networking its implications on social cohesion and education

Unit-IV: Democracy and Education

- 4.1 Concept and Principles of Democracy
- 4.2 Equality and equity in Education
- 4.3 Preamble of the Constitution in relation to Education
- 4.4 Role of Education in strengthening democracy and democratic citizenship
Teacher as a democrat

Unit-V: Education and National Integration

- 5.1 Concept, Need for National Integration
- 5.2 Education as an instrument for national integration
- 5.3 Programmes to promote National Integration and International understanding,
- 5.4 Peace education in schools
- 5.5 Social Crisis and its Management

Activities

1. Study the cultural practices prevailing in the local community and submit a report
2. Study the diversities existing in the community and describe the root causes for such diversities.
3. Study the social stratification in a village/ward and prepare a report on it.
4. Education and social mobility – Conduct a survey in a village/ward and prepare a report

Text Books

The Teacher and Education in Emerging Indian Society, NCERT, New Delhi - 1983
 Srinivas M N - Social Change in Modern India, Allied Publishers, New Delhi - 1966
 Premnath – The Bases of Education – A Philosophical and Sociological Approach – S Chand & Co. Ltd., New Delhi - 1979
 Aggrawal, J C – Sociological Foundations of Education – New Delhi
 Ramesh Ghanta (Ed.) – Vidya Adharalu (In Telugu) – Telugu Academy, Hyderabad

Reference Books:

Sandeep.P. & C.Madhumati (2008) Philosophical and Sociological Foundations of Education. Secunderabad: Vera Educational Services Public Ltd. Havighurst, R (1995) – Society and Education – Boston: Allyn and Bacon
 Thakur A S & Berwal, S (2007), Education in Emerging Indian Society, New Delhi: National Publishing House
 Jaffar, S M (1972) – Education in Muslim India – Delhi: Idrah-I-Ababiyat Mukherji,
 Shankar (2007) – Contemporary Issues in Modern Indian Education, Author Press
 Sharma, Yogendra K (2001) – History and Problems of Education, Volume-I, New Delhi, University Press
 Richard Cheever Wallace & Wendy Drew Wallece (1985) – Sociology – Boston: Allyn and Bacon
 Taneja, Y R (1990) – Educational Thought and Practice – Sterling, New Delhi Coombs, Phil P H (1970) – The World Education Crisis: A Systems Analysis – A H Wheeler & Co.
 Vaizey John (1967) – Education in the Modern World: World University Library – London

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Course-VII LEARNING AND TEACHING

Objectives

After completion of the course, the student-teacher will be able to

1. To be aware of the process of learning and information processing
2. To gain an understanding of different theoretical perspectives on learning
3. To reflect on their own implicit understanding of the nature and kinds of learning
4. To explore the possibilities of designing learning environment and experiences at school
5. To appreciate the critical role of learner differences and social contexts in making meanings and drawing implications for schools and teachers

Course Content

Unit-1: Process of Learning

- 1.1 Concept of learning, types of learning and factors influencing learning
- 1.2 Learning process: Attention, sensation, perception, and concept formation
- 1.3 Memory & forgetting: concept, types of memory, applicability to learning and strategies for better management of memory.
- 1.4 Transfer of learning: concept, theories and types(Horizontal and Vertical)
- 1.5 Role of motivation in learning; methods of improving motivation

Unit-2: Behaviorist Perspectives of Learning

- 2.1 Trial and error - Thorndike, Laws of learning, concept and principles and classroom implications
- 2.2 Classical Conditioning - Pavlov, concept and principles and classroom implications
- 2.3 Operant Conditioning – Skinner, concept and principles and classroom implications
- 2.4 Compare these perspectives in terms of their merits and applicability to classroom learning

Unit-3: Cognitive and Humanist Perspectives of Learning

- 3.1 Cognitive perspectives of learning (insight learning – Kohler, Discovery learning - Bruner, Developmental theory of learning - Piaget, Social Learning - Bandura, constructivism – Vygotsky)
- 3.2 Humanist perspectives of learning (Learner centered approach – Rogers)

Unit-4: Teaching Process

- 4.1 Concept of teaching, teaching as a profession and teacher as a professional, teaching as an art and science
- 4.2 Distinction between Instruction, training and teaching
- 4.3 Phases of teaching: planning, execution and reflection
- 4.4 Role of teacher in teaching learning process: teacher as a model, facilitator, negotiator, co-learner, reflective practitioner and classroom researcher
- 4.5 Functions of a teacher in classroom, school and community

Unit-5: Learning Environment and Learning Engagement

- 5.1 Meaning of learning environment and learning engagement

- 5.2 Creating positive and productive environment for learning - creation of emotionally safe learning environment to increase learning
- 5.3 Development of emotional intelligence
- 5.4 Role of culture in the educative process, creating culturally responsive learning environment, create cultural congruity between home and school
- 5.5 Assisted performance, supervised discussion and reciprocal teaching as strategies to enhance motivation and learning

Activities

- 1. Prepare a list of study habits prevailing among students of a particular class through interaction of students
- 2. A report on learning situations, learners' attention, motivational status among the students of a particular class through observation
- 3. Conduct a group discussion on strategies of memorization – Repeated reading, writing, peer group discussion, explaining to others, etc. and prepare a report
- 4. Understanding the nature of interaction between teachers and students by Flanders Interaction model and prepare a report

Text Books

- Dandapani (2002). *Advanced Educational Psychology*, Second Edition. New Delhi: Anmol Publication Pvt. Ltd.
- Mangal, S.K. (2002). *Advanced Educational Psychology*, Printice- Hall. of India, Pvt .Ltd., New Delhi.

Reference Books

- Beggie, H.L. and Hunt M. P: *Psychological Foundations of Education*
- Erickson, Eric, H. (1972). *Play and Development*. New York: W. W. Norton
- Gardner, H. (1980). *Frames of mind: The theory of multiple intelligence*. London: Paladin Books
- Gauvian, M. and M. Cole (eds). *Readings on the development of children*. New York: W. H. Freeman
- Gauvian, M. and M. Cole (eds). *Readings on the development of children*. New York: W. H. Freeman
- Hilgard, E.R. and Bower, G.H. *Theories of Learning*. Prentice Hall India, New Delhi
- Hurlock, E.B. (1999). *Developmental Psychology*. New Delhi: Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Ltd, New Delhi
- Piaget, J. (1926). *Psychology of Intelligence*. New York: Basic Books
- Sharma, K.N. (1990). *Systems, Theories and Modern Trends in Psychology*. Agra: HPB.
- Sprinthall, Norman A. and Richard C. Sprinthall (1990). *Educational Psychology - A Developmental Approach*, Fifth Edition. New York: McGraw-Hill International Edition, Psychology Services.
- Vygotsky, L. S. (1978). *Mind in Society: The development of higher psychological processes*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press
- Yakaiah, P. & Bhatia, K.K. (2005). *Introduction to Educational Psychology*. Ludhiana: Kalyani Publishers.

Course-VIII
CLASSROOM MANAGEMENT LEADERSHIP AND ACTION RESEARCH

Objectives

After completion of the course, the student-teacher will be able to

1. understand the importance of classroom organization
2. understand the importance of classroom Management
3. develop ability to face the problems in managing the classroom.
4. understand the role of leadership of a teacher
5. undertake different action research projects to improve professional practices

Course Content**Unit-1: Classroom Organization**

- 1.1 Classroom organization – Meaning and purpose
- 1.2 Classroom Seating Arrangement for different purposes
- 1.3 Technology integration – OHP/ LCD, Smart board, Chalk board, White board, Display boards, multimedia, E-Classroom.
- 1.4 Characteristics of Classroom Environment - Learner friendly and inclusive
- 1.5 Management and maintenance of physical and material resources to optimize access to learning; Sharing of resources – School Complex

Unit-2: Classroom Management

- 2.1 Classroom management – concept, need and approaches .
- 2.2 Managing with different types of students – Leader, Follower, passive
- 2.3 Classroom behavior management – problems, mistakes, disciplinary practices, corporal punishments, classroom rules, routines and regulations.
- 2.4 Violation of rights of children – legal consequences.
- 2.5 Strategies to manage behavior problems- preventive, supportive and corrective.
- 2.6 Time management in a classroom – Allocated time, instructional time, engaged time and Academic learning time.

Unit-3: Role of Teacher in School Functions

- 3.1 Teacher as a facilitator of learning
- 3.2 Perspective planning and coordination with authorities for support.
- 3.3 Accountability and self assessment of teachers and feedback mechanisms.
- 3.4 Conducive school environment – team work, transparency, self esteem among head teacher, teachers, students.

Unit-4: Teacher as a Leader

- 4.1 Concept, Nature and Characteristics of a Leader
- 4.2 Types of Leadership
- 4.3 Strategies to develop leadership qualities
- 4.4 Role of a teacher as a leader in managing classroom dynamics

Unit-5: Action Research in Education

- 5.1 Action Research – Meaning, Need and Scope
- 5.2 Steps in Action Research
- 5.3 Action Research Cycle
- 5.4 Action Research Problem Areas – Student, Classroom, School, Teacher, Administration, etc.

Activities

1. Prepare a detailed record describing the role of the teacher in organizing the classroom at least by observing a teacher for five periods.
2. Identify a problem for action research and prepare a proposal for action research
3. Collection of articles from newspapers relating to classroom management problems
4. Collection of cases of indiscipline and corporal punishment from newspapers
5. Observe a minimum of five school teachers and describe their leadership characteristicsText

Text Books

- Parag Diwn (2006), Management Principles and Practices, Excell Books, New Delhi
- Vandana Punia (2005) Managerial Skills in Educational Administration - Deep and Deep Publications Pvt. Ltd. Delhi
- John W Best and James V Kahn (2008) Research in Education, Pearson/PHI, New Delhi

Reference Books

- Ranjith Kumar (2007) Research Methodology, Pearson/PHI, New Delhi
- Mishra R C (2007) History of Educational Administration, APH Publishing Corporation, New Delhi
- Meenakshi Sundaram, A (2012), Educational Innovations and Management , Kavyamala Publishers, Chinnalapathi, Tamilnadu
- Padmanabhaiah S and Vijayalakshmi B (Eds.) (2014), Pathasala Nirvahana Vidyamsalu, Telugu Academy, Hyderabad
- Krishnamacharyulu V (2010) School Management and Systems of Education, Neelkamal Publications Pvt. Ltd. Hyderabad

Course-IX
ART EDUCATION

Objectives

After completion of the course, the student-teacher will be able to

1. integrate Art with Education and become better communicator.
2. develop creative thinking through different Art forms.
3. realize that liberal arts help in making better professionals.
4. understand Art as a medium of expression.
5. understand the role of Art as a medium of Education.
6. deepen students' ability for perception and reflection.
7. use Art as an alternative language to experience and communicate concepts in teaching-learning.

Course Content**Unit-1: Art and Aesthetics**

- 1.1 Aesthetics – as a branch of Philosophy.
- 1.2 Aesthetics – its meaning, dimensions and constituents.
- 1.3 Art as a form of Aesthetics.
- 1.4 Indian Art and Rasa principle.
- 1.5 Importance of Arts in Education

Unit-2: Art and Education

- 2.1 Art as a medium of education.
- 2.2 Art as a unifying principle in education.
- 2.3 Art and Society.
- 2.4 Art and Human development.
- 2.5 Art for self- expression, keen observation, and sense of appreciation.

Unit-3: Place of Visual Art and Performing Arts in Teaching

- 3.1 Different forms of visual and performing Arts.
- 3.2 Teaching as an Art.
- 3.3 Drama as a form of Teaching.
- 3.4 Identification of local Art forms and their integration to teaching – learning.
- 3.5 Evaluation strategies; assessing the different forms of Art.

Unit-4: Contributions made by Contemporary thinkers on Art and Education

- 4.1 Rabindranath Tagore
- 4.2 A.K. Coomara Swamy
- 4.3 Herbert Read
- 4.4 Elliot Eisener

Unit-5: Art and Craft in Education

- 5.1 Art in Craft
- 5.2 Craft in Art
- 5.3 Traditional Craft and their relevance to Education
- 5.4 Local Craft and their place in SUPW
- 5.5 Indian Festivals and its Artistic significance

Activities

1. Select a concept from the school curriculum which includes a social message and identify an appropriate art form to spread the message in public and prepare a report
2. Identify a local art form and integrate it in teaching an appropriate lesson from school curriculum – Prepare a lesson plan
3. Select an appropriate lesson from the school curriculum and rewrite it in the form of a drama

Text Books

- John Dewey, Art as Experience, New York, 1934, Minton
- Herbert Reed, Education through Art – Faber and Faber, New York, 1968
- Esner Elliot W, Educating Artistic Vision – New York, Macmillan, 1972

Reference Books

- John, B., Yogin, C., & Chawla, R.(2007). Playing for real: Using drama in the classroom. Macmillan
- Jefferson B, Teaching Art to Children – Continental View Point – Boston, Allyn Bacon, 1969
- Rabindranath Tagore, Lectures and Addresses – Macmillan, New Delhi, 1962
- A.K. Coomara Swamy, Christian and Oriental Philosophy of Art, Munshiram Manoharlal, Delhi, 1974

Course-X PEDAGOGY OF MATHEMATICS

Objectives

After completion of the course, the student-teacher will be able to

1. Appreciate Mathematics as a tool to engage the mind of the student
2. Appreciate mathematics to strengthen the students resource
3. See mathematics as something to talk about to communicate through to discuss among themselves to work together on.
4. Construct appropriate assessment tools for evaluating mathematics learning.
5. Stimulate curiosity, creativity and inventiveness of mathematics
6. Develop Competencies to develop gifted and slow learners.
7. Develop language of mathematics; engage with research on children's learning in specific areas.

Course Content

Unit-1: Mathematics Curriculum:

- 1.1 Meaning and objectives of curriculum
- 1.2 Principles for designing and Organizing Curriculum
- 1.3 Approaches for Organizing Curriculum
- 1.4 Meaning of syllabus and difference between syllabus and curriculum
- 1.5 Recommendations and critical appraisal of NCFSE- 2005, APSCF – 2011 and other commissions on Mathematics curriculum.
- 1.6 Discussion of important concepts, principles and processes from the topics of the branches as specified below.
 - i. Arithmetic : Development of number system, Ratio and Proportion, Percentages and other topics based on them.
 - ii. Algebra: Sets and Operations on them, Systems of Linear Equations and their graphical solutions, Quadratic Equations, theory of Indices and Logarithms, Remainder and factor theorems.
 - iii. Probability and Statistics: Basic concepts of Probability, Representation of data, Measures of Central Tendencies.
 - vi. Geometry: Theoretical, Practical and Co-ordinate Geometry, Distance formula, section formula. Mensuration ; Areas and Volumes
 - v. Trigonometry: Trigonometrical Ratios, Identities. Composite Angles, Multiple and Sub multiple angles, Heights and Distances.

Unit-2: Language and Aesthetic sense of Mathematics

- 2.1 Aesthetic Sense in Mathematics; three aesthetic experience variables identified by Brikhoof and their relation.
- 2.2 Co-existence of Precision and beauty in Mathematics- order pattern, structure and symmetry
- 2.3 Recreational Mathematics – Mathematical games, puzzles, and riddles.
- 2.4 Language of Mathematics

Unit-III: Assessment and Evaluation

- 3.1 Testing of Mathematical abilities of children
- 3.2 Meaning of Assessment, measurement and evaluation in mathematics

- 3.3 Achievement test in mathematic- Arithmetic, Algebra, and Geometry.
- 3.4 Speed test in Mathematics - Arithmetic, Algebra, and Geometry.
- 3.5 Preparation of test items – Precautions to be taken while preparing test items in different branches of mathematics
- 3.6 Concept of CCE and measurement of different behavioral changes like interest attitude, and aptitude in learning mathematics.

Unit-IV: Mathematics for all

- 4.1 Speed and accuracy in Mathematics
- 4.2 Understanding Learners – Gifted slow, backwardness and dyscalculia
- 4.3 Activities enriching Mathematics learning- Mathematical Clubs, fairs and its activities, Olympiad, Recreational activities
- 4.4 Mathematic Laboratory and its effective use
- 4.5 Teaching learners with special needs - Co-operative learning, Peer learning, Reciprocal learning – Breur, using technology to meet diverse needs of learners.

Unit-V: Professional Development in Mathematics Teacher

- 5.1 In-service programmes for Mathematics Teacher
- 5.2 Mathematics Teachers Associations – Role, and Uses
- 5.3 Journals and other resource material in Mathematics Education
- 5.4 Professional Growth – Participation in conferences/Seminars/ Workshops and E-Learning

Activities

- 1. During Internship, conduct of Essay writing/ quiz competitions in mathematics and report
- 2. One case study of gifted child and slow learner with interventions suggested.
- 3. Preparation of Mathematical Puzzles, Games, riddles and other recreational activities.
- 4. Preparing two types of assessment tests – Formative, Summative type of tests.
- 5. Preparing Diagnostic test in Algebra, Arithmetic and Geometry from VIII to X class mathematic syllabus.

Text Books and Reference Books

As given in Course IV- Pedagogy of Mathematics

Course-X
PEDAGOGY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

Objectives

This course will enable the student teachers to

1. understand the teaching and learning of geography, economics, history, political science and identify the difference among them
2. understand the importance of social science curriculum and its organization
3. understand various teaching aids for social sciences
4. understand the assessment process through CCE
5. sensitize and equip teachers to handle social issues and concerns in a responsible manner
6. inculcate qualities and competencies required for a good social sciences teacher

Course Content

Unit-1: Teaching and Learning of Geography and Economics

- 1.1 Fundamental concepts of Geomorphology - Latitudes, longitudes, earth movements, climatology, temperature, pressure, wind, humidity; Hydrology and Oceanography – Hydrological Cycle, Ocean and Ocean deposits
- 1.2 Indian Geography-Political divisions, Rivers and Landforms
- 1.3 Meaning, Nature and Scope of Economics; Key concepts in Economics
- 1.4 Classification of Economic Systems
- 1.5 Teaching strategies of geography and economics

Unit-2: Unit-VII: Teaching Learning of History and Political Science

- 2.1 Periodisation of World History, Indian History – Ancient, Medieval, Modern and Contemporary society with special reference to Secondary School Social Studies Textbooks
- 2.2 Capitalism, Democracy and Citizenship – American and French Revolutions
- 2.3 Nature and Scope of Political Science; Key concepts and current trends
- 2.4 Indian Constitution – Fundamental Rights and Duties; Organs of Government- Legislature, Executive and Judiciary
- 2.5 Teaching Strategies of Teaching History and Political Science

Unit-3: Social Science Curriculum

- 3.1 Curriculum – Meaning, Nature and Scope
- 3.2 Principles of Social Sciences Curriculum Construction
- 3.3 Approaches of organizing social studies curriculum – concentric, spiral, chronological, topical and correlation
- 3.4 Qualities and Characteristics of Good Social Science Textbook
- 3.5 Analysis of Social Science Textbook of State Board and CBSE

Unit-4: Teaching Learning Material in Social Sciences

- 4.1 Need and significance of Teaching Learning Material in Teaching Social Sciences
- 4.2 Globe and Maps – Types of Maps – Map Language, Map Reading and Map Making
- 4.3 Charts and Graphs – Types of Charts – Chronology, Tabular, Diagrammatic and Pictorial; Types of Graphs – Bar, Pie, Line and Pictorial
- 4.4 Models – Working, Still and Diorama

4.5 Objects, Specimens and Scrap book

Unit-5: Evaluation in Learning Social Sciences

- 5.1 Meaning, Nature and Characteristics of Evaluation
- 5.2 Forms of Evaluation
- 5.3 Quantitative and Qualitative Tools of Evaluation in Social Sciences
- 5.4 CCE Model of assessment in social sciences
- 5.5 Analysis and Interpretation of test scores

Activities

1. Observe a day's proceedings in house of assembly or parliament and report
2. Collect News paper clippings on any social issue and write a report on the issue with your comments
3. Organise any one of the social awareness programme on Swatch Bharath/ Water and Plant/ Aids Awareness/ Vanamahotsavam, etc in a village/ward and report.
4. Observe the functioning of any local body office and report
5. Critically analyse the characteristics of Social Science text book of any class and prepare a detailed report

Text Books and References

As given in Course IV- Pedagogy of Social Sciences

Course-X
PEDAGOGY OF BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

Objectives

After completion of the course, the student-teacher will be able to

1. Understand the curriculum development issues in biological science
2. Identify the role and use of laboratory, ICT, and TLM in the teaching of biological science teaching effectively
3. Develop the skill of writing lesson plan period plan
4. Develop micro teaching skills
5. Develop the skill of constructing test papers

Course Content

Unit-1: Biological Science Curriculum and Textbooks

- 1.1 Meaning and Definitions of curriculum
- 1.2 Principles of Curriculum Construction
- 1.3 Organizational Approaches of Curriculum: Logical, Psychological,
- 1.4 Topical concentric and spiral
- 1.5 Steps involved in the development of science curriculum
- 1.6 Basic Criteria of Validity of a Science Curriculum context, - Cognitive, Process, Historical, Environmental Science and Ethical Validity
- 1.7 Curriculum at upper Primary, Secondary and Higher secondary stages.
- 1.8 National Curriculum Framework, 2005 – Position paper on Science
- 1.9 Andhra Pradesh State Curriculum Framework 2011- Science
- 1.10 Qualities of good biological science text books
- 1.11 Analysis of Secondary School Biological Science text book

Unit-2: Biological Science Laboratory

- 2.1 Importance of practical work in Biological Science
- 2.2 Planning of science laboratories, Lecture cum laboratory, all-purpose laboratory, mobile science laboratory
- 2.3 Procurement, care and maintenance of laboratory equipment
- 2.4 First Aid

Unit-3: Teaching Learning Materials

- 3.1 Edgar Dale's Cone of experience
- 3.2 Audio, visual Instructional aids
- 3.3 Activity aids (Aquarium, Vivarium, Terrarium, Herbarium), Electronic Teaching Aids
- 3.4 Improvisation of Teaching aids

Unit-4: Resources for Teaching Biological Science

- 4.1 Science Kit
- 4.2 Science library
- 4.3 Science club
- 4.4 Science exhibition and science fair
- 4.5 Science Museum
- 4.6 Community Resource

Unit-5: Evaluation in Biological Science

- 5.1 Concept of test, measurement and evaluation
- 5.2 Evaluation- meaning, types, Process, and tools
- 5.3 Qualities of a Good test and types of tests
- 5.4 Preparation of Continuous Comprehensive Evaluation (CCE) Record
- 5.5 Analysis and interpretation of test scores.
- 5.6 Assessment of performance of the student, electronic assessment
- 5.7 Preparation of portfolio

Activities

1. Make a survey on the problems of environmental pollution in your locality and record the observations and submit a report
2. Select any topic of your choice and prepare a lesson plan on the lines suggested in constructivistic approach.
3. Prepare laboratory instructional cards for any two experiments of your choice.
4. Prepare a herbarium based on a certain theme.
5. Analyze recent public examination X class Biological Science question paper and compare with the pre-final question paper and record your observations.

Text Books and References

As given in Course IV- Pedagogy of Biological Sciences

Course-XI
PEDAGOGY OF PHYSICAL SCIENCES

Objectives

After completion of the course, the student-teacher will be able to

1. understand the importance of physical science curriculum and its organisation
2. develop the skill, procurement and maintenance of the science laboratory.
3. equip the resources for effective teaching of physical sciences.
4. utilize the applications of science and technology on society.
5. construct the achievement test on CCE model and analyse the results

Course Content**Unit-1: Science Curriculum and Textbooks**

- 1.1 Curriculum - Concept and Meaning, Principles of Curriculum Construction
- 1.2 Different Approaches of Curriculum Organisation: Concentric, Topical, Psychological & Logical – Learner Centred curriculum
- 1.3 Curriculum organisation in terms of NCF-2005, RTE-2009, NCFTE-2009, APSCF-2011
- 1.4 Characteristics of a Good Physical Sciences Text Book
- 1.5 Learning Resources for Physical Science – Exploring alternative resources

Unit-2: Instructional Material for Physical Sciences Teaching

- 2.1 Importance of Practical Work in Physics and Chemistry
- 2.2 Planning and Organisation of Science Laboratories, Procurement and Care of Laboratory Equipment, Registers, Safety and First-Aid – Conduct of Laboratory experiments
- 2.3 Development of Improvised Apparatus for concrete and abstract concepts
- 2.4 ICT and multimedia resources for teaching Physical Sciences - Simulated computer based laboratory activities
- 2.5 Self Learning Material (SLM) – Characteristics and Functions - Preparation of Self Learning Material on one lesson – Analysis of its Effectiveness by Classroom Discussion and Preparation of SLM by each student for their classroom use

Unit-3: Lifelong Physical Sciences Learning

- 3.1 Science Clubs, Science Exhibition, Science Museums, Science Fairs and Olympiads
- 3.2 Role of Government and Non-Governmental Organizations in the Propagation of Science
- 3.3 Utilizing Knowledge Resources – Identification of online and offline resources – context and challenges in Utilization
- 3.4 Science Communication in India – DST-NCSTC Network – National Children Science Congress, National Teachers Science Congress, Initiative for Research and Innovation in Science
- 3.5 Development of Scientific Temper and encouraging and inspiring students to choose science as career and to become scientists

Unit-4: Professional Development of Physical Sciences Teachers

- 4.1 Professional development of Physical Sciences Teachers
- 4.2 Participation in Seminars, Conferences, Workshops and In-service Training Programmes
- 4.3 Membership in Professional Organisations; Teachers as a community of learners
- 4.4 Role of reflective practices in professional development of physical science teachers
- 4.5 Teacher as a researcher: Action Research in Physical science - Learning to understand how children learn science

Unit-5: Evaluation in Physical Science

- 5.1 Evaluation of Learning Outcomes in Physical Sciences
- 5.2 Qualities of a good test - Written and Practical
- 5.3 Planning, Preparation and Conduct of Achievement Test in CCE model
- 5.4 Evaluation of Responses, Scoring and Tabulation
- 5.5 Analysis and Interpretation of Test Scores

Activities

1. Prepare different steps involved for demonstration of an experiment one each in Physics and Chemistry
2. Prepare two improvised apparatus / teaching gadgets with locally available material resources for Physics and Chemistry and submit
3. Visit a Science Centre or Science-Museum (District/ State/ National) and prepare a report
4. Participate in a District / State Level Science Fair and prepare a report on the exhibits and activities presented
5. Celebrate National Science Day/ Earth Day/ Water Day / any important day related to science in the school during the internship and submit a report

Text Books and References

As given in Course V- Pedagogy of Physical Sciences

Course-XI
PEDAGOGY OF ENGLISH

Objectives

After completion of the course, the student-teacher will be able to

1. get acquaintance with skills of communication for classroom teaching
2. develop creativity among learners
3. use multilingualism as a strategy in the classroom situation
4. understand the basics of English grammar
5. develop the skills of presentation of vocabulary
6. get acquaintance with different sounds in English and use correct pronunciation in the classroom teaching
7. understand constructivist approach to language teaching and learning
8. assess and Evaluate the student skills of language learning

Course Content**Unit-1: Language across Curriculum**

- 1.1 Need for Communication
- 1.2 Communication for classroom teaching
- 1.3 Classroom interaction patterns
- 1.4 Interpersonal skills
- 1.5 Individual/Pair/Group activities

Unit-2: Teaching of Grammar

- 2.1 Need and importance of teaching Grammar
- 2.2 Types of Grammar and Techniques of Teaching Grammar
- 2.3 Using Authentic materials to teach Grammar
- 2.4 Grammar Games and the related activities
- 2.5 Remedial teaching in Grammar

Unit-3: Teaching Vocabulary, Study and Reference skills

- 3.1 Selecting and Grading vocabulary items
- 3.2 Techniques of teaching vocabulary
- 3.3 Vocabulary games
- 3.4 Techniques of teaching Study Skills: Note-making/Note-taking/Mind mapping/Brain-storming
- 3.5 Techniques of teaching Reference Skills: Dictionary, Thesaurus, Encyclopedia and Bibliographies

Unit-4: Introduction to Phonetics

- 4.1 Vowels and Diphthongs
- 4.2 Consonants
- 4.3 Stress
- 4.4 Intonation
- 4.5 Techniques of using Language Laboratory

Unit-5: Language Assessment and Evaluation

- 5.1 Concept of Evaluation and Characteristics of a good test in English
- 5.2 Progress and assessment of development of language skills; CCE; techniques of evaluation – oral and written; self evaluation; peer evaluation; group evaluation.
- 5.3 Typology of questions: activities and tasks reflecting - problem solving, creative and critical thinking and enhancing imagination.
- 5.4 Preparing tests for different skills of language – Listening, speaking, reading, writing, study skills and reference skills
- 5.5 Preparation of Scholastic Achievement Test (SAT) giving weightages to objectives and learning experiences.

Activities

1. Take a few passages from different lessons of any class of your choice and critically examine the following and comment:
 - a. To what extent the language clearly convey the meaning of the topic being discussed?
 - b. Is the language learner-friendly?
 - c. Is the language too technical in nature?
2. Select 10 examples of grammar activities listed in English Readers of classes VI to X and analyse.
3. Take a topic of your choice and select 10 vocabulary items to teach in the relevant context. Give reasons for your selection.
4. Prepare 3 activities for practicing pronunciation and spelling of 15 words from a lesson in any text book of classes VI to X.
5. Develop a question paper for classes VI to X to assess all the aspects of language learning.

Text Books and References

As given in Course V- Pedagogy of English

**Course-XI
PEDAGOGY OF TELUGU**

భాషావిద్య (తెలుగు)

లక్ష్యాలు:

రెండేళ్ళ శిక్షణ పూర్తి చేసుకున్న ఛాత్రోపాధ్యాయులు:

- 1) పద్యం, గద్యం, వ్యాకరణం, వ్యాసం, కథ నాటిక మున్నగు ప్రక్రియల బోధనను సమర్థంగా నిర్వహిస్తారు.
- 2) పాఠ్యబోధనకు అనువైన వ్యాహాలు, భోదన సామాగ్రిని ఎంపిక చేసుకుంటారు.
- 3) విద్య ప్రణాళిక, విషయ ప్రణాళిక, పాఠ్యపుస్తకాల మధ్యగల సంబంధాలను అవగతం చేసుకుంటారు.
- 4) భాషా మూల్యాంకనం భావనలను అర్థం చేసుకొని, తమ విద్యార్థుల ఉప లబ్ధిని వివిధ మూల్యాంకన విధానాల్లో అంచనావేస్తారు.
- 5) భాషాభ్యాసనం/బోధనల్లో భాషా ప్రయోగశాల, కంప్యూటర్ల ప్రధాన్యతను గుర్తిస్తారు. తమ బోధనలో వినియోగిస్తారు.
- 6) తెలుగు భాషాసాహిత్యాలు, ప్రజల సంస్కృతి వారసత్వాల ఎడ స్పృహను పెంపొందించుకొని తమ విద్యార్థులలో సంస్కృతీస్పృహను పెంపొందిస్తారు.

I. భాష - సాహిత్యం - సౌందర్య శిల్పము

భాష - ఆలోచనలు-సృజనాత్మకత

భాష వివిధ సాహిత్య పక్రియలు - లక్షణాలు (1వ తరగతి నుండి 10వ తరగతి తెలుగు

ప్రథమ ద్వితీయ భాషా వాచకాల్లో పరిచయమైన పక్రియలు)

పద్యపక్రియలు - ఇతిహాస కవిత - పురాణ కవిత - కావ్యకవిత - ఆధునిక పద్యం

వచన పక్రియలు - గద్యం - లేఖ - వ్యాసం - సంపాదకీయం - జీవిత చరిత్ర, ఆత్మకథ

- దినచర్య - యాత్రాకథనం - కథానిక

నాటక పక్రియలు - సంభాషణ - నాటిక

బాల సాహిత్యం - బావ కవిత - అభ్యుదయ కవిత - విప్లవ కవిత - స్త్రీవాద

సాహిత్యం - దళిత వాద సాహిత్యం -మైనారిటీ వాద సాహిత్యం, జాతీయోద్యమ కవిత -

ఆంధ్రోద్యమ కవిత - శాస్త్ర సాహిత్యం.

ఇతర ప్రధాన పక్రియలు - నవల, నవలిక ఇత్యాదులు

తెలుగు సాహిత్య చరిత్రలో ప్రముఖ రచయితలు - కవులు - కవయిత్రులు

II. భాషాసాహిత్యాలు - బోధనాప్రక్రియలు:

గద్య బోధన - వాచకబోధన - ఉపవాచక బోధన -పద్యబోధన-సంభాషణ/నాటక బోధన-వ్యాకరణ బోధన-వ్యాస రచన బోధన- కథా బోధన.

(యూనిట్ - III లో పొందుపరచిన పద్ధతులు అన్వయం చేసుకోవాలి)

* భాషా సాహిత్యాల బోధనలో ప్రాధాన్యతలు - భాష - పరిసరాలు విద్యార్థుల అనుభవాలు ఆసక్తులతో సమన్వయం.

* ప్రశంసా శక్తిని, సృజనాత్మకతలను పెంపొందించుటకు ప్రక్రియల బోధన

III. భాషాభ్యసనం, బోధన ప్రణాళికలు, బోధన సామాగ్రి నిర్మాణం.

* విద్యా ప్రణాళికలు:

విద్యా ప్రణాళికల్లో తెలుగు భాషా స్థానం (మాతృభాషగా మాధ్యమ భాషగా)

డిజిటల్ మాధ్యమాలు:

* పాఠ్యపుస్తకం- నిర్మాణం - లక్షణాలు.

* తగరతి బోధన ప్రణాళికలు - వార్షిక పథకం - సమగ్ర పాఠ్యపథకం - దైనిక పాఠ్యపథకం. ఆవశ్యకత- మౌళిక భావనలు - తయారీలో మెలకువలు.

* భాషా సహ పాఠ్య కార్యక్రమాలు - భాషా క్రీడలు - రచనా క్రీడలు - భాషణ క్రీడలు - భాషా సాహిత్య యాత్రలు - సాహిత్య సభలు.

* గ్రంథాలయాలు : పరామర్శ గ్రంథాలు - నిఘంటువులు - విజ్ఞాన సర్వస్వాలు-మూల గ్రంథాలు- వినియోగం.

* భాషా బోధనాభ్యసన ఉపకరణాలు: భాషా ప్రయోగ శాల - కంప్యూటర్లు, దృశ్యశ్రవ్య, శ్రవ్య దృశ్య - ద్వీమితీయ, త్రిమితీయా ఉపకరణాలు.

* మాధ్యమాలు: అచ్చుమాధ్యమాలు-దృశ్యమాధ్యమాలు (ప్రింట్ అండ్ విజువల్ మీడియా)

IV. భాషాభ్యసనం - బోధన - ఆధునిక ధోరణులు.

* కార్యక్రమయుత బోధన - బృంద బోధన, నియోజనాల బోధన (వ్యక్తి పద్ధతి) కంప్యూటర్ సహాయక బోధన/ అభ్యసనం-లోపనివారణ - బోధన కృత్యాధార బోధన, స్వయం అధ్యయనం పర్యావేక్షనాత్మక అధ్యయనం - మౌలిక భావనలు - పరిమితులు.

భాషా సాహిత్య కృషిలో వివిధ సంస్థలు :

తెలుగు అకాడమీ - ఆంధ్రసాహిత్య పరిషత్ (కాకినాడ), వేటపాలెం గ్రంథాలయం -సి.పి. బ్రౌను అకాడమీ, కడప-తెలుగు విశ్వవిద్యాలయం, తిరుపతి ప్రాచ్యలిఖిత పుస్తక భాండాగారము ఆంధ్రప్రదేశ్ సాహిత్య అకాడమీ, లలిత కళా అకాడమీ, నాటక అకాడమీలు, తదితర సంస్థలు

V. భాషాభ్యసనం - బోధన - మూల్యాంకనం:

మూల్యాంకనం - పరీక్ష - నికష - పరిగణన, భావనలు- సామర్థ్యాధారిత మూల్యాంకనం - నిరంతర సమగ్ర మూల్యాంకనం- రూపణ మూల్యాంకనం - సంకనల మూల్యాంకనం - లోప నిర్ధారణ మూల్యాంకనం -ప్రాగ్నెసిటిక్ మూల్యాంకనం-మూల్యాంకనానికి ప్రశ్నాపత్రాలు - ప్రశ్నల తయారీ- వివిధ ప్రశ్నారూపాలు, ప్రశ్నల లక్షణాలు - మెలకువలు- పాఠాంత నికషలు - అంతర్గత మూల్యాంకనం - బాహ్య మూల్యాంకనం, విద్యార్థులు/అభ్యాసకుల స్వీయ మూల్యాంకనం- మూల్యాంకనం - భాషా కౌశల నికషలు - శ్రవణ నికష - పఠన నికష - భాషణ నికష - లేఖన నికష - అభిరుచి నికష-ఆసక్తి నికష - సృజనాత్మక నికష, ప్రశంసానికష, భాషా స్పృహ నికష - నిర్మాణం - విశ్లేషణ - మెలకువలు - మాదిరి సమాధాన పత్రాలు- ప్రశ్నపత్రాల సమాధానాలను సరిచూచుట - ఫలితాల నివేదన -గ్రేడింగ్ - ఫలితాల వ్యాఖ్యానం

బోధన సంబంధ కృత్యాలు:

1. ఏవేని మూడు స్థానిక వార్తాపత్రికల్లోని - సంపాదకీయ వ్యాసాలు, వార్తా వ్యాఖ్యలను సమీక్షించి, ముఖ్యభావనలను, భాషా లక్షణాలను క్రోడీకరించి, వ్యాసరూపంలో నివేదిక తయారు చేయుట.
2. నచ్చిన ఒక కవి/రచయితల ఒక కవిత/కథను ప్రశంసిస్తూ రాయుట.
3. కార్యక్రమయుత బోధనపై ఒక పాఠం సిద్ధం చేయించుట.
4. బాలల పత్రికలు - భాషాభ్యసనానికి వాటి తోడ్పాటుపై పిల్లల అభిప్రాయ సేకరణ.
5. స్థానిక భాషా విశేషాలు - జాతీయాలు - సామెతలు - పొడుపు కథలు - సేకరణ.

పరామర్శ గ్రంథాలు:

కోర్సు V నందు పొందుపరచబడినవి.

Course-XI
PEDAGOGY OF URDU

تدریس زبان (اُردو)

مقاصد:

- ماؤی سطح پر تدریس کے مختلف طریقوں اور طرزِ رِیائیوں سے واقف ہو سکیں
- لُغاب کے تصور کو سمجھ سکیں
- ہم لُغابی سرگرمیوں کی اہمیت و افادیت کو سمجھ سکیں اور اس کو عمل میں لائیں
- تدریس زبان کے اہم اُمادی وسائل سے واقف ہو سکیں
- تعین کردہ مختلف آلات اور تکنیکوں سے واقف ہو سکیں اور اطلاق کر سکیں

اکائی - ۷ - مضمونہ بندی اور تدریس

- (۱) اعلیٰ تحافی اور ماؤی سطح پر تدریس اُردو کے عام مقاصد
- (۲) اُردو ادب کی مختلف اہام کی تدریس کے مقاصد - نظم، نثر اور ڈرامہ
- (۳) نظم و نثر کے اسباق کی مضمونہ بندی CCE کے طریقہ پر
- (۴) قواعد اور انشا کے اسباق کی مضمونہ بندی
- (۵) ڈرامہ اور کرداری کھیل (Role Play) - سنی کش

اکائی - ۸ - زبان اور لُغاب

- (۱) لُغاب (Curriculum) ، لُغابی لُغاب (Syllabus) اور درسی کتب کا باہمی تعلق
- (۲) لُغاب کی تیاری کے اُصول - مواد کا انتخاب، سرگرمیوں کی تیاری
- (۳) تدریس لُغاب کا موجودہ طریقہ - لُغابی مرکز لُغاب اور فردیت پر مبنی لُغاب
- (۴) معمولی لُغاب کے لُغابی لُغاب
- (۵) NCERT اور ICSE - SCERT لُغاب کا تقابلی

اکائی - VII - اردو زبان کی تدریس کے اہم مسائل اور حکمت عملیاں

- ۱۔ مکہ جماعت میں بولیوں (dialects) کا فرق
- ۲۔ کثیر سماجی و ثقافتی پس منظر سے تعلق رکھنے والے طلباء کی تدریس
- ۳۔ اہم لسانی سرگرمیوں کی مضبوط بندی اور انعقاد (مساعرو - بیت بازی - نظم خوانی وغیرہ)
- ۴۔ اردو معلمین کی میٹم دارانہ ترقی
- ۵۔ ایک مثال معلم اُردو کی حضوریات

اکائی - IX - ملٹی میڈیا اور تدریس زبان

- ۱۔ ٹکنالوجی پر مبنی طریقہ تدریس اور استاد اور معلم کا کردار
- ۲۔ پرنٹ میڈیا (اخبارات، رسائل، کتابیں، ڈکشنریاں وغیرہ مطالعاتی کتب)
- ۳۔ اسمعی دجیٹل میڈیا؛ چارلس اور الہ آبادی رسائل - ریڈیو ڈی وی پی ڈراما
- ۴۔ اطلاعاتی و ترسیلی ٹکنالوجی (ICT) - پورٹلٹ سیکشن
- ۵۔ لنگویج لیاب، اسمعی ڈراما وغیرہ
- ۶۔ ای - کتب - اردو میں پرنٹ کتب

اکائی - X - زبان کی سائنس اور لغت قدر

- ۱۔ مکہ جماعت میں سائنس کی اہمیت
- ۲۔ سائنس کی اقسام - تشکیل، تشکیل، ڈیالکٹک اور دیگر دگنا شک
- ۳۔ لغت قدر کی تشکیل - زبانی - تحریری - خود کار لغت قدر - گروہی لغت قدر
- ۴۔ مسلسل جامع لغت قدر - گریڈنگ
- ۵۔ سوالات کی اقسام - موضوعی، موضوعی، تخلیقی، تنقیدی، مسائل کے حل پر مبنی
- ۶۔ طلباء، اولیاء و طلباء اور اساتذہ کو فائدہ پہنچانے کے لیے

۳۔ سرگرمیاں

۱۔ زبانِ اُردو میں پائے جانے والے طلباء کی تمام غلطیوں کی نشاندہی کیجیے اور اسکی بہتر بنیاد کیجیے

۲۔ کوئی دو ریاستوں کے بنیاد کردہ چھٹی تادمیں جماعت کی کئی بھی لسانی کتب کا تقابلی مطالعہ کیجیے اور اسی جماعت کے لئے لسانی کا خود کا بنیاد کردہ ممالک بنیاد کیجیے۔ (۱۰)

۳۔ تدریسِ اُردو سے متعلق سمعی دجری وسائل کی بہتر بنیاد کیجیے اور ان کے استعمال کو سمجھائیے

۴۔ حالیہ متفقہ سبک امتحان کے پیرسوالا (دیم جماعت) کا تجزیہ کیجیے اور اسکا تقابل پری فائنل کے پیرسوالا سے کیجیے اور اس پر رپورٹ لکھیے۔

حوالہ جات کتب :

۱۔ الفام اللہ فلا شروانی - تدریسِ زبانِ اُردو

۲۔ بن کے جانگر اور اجیت سنگھ - Core Teaching Skills

۳۔ بیجیم الحار اور جابرہ سعید - تدریسِ اُردو

۴۔ افضل حسین - فنِ تعلیم و تربیت

۵۔ ڈاکٹر سلات اللہ - ہم کیسے پڑھائیں

Course-XII LEARNING ASSESSMENT

Objectives

After completion of the course, the student-teacher will be able to

1. Understand the nature of assessment and evaluation and their role in teaching-learning process.
2. Understand the perspectives of different schools of learning on learning assessment
3. Realize the need for school based and authentic assessment
4. Examine the contextual roles of different forms of assessment in schools
5. Understand the different dimensions of learning and the related assessment procedures, tools and techniques
6. Develop assessment tasks and tools to assess learners' performance
7. Analyse, manage, and interpret assessment data
8. Analyse the reporting procedures of learners' performance in schools
9. Develop indicators to assess learners' performance on different types of tasks
10. Examine the issues and concerns of assessment and evaluation practices in schools
11. Understand the policy perspectives on examinations and evaluation and their implementation practices
12. Trace the technology based assessment practices and other trends at the international level

Course Content

Unit-1: Perspectives on Assessment and Evaluation

- 1.1 Meaning of Assessment, Measurement, Tests, Examination, Appraisal, and Evaluation and their interrelationships
- 1.2 Purpose(s) and principles of Assessment, characteristics of quality assessment
- 1.3 Current thinking about learning based on Behaviorist, Cognitivist and Constructivist learning theories and their implications for classroom assessment-changing the culture of classroom assessment
- 1.4 Classification of assessment: based on *purpose* (prognostic, formative, diagnostic and summative), *scope* (teacher made, standardized), *attribute measured* (achievement, aptitude, attitude, etc.), *nature of information gathered* (qualitative, quantitative), *mode of response* (oral and written; selection and supply), *nature of interpretation* (self-referenced, norm-referenced, criterion-referenced) and *context* (internal, external)
- 1.5 Policy perspectives on examinations and evaluation: Recommendations in National Policies of Education and curriculum frameworks- continuous and comprehensive assessment

Unit-2: Formative and Summative Assessment

- 2.1 Formative Assessment (FA) meaning, purpose, essential elements (formative assessment in practice), major barriers to wider use of FA, role of students and teachers in formative assessments,

- 2.2 Observation, questioning, reflection on learning as strategies for using assessment in the process of learning;
- 2.3 Use of Projects, Assignments, Work sheets, Practical work, Performance-based activities and Reports as assessment devices; Self, Peer and Teacher assessments- use of rubrics,
- 2.4 Summative assessment: meaning, purpose, summative assessment in practice, use of teacher-made and standardized test
- 2.5 Aligning formative and summative assessments

Unit-3: Tools of Assessment

- 3.1 Assessment of cognitive learning: understanding and application; thinking skills –convergent, divergent, critical, problem solving, and decision making;
- 3.2 Selected-Response Assessment: Multiple Choice, Binary Choice, and Matching and Constructed Response Assessment: Completion, Short-Answer, and essay Items as tools-nature, advantages and limitations, guidelines for their construction and scoring
- 3.3 Assessment of affective learning: attitude and values, interest, self-concept; tools and procedures for their assessment; observation, interview, rating scales, check-lists, inventories as tools/techniques, their uses and preparation
- 3.4 Assessment of Performance/ project-based assessment- meaning, characteristics, scope; using rubrics to grade a performance-based assessment
- 3.5 Portfolios: meaning, types, purposes, guidelines for portfolio entries and assessing portfolios

Unit-4: Planning, Construction, Administration and Reporting of assessment

- 4.1 Planning: Deciding on what, why and how to assess- difference between instructional, learning and assessment objectives, stating of assessment objectives , deciding on the nature and form of assessment - oral tests and written tests; open book examination; weightage to content, objectives, allocation of time; Preparation of a blue print
- 4.2 Construction/selection of items: writing test items/questions, reviewing and refining the items, assembling the test items; writing test directions and guidelines for administration (if any), Scoring procedure – manual and electronic; Development of Rubrics
- 4.3 Administration, item analysis and determining item and test characteristics; Item response analysis, ascertaining student needs, identifying student interests and feeding forward for improving learning
- 4.4 Analysis and Interpretation of Students' Performance
Processing test data: graphical representations; calculation of measures of central tendency and variability, and derived scores- percentiles, percentile rank, percentage score, grade point averages, z-scores; and Frame of reference for interpretation of assessment data: norm-referenced, criterion-referenced and self-referenced ie., relative and absolute interpretation;

- 4.6 Reporting Student Performance – content and formats; Progress reports, Cumulative records, Profiles, and Open house; Using feedback for reporting to different stakeholders – students, parents, and administrators
- 4.7 Use of Feedback for teachers’ self-improvement and curriculum revision

Unit-5: Issues, Concerns and Trends in Assessment and Evaluation

- 5.1** Existing Practices: Class/Unit tests, half- yearly and annual examinations, Board examinations and Entrance tests, State and National achievement surveys; Management of assessment and examinations; Use of question bank
- 5.2** Issues and Problems: Marking Vs Grading, Non-detention policy, Objectivity Vs Subjectivity; Impact of entrance test and public examination on teaching and learning – the menace of coaching.
- 5.3** Trends in assessment and evaluation: Online examination, Computer-based examination and other technology based examinations
Standards- based assessment – international practices

Activities

1. Plan and construct an achievement test in one of the methodology subjects
2. Survey the assessment practices followed in different schools – Zilla Parishad/ Government, Private and a Residential and prepare a report
3. Prepare a report by undertaking question paper analysis of two school subjects (Public Examinations of Previous Years)
4. Administer an intelligence test on students of any class and interpret the results
5. Conduct a survey to find out occupational choices of 9th Class students and prepare a report

Text Books

Bransford, J., Brown, A.L., & Cocking, R.R. (Eds.) (2000). How people learn: Brain, mind, experience, and school. Washington, DC: National Academy Press.

Burke, K. (2005). How to assess authentic learning (4th Ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Corwin.

Burke, K., Fogarty, R., & Belgrad, S (2002). The portfolio connection: Student work linked to standards (2nd Ed.) Thousand Oaks, CA: Corwin.

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Danielson, C. (2002). Enhancing student achievement: A framework for school improvement. Alexandria, VA: Association for Supervision and Curriculum Development.

Gentile, J.R. & Lalley, J.P. (2003). Standards and mastery learning: Aligning teaching and assessment so all children can learn. Thousand Oaks, CA: Corwin.

Reference Books

- Guskey, T.R., & Bailey, J.M. (2001). Developing grading and reporting systems for student learning. Thousand Oaks, CA. Corwin.
- McMillan, J. (2013). Classroom Assessment: Principles and Practice for Effective Standards-Based Instruction, 6th ed. Boston, MA: Pearson
- Natrajan V. and Kulshreshta SP(1983). Assessing non-Scholastic Aspects-Learners Behaviour, New Dlehi: Association of Indian Universities.
- NCERT(1985). Curriculum and Evaluation, New Delhi: NCERT
- Newman, F.M. (1996). Authentic achievement: Restructuring schools for intellectual quality. San Francisco, CA: Jossey-Bass.
- Nitko, A.J. (2001). Educational assessment of students (3rd ed.). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Norris N. (1990) Understanding Educational Evaluation, Kogan Page Ltd.
- Parker Boudett, K., et. al. (2013). Data Wise: A Step-by-Step Guide to Using Assessment Results to Improve Teaching and Learning, Revised and Expanded Edition. Cambridge, MA: Harvard Education Press.

Course-XIII UNDERSTANDING THE SELF

Objectives

After completion of the course, the student-teacher will be able to

1. understand that any Self is a human resource to exercise all the resources: cognitive, affective and psychomotor resources.
2. make them realize that the Self does not have independent existence but related to Nature, other selves and the „Unknown“ causing it and this great design of the Universe.
3. make the student-teacher perform one's function to the possible extent as any part of the Nature is silently doing so; thereby developing self-actualization and self- esteem.
4. realize that one is responsible as a person and as a teacher for the integrated development of oneself and one's pupils: Physical, cognitive, social, emotional, aesthetic, moral, and spiritual developments.
5. realize the commonness and uniqueness prevalent in Nature and human nature and feel equality as the reality and contribute to the furtherance of evolution at mental level.

Purpose of the Course

It aims at student-teachers' understanding of themselves as person and teacher through conscious ongoing reflection. This course is intended *to transact through a workshop mode* by more than one teacher educator / resource person. The resource persons can be identified from those who have philosophical outlook, psychological orientation and social consciousness. It enables to develop sensibilities, dispositions, values and skills that facilitate personal growth in relation to different identities and professional identity as a teacher. The core life skills are to be developed with relevant exercises. It may use yoga, meditation, case studies, biographies, and stories of children like Prahlada, Dhruva, Markandeya, etc. and the holistically developed people. Its expected outcome is to promote self-actualization and also healthy, happy and peaceful coexistence wherever they are as a being, a citizen and as a global citizen.

Course Content

Unit-1: Self as a human resource:

- 1.1 Cognitive resources of the self: Self-critical awareness about one's abilities and opportunities to develop independent thinking-critical thinking and creative thinking, decision making and problem solving and develop them as skills.
- 1.2 Affective resources: Feelings of love, joy, appreciation; emotions like fear, anger, jealousy, affection, happiness to be understood both as assets and threats or limiting factors.

- 1.3 Sensitize the ability to identify the structural and functional commonality of the human body except the organs of reproduction and allied features of the human kind.
- 1.4 Empathic understanding of geographical, climatic and genetic conditions causing physical differences.

Unit-2: Self in relation to social identities:

- 2.1 Self-critical awareness of the causes for one's positive and negative relations with the people based on caste, class, language, religion, nation, region etc.,
- 2.2 Self-critical understanding of the basic realities of the man-made divisions over the time-scale.
- 2.3 Critical understanding of the Nature's necessity of gender difference for the onset and continuity of human race.
- 2.4 Critical understanding of the basic realities of cultural differences across the time-scale and across the globe.

Unit-3: Self (person) as a part of the Nature:

- 3.1 Nature, harmony in existence and co-existence
- 3.2 Dependence of Self on the Nature for the very life; dependence of self on other selves for comfortable living.
- 3.3 Responsibility of self towards conservation, protection and enrichment of plant and animal life.
- 3.4 Responsibility of self towards other human beings in the family, society, and people across the globe.

Unit-4: Self in relation to profession:

- 4.1 Self-critical awareness of teaching competency: adequacy of subject matter knowledge, professional skills, and effective communication to the students.
- 4.2 Self-critical awareness of one's attitudes towards students, teaching, teaching material, interest in students and subject and one's aptitude in the inculcation of interest in students and in tapping their abilities to realize the values identified in the lesson.
- 4.3 Self-critical awareness of suitability of one's role being performed contextually to enrich learners' capabilities and guiding them for self-actualization while interacting.
- 4.4 Self-critical awareness of involvement in team work with colleagues, head of the institution, parents of learners and management for the development of the learners.

Unit-5: Self-development through self-learning (Self-knowledge):

- 5.1 Development of self and social identities in the learners to enrich human resources and self-esteem; Realistic understanding of any self as depending on the source of the whole existence for spiritual awakening free of any religious identity.
- 5.2 Objective view of beliefs, prejudices and stereotypes to liberate from irrational tendencies.

- 5.3 Understanding human roots in animal and possibility of heights in the divinity through the philosophers like Swamy Vivekananda, Sri Aurobindo and J. Krishnamurti to awaken oneself to Truth, beauty and goodness both inside and outside.
- 5.4 Yogic practices for physical, mental and spiritual health and to lay the seeds or foundations for Self-realization.

Activities

During the transaction of this course, through workshop mode, student teachers will be asked to come out with the following documents. Student teachers are required to submit only five documents, one from each unit. These documents will be assessed by a minimum of two faculty members to award 25 marks for activities.

1. Self-critical awareness about one's abilities and assets in different contexts of life and limitations in terms of knowledge, attitudes, skills and values which may be revised or developed.
2. Activities that develop cognitive skills-independent thinking to promote critical thinking and creative thinking; decision making and problem solving with all their components.
3. Visits to the slums and natural calamities and stories of different children to tap empathy which is inherent.
4. Group discussion on the current issues to develop psycho-social skills like interpersonal relationship skills and effective communication skills.
5. Introducing yoga exercises to be done with ease and meditation which starts with self-knowledge with let come and let go spirit to experience spells of silence for healthy body and mind and to awaken the hidden faculties.
6. Exercises to have inner observation for self knowing while in stress or in emotions and to develop skills of self management.
7. Use of brain storming, value clarification and group discussion techniques to arrive at the realities free of habitual modes of thoughts, attitudes and action tendencies.
8. Encouraging Nature observation, inner observation, nature walks, and reading biographies of great people who contributed their might out of self-abnegation but not with self-centeredness and sharing personal experiences.

Reference Books

1. Delors, Jaquis. (1996) Learning the Treasure within –Twenty First Century Education. UNESCO Education Commission Report.
2. Goel, D.R. Co-ordinator. (2005-06) Quality Concerns in Education. Center for advanced study in Education- M. S. University of Baroda
3. UNICEF (2006) Life Skills Modules-Adolescence Education Program. UNICEF House, New Delhi.
4. Venkateshamurthy C. G. and A.V. Govinda Rao (2005) Life Skills Education Training Package. R.I.E., Mysore
5. Swami Vivekananda (1988) Selections from the complete works of Swami Vivekananda. Mayavathi, Advaita ashrama.
6. Krishnamurti J (1998) On Self- knowledge. Chennai, Krishnamurti Foundation India.
7. Krishnamurti J. (2000) Education and Significance of Life. Chennai, Krishnamurti Foundation India.
8. Dalal A.S. (ed) (2001) A Greater Psychology – An Introduction to the Psychological thoughts of Sri Aurobindo. Puducherry, Sri Aurobindo Ashram Pub.

Course-XIV
CONTEMPORARY INDIA AND EDUCATION

Objectives

After completion of the course, the student-teacher will be able to

1. Understand and Contextualize ideals of the Constitution of India;
2. Appreciate humanistic agenda of the Constitution on India;
3. Value and recognize the role of education in realizing the ideals of the Constitution;
4. Develop critical awareness about the issues of education that are coming in the way of realization of the values of the Constitution;
5. Understanding and develop positive attitudes towards various forms of exclusion;
6. Appreciate the need for education for Peace;
7. Reflects on the issues of secondary school stage education/

Course Content

Unit-1 Normative Vision of Indian Education: Indian Constitution

- 1.1 Constitution of India Basic Features i.
Fundamental Rights
ii. Directive principles of state policy iii.
Federal Structure
- 1.2 Preamble of the Constitution : The ideals i.
Sovereign Nation
ii. Democratic and Secular polity
iii. Liberty equality and fraternity
iv. Justice : Social, Economic and political

Unit- 2 Education as Fundamental Right

- 2.1 Human Rights; Meaning Nature , and Classification;
- 2.2 Right of Children : International convention and Indian Constitution; Education as Fundamental Right of Children-2009
- 2.3 Issues in Implementing RTE-2009: A critical understanding
 - i. Issues that affect and negate the children's right to education (Child Labor: Street children, abandoned and orphans)
 - ii. Differently abled children: Attitude towards the girl child and her participation in schooling, punishment, abuse and violence in Schools).

Unit-3 Contemporary Indian Schooling: Concerns and Issues

- 3.1 Equality of Educational Opportunity : Meaning and nature : Forms of inequality : Religion, Regional, Caste, Gender and other marginalized groups.
- 3.2 Inequality in Schooling: Public – Private schools , Rural – urban schools, Mass- elite schools , single teacher schools and many other forms of in-equal school systems. Critical understanding of Paradox of Equal opportunity and in-equal schooling: positive discrimination ; concept and issues and policy interventions.

3.3 Schooling: Quality concerns and issues i.

Universal access

- ii. Universal Enrollment
- iii. Universal retention
- iv. Universal success

Unit-4 Understanding Exclusion in schooling

4.1 Exclusion: Meaning and Nature

4.2 Forms of Exclusion: a) physical / Psychological Exclusion

4.3 Different types of differently abled children: Nature of problems and their impact on learning

4.4 Measure to address the issue of learning of differently abled children and professional preparedness of Institutions;

4.5 Socio-cultural and economic exclusion: Understanding different forms of socio- culture and economic exclusion in schooling – Caste, Class, Gender, Minority, and other Marginalized sections of the society.

Unit- 5 Secondary Education: Concerns and Issues

5.1 Secondary School stage: its linkages with primary and higher secondary stages of education;

5.2 Aims of Secondary School Stages of Education

5.3 Universalisation of Secondary School stages of Education: Its Status

- i. Quantitative expansion , Qualitative consolidation and Equity perspective – A sociological understanding;
- ii. Issues in Secondary school stages of Education :Privatization, Vocationalization
- iii. Reforms in Secondary School Stages Education: Curricular , Pedagogical and Examinations;

5.4 Rashtriya Madhyamika Shiksha Abhiyan (RMSA): Goals and policy intervention for Quality Secondary School Stages of Education

Activities

1. A Critical Study with the help of Survey and Observation of alternative schools - Night schools, Mobile schools, Child labor Schools and prepare a report
2. Conduct a Survey of schools of different quality in different milieu and make a presentation
3. A critical review of school textbooks based on socio-cultural and economic exclusion
4. Conduct a survey on street children / orphan children and make a presentation
5. Conduct a survey (a minimum of 10 schools) and critically analyze the RMSA intervention for enhancing the quality of secondary education and prepare a report

Reference Books

- Allen, L.A; Management and organization. Mc Graw Hill, Auckland, 1995
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- Coombs, Philip H.(1985). The World Crisis in Education, Oxford University Press, New York.
- Govt. of India(1986), National policy on Education, Min. of HRD, New Delhi. Govt. of India(1992), Programme of Action(NPE) Min.of HRD. New Delhi. Koontz, Harold et al. Management, Mc Graw Hill, Auckland(1981)
- Mohanty, J., (1986), School Education in Emerging in Indian Society, sterling Publisher.
- Mukherjee, S.N.(1963), Secondary School Administration, Acharya Book Depot, Baroda.
- Mukherjee, S.N.(1966),History of Education in India, Acharya Book Depot, Baroda.
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- UNESCO(1997). Learning the Treasure Within.

Course-XV
GENDER, SCHOOL AND SOCIETY

Objectives

After completion of the course, the student-teacher will be able to

1. understand the gender related issues
2. develop sociological perspectives about the impact of culture. Tradition, Socialization, division of labour on gender aspects
3. create an awareness about the impact of gender on Education
4. understand the dynamics of gender perspectives and sensitization
5. create the knowledge regarding equality and its relationship to women education
6. know hindrances in achieving cent % literacy, continuing education, course preferences etc
7. provide the knowledge about legal provisions related to Women's Rights and Education
8. know the Trends in girls Education and Women empowerment
9. know Benefits of Women / Girls Education
10. estimate the level of change in the Status.

Course Content

Unit-1: Basics of Gender

- 1.1 Concept, Meaning, Scope of gender,
- 1.2 The difference between sex and Gender - Gender discrimination
- 1.3 The characteristics of patriarchal system and its impact on Women's status
- 1.4 The need and importance of Women's Education – its benefits

Unit-2: Factors affecting gender Discrimination

- 2.1 Factors influencing gender differences and practices- inequality in ratio, female infanticide, feticide, crime, violence.
- 2.2 Religious, Physical, Sociological, Economic, Political, Legal, employment, Psychological etc .
- 2.3 Sociolisation process and its impact on decision making Women / Girls Education
- 2.4 Rural / Urban /Tribal Societies in relation to girls Education
- 2.5 Women and Girls status at present in our Society

Unit-3: Historical Perspectives and changing status of Women

- 3.1 Epic . Vedic age – Kaikeyi, Sathyabhama, Gargi, Maitreyi, Lopamudra etc.
- 3.2 Medieval age – Rami Lakshmi Bai, Chennamma, Rudramadevi.
- 3.3 British Age – Victoria, Elizebeth, Noorjahan
- 3.4 Present Age – Indira Gandhi, Sushma Swaraj, Bandaranayake, Kiranbedi, Kalpana Chawala, Prathibapatil, Meerakumar.

Unit-4: Legal issues of Gender

- 4.1 Women's Rights
- 4.2 Legal Provisions
- 4.3 Equality of Sexes
- 4.4 Education and division of Labour – Home, School, Society, work place

Unit-5: Gender and Education

- 5.1 Educational provisions specially meant for girls Education
- 5.2 Emerging trends in the field of girls Education – Reservations
- 5.3 Gender as an influencing factor in course choices
- 5.4 Women empowerment through girls education – its need – National Development

Activities

1. Community survey – Literacy rate among boys and girls – Access, Continuity, dropout, entry, pass percentage, child marriages, child labour, etc. and prepare a report
2. Visit a Co-Education high school and Girls High School and prepare a report on the facilities to girl students and women teachers.
3. Basing on 2011 census reports find out the sex ratio and educational status of different age groups in your mandal and report
4. Study of Self Help and Self Employment groups and Economic empowerment of women in these groups – A Report (Select a five groups)
5. Text Book Analysis and gender equity – A report.

Reference Books

- Purba Das,, Sociological Foundations of Education Authors Press. Lakshmi Nagar, Delhi, Rs.600
- Adelson Rachel K Daring – DO for Digital Daughters, Association for Women in computing – Live wire Communications (1996)
- Currid Cheryl” Bridging the gender gap” information work, (1996) Klein, Reva “ Girls friendly”, Times Educational supplement (1991)
- Koch, Melissa” Opening up Technology to both genders” Education Digest Vol.601 n3, (1994)
- Lehmann – Haupt, Rachel “ Girls Schools seeks to overcome Tech gender gap” wired News (1997)
- United Nations children’s fund” Focus on Girls Education Needed to Break Apartheid of Gender, Unicef Press release (1995)

Course-XVI INCLUSIVE EDUCATION

Objectives

After completion of the course, the student-teacher will be able to

1. Acquire knowledge about the concept of inclusive education for different types of special needs children.
2. Able to identify the different types of special needs children and their characteristics.
3. Develop understanding in identification and assessment of children with special needs.
4. Critically evaluate the policy perspectives emerged at national and international levels for empowering children with special needs.
5. To develop the required skills for teaching children with special needs in regular schools.
6. To develop adequate competencies in building barrier free environments within and outside the schools to facilitate learning in children with special needs.

Course Content

Unit-1: Concept of Inclusive Education

- 1.1 Inclusive Education – concept, meaning, definition and importance.
- 1.2 Concept of Impairment, Disability and Handicap
- 1.3 Concept of Special Education, Integrated Education, Mainstreaming and Inclusive Education
- 1.4 Need for Inclusive Education in India for children with special needs.

Unit-2: Types and Characteristics of Children with Special Needs

- 2.1 Concept, types and characteristics of different types of children with special learning needs:
- 2.2 Children with Physical challenges– Visual, Hearing, Loco-motor and Neurological.
- 2.3 Children with Intellectual challenges – Gifted, Mentally Challenged, Autism (ASD) and Learning Difficulties (LD).
- 2.4 Children with Emotional and Behavioral deviations with special reference to ADHD and Juvenile Delinquency.
- 2.5 Children with Socio- cultural deviations (SC, ST, Minorities) and Linguistic Minorities.

Unit-3: Identification, Assessment and Educational Provisions

- 3.1 Identification, assessment and education of Children with physical challenges – Visual, Hearing, Loco-motor and Neurological.
- 3.2 Identification, assessment and education of Children with Intellectual challenges – Gifted, Mentally Challenged, Autism, Learning Difficulties (LD).

- 3.3 Identification, assessment and education of Children with Emotional and Behavioral deviations with special reference to ADHD and Juvenile Delinquency.
- 3.4 Identification, assessment and education of Children with Socio- cultural deviations and Linguistic minorities.
- 3.5 Challenges and prospects in Identification and assessment of children in inclusive education.

Unit-4: Policy Perspectives for Children with Special Needs

- 4.1 International Legislations –Salmanca Declaration, UNESCAP, UNCRPD
- 4.2 National Legislations – NPE-1986, PoA-1992, RCI Act-1992, PWD Act-1995 with latest amendments , National Trust Act-1999, RTE Act-2009
- 4.3 Government schemes and provisions – SSA, RMSA with special reference to the provisions and activities aimed at meeting the needs of children with special learning needs.

Unit-5: Educating Children in Inclusive Classrooms

- 5.1 Need for creation of physical, psychological, sociological barriers free environment within and outside the classroom
- 5.2 Assistive devices and technologies required for education of children with special needs in inclusive classroom
- 5.3 Need for parent and community involvement to promote positive behaviours and social competence in children with special learning needs
- 5.4 Need for multi-disciplinary approach to address the educational needs of children with special learning needs
- 5.5 Challenges and prospects in providing education in inclusive classrooms.

Activities

- 1. Prepare case studies of two differently abled children (with different disabilities)
- 2. Observation of five class room teaching periods in each of special schools and inclusive schools and prepare a report highlighting the teaching strategies implemented by the teachers
- 3. Form a small group of 5-6 student teachers and conduct an awareness camp in any village/ward on causes, prevention and referral services available for differently abled children and prepare a report
- 4. Visit any one NGO offering vocational training for special children and prepare a report
- 5. Critically analyse the needs, strengths and issues of differently abled children – mentally, visually and hearing challenged

Reference Books

- Ainscow, M.(2005). From special education to effective schools for all, keynote presentation at the Inclusive and Supportive Education congress, University of Strathclyde, Glasgow.
- Das, A.K. and Pillay, A.N. (1999). Inclusive education for disability students: Challenges for education. Paper presented at the 5th UNESCO conference, Bangkok, Thailand.
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- Govinda Rao , L. (2007). Perspectives on special education. Hyderabad: Neelkamal Publications Pvt. Ltd.
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- Male, M. (1994). Technology for Inclusion: Meeting the needs of all children (2nd Edition). USA Massachusetts:Allyn and Bacon
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- Panda,K.C. (2003). Education of Exception Children. New Delhi:Vikas publications
- Ranganathan,R. (2006). International Rehabilitation conference on channeling the challenges of disability. Macmillan India Ltd.
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- Reddy, G.L,Ramar, R and Kusuma, A (2000) Education of children with special needs. Discovery publishers, New Delhi.
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- Umdevi, M.R. (2010). Special Education: A Practical approach to education children with special needs. Hyderabad: Neelkamal Publications Pvt. Ltd.

Course-XVII
ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION

Objectives

After completion of the course, the student-teacher will be able to

1. recognizes the concept and importance and participate in various activities of swatch bharath
2. recognizes the need and importance of environmental education.
3. identify the factor responsible for environmental degradation and environmental pollution
4. develop strategies to curb out environmental degradation in their house and locality.
5. recognizes the role of government and non-government agencies in reducing the environmental issues faced by mankind.
6. appreciate the strategies taken up for sustainable development.
7. recognize the role of the teacher in a school in promoting the environmental awareness among the children.
8. develop strategies to sensitize the students regarding the environmental problems faced in the country.

Course Content**Unit-1: Swatch Bharath- an Environmental Awakening**

- 1.1 Meaning, concept, definition of Swatch Bharath
- 1.2 Evolution of the concept of Swatch Bharath, objectives, its campaign and execution.
- 1.3 Integration of Swatch Bharath campaign with educational institutions
- 1.4 Strategies to implement the Swatch Bharath campaign in schools and other educational institutions.

Unit-2: Objectives, Scope and Nature of Environmental Education

- 2.1 Meaning, importance, definition, characteristics and objectives of environmental education
- 2.2 Importance, objectives, scope and guiding principles of environmental education.
- 2.3 Factors of degradation of environment – adverse socio –economic impacts of degradation of environment.
- 2.4 Types of pollution: Land, Air, Water, Noise, and Radiation
- 2.5 Green house effect - Ozone layer depletion.
- 2.6 Importance of need and scope of environmental conservation and regeneration.
- 2.7 Impact of industry/mining/transport on environment

Unit-3: Environmental Management and Protection

- 3.1 Need for environmental management – functions and characteristics of environmental management
- 3.2 Dimensions of environmental management. Factors responsible for flora and fauna extinction
- 3.3 Measures to conserve flora and fauna.- causes for forest fire- measures of prevention

- 3.4 Major environmental problems in India – Environmental protection and policies in India
- 3.5 Need and objectives of conservation – Environmental conservation measures taken in India, waste management, alternative sources of energy, organic farming, rain water harvesting, community participation in nature resource management, water and forests.
- 3.6 Constitutional amendments made and Environmental laws,

Unit-4: Environmental Movements and Developments

- 4.1 Environmental movements in India: Silent Valley movement, Chipko movement, Narmada Bachao, Andolan, National Test Range at Balipal, Orissa.
- 4.2 Conditions for achieving the goals of sustainable development
- 4.3 Strategies for sustainable development in India.
- 4.4 The Stockholm conference 1972 – Brundtland commission 1983 – Nairobi conference 1982 – The Rio Summit 1992
- 4.5 The Rio Declaration at the earth charter – Major achievements of the Rio Summit – Main features of the Rio Declaration
- 4.6 Kyoto conference and part on Global Warming 1997.

Unit-5: Environmental Education in the School Curriculum and Means to Sensitize the Students

- 5.1 Environmental education at Primary, Secondary and Higher Education level
- 5.2 Major constraints for its implementation at these levels.
- 5.3 Teacher's role – national resource center for environmental education.
- 5.4 Characteristics of good teaching method.
- 5.5 Seminar, Workshop, Problem-solving, Field trips and Surveys, Projects, Exhibition and other methods.
- 5.6 Relative efficiency of teaching methods, Role of IT and media in environment and human health.

Activities

- 1. Make a survey of your area and document all the environmental problems found along with photographs
- 2. Conduct a survey of five high schools and describe the steps to be taken to enhance the environment and make the institutions Swatch.
- 3. Organize a Rally in a school where you attend Internship on Swatch Bharath and Importance of Environment (The World Environment Day is 5th June) and report
- 4. Conduct elocution and essay writing competitions for students on environmental issues and report

Text Books

- Agarwal, S.P. and Aggarwal, J.C. (1996) Environmental Protection, Education and Development. New Delhi: New Concepts.
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- Bondurant, J. V. (1996). Teaching tolerance: Raising open minded Emphatic Children. New York: Doubleday.
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- Ingelstam, M. (1996). Empowered for peace service: A curriculum for education and training in violence prevention, non-violence conflict transformation and peace building. Stockholm: Christian Council of Sweden.
- Joy, P., & Neal, P. (1994). The handbook of environmental education: London, New Fetter Lane
- Kelu, P. (2000). Environmental education: A conceptual analysis. Calicut: Calicut University.

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- Kumar, A. (2009). A text book of environmental science. New Delhi: APH Publishing Corporation.
- Reddy, P. K., & Reddy, N. D. (2001). Environmental Education. Hyderabad: Neelkamal publications.
- Sharma, B. L., & Maheswari, B. K. (2008). Education for Environmental and Human value. Meerut: R.Lall Books Depot.
- Sharma, R. A. (2008). Environmental Education. Meerut: R.Lall Books Depot.
- Sharma, R. G. (1986). Environmental Education. New Delhi: Metropolitan Book Co., Pvt. Ltd.
- Sharma, V. S. (2005). Environmental education. New Delhi: Anmol publication.
- Singh, Y. K. (2009). Teaching of environmental science. New Delhi: APH Publishing.

III. SCHEME AND STRUCTURE

SEMESTER - 1

Course	Title	Theory (External)	Theory/ Practicum (Internal)	No. of Internal Tests Assignments	Transaction Plan L+T+P per week	Contact Hours per Week	Credits	Total Marks
I	Philosophical Foundations of Education	80	20	2	4+2+0	8	4	100
II	Perspectives in Child Development	80	20	2	4+2+0	8	4	100
III	ICT for enriching Teaching and Learning	80	20	2	4+2+0	8	4	100
IV	Pedagogy of Mathematics/ Social Sciences/ Biological Sciences (Pg1)	40	10	1	2+1+1	6	2	50
V	Pedagogy Physical Sciences/ English/ Telugu/ Urdu (Pg2)	40	10	1	2+1+1	6	2	50
S1P	Practicum (Activities/ Projects/ Records)		100*	-	-	-	4	100
	Total (I Semester)	320	180	8	16+8+2	36	20	500

L=Lecture (1= One contact hour/ period);
T=Tutorial (1= Two block hours/ periods);
P=Practicum (1= Two block hours/ periods)

*In each of the five courses dealt in this semester, there are 25 activities - Out of which 20 activities will be completed during this semester, which will be assessed for 100 marks by the concerned teacher educators and the remaining five school / society related activities will be completed by the end of second semester (During the four weeks of Internship)

*Practicum (activities /Projects/Records) will be verified by panel of Examiners at the end of the each semester.

See Schedule of Activities for Various Courses in page no. 76-83

SEMESTER - 2

Course	Title	Theory (External)	Theory/ Practicum (Internal)	No. of Internal Tests Assignments	Transaction Plan L+T+P per week	Contact Hours Per week	Credits	Total Marks
VI	Sociological Foundations of Education	80	20	2	4+2+0	8	4	100
VII	Learning and Teaching	80	20	2	4+2+0	8	4	100
VIII	Classroom Management, Leadership and Action Research	40	10	1	2+1+1	6	2	50
IX	Art Education	40	10	1	2+1+1	6	2	50
S2P	Practicum (Activities/ Projects/ Records) Completion of school & community activities specified in courses of I & II semesters	-	125*	-	-	-	5	125
	Micro Teaching –five lessons in each pedagogy to develop micro skills of teaching among student Teachers in a simulated situation (college)	-	Pg1 - 25 Pg2 - 25	-	2+2+2+2	8	2	50
	School & Community Experience of 4 weeks 1. Observation of 5 lessons in each pedagogy taught regular school teachers	-	Pg1 - 25 Pg2 - 25	-	-	-	2	50
	2. Report on School Activities & Report on Achievement & Attendance	-	25	-	-	-	1	25
	Total (II Semester)	240	310	16	16+8+2	36	22	550

* The 20 activities relating to four courses in this semester and five school/ society related activities carried forward to second semester from semester – I are to be assessed for 125 marks, which will be assessed by the concerned teacher educators

*Practicum (activities /Projects/Records) will be verified by panel of Examiners at the end of the each semester.

See Schedule of Activities for Various Courses in page no. 76-83

SEMESTER - 3

Course	Title	Theory (External)	Theory/ Practicum (Internal)	No. of Internal Tests Assignments	Transaction Plan L+T+P per week	Contact Hours Per week	Credits	Total Marks
X	Pedagogy of Mathematics/ Social Sciences/ Biological Sciences (Pg1)	40	10	1	3+2+1	9	2	50
XI	Pedagogy of Physical Sciences/ English/ Telugu/ Urdu (Pg2)	40	10	1	3+2+1	9	2	50
XII	Learning Assessment	40	10	1	3+2+1	9	2	50
XIII	Understanding the Self	40	10	1	3+2+1	9	2	50
S3P	Practicum (Activities/ Projects/ Records)	-	100**	-	-	-	4	100
	School Internship-8 Weeks. Practice Teaching of Twenty lessons for 6 th & 7 th Classes in each pedagogy subject	-	Pg1 – 100* Pg2 – 100*	-	-	-	8	200
	Observation of five lessons by peer group in each pedagogy subject	-	Pg1 - 25 Pg2 - 25	-	-	-	2	50
	Total (III Semester)	160	390	-	12+8+4	36	22	550

* These marks will be awarded by the teacher educator.

** 20 activities in four courses will be assessed by the concerned teacher educators for 100 marks and verified by the panel of external Examiners

**Practicum (activities /Projects/Records) will be verified by panel of Examiners at the end of the each semester.

See Schedule of Activities for Various Courses in page no. 76-83

SEMESTER - 4

Course	Title	Theory (External)	Theory/ Practicum (Internal)	No. of Internal Tests Assignments	Transaction Plan L+T+P per week	Contact Hours Per week	Credits	Total Marks
XIV	Contemporary India and Education	40	10	1	3+2+1	9	2	50
XV	Gender, School and Society	40	10	1	3+2+1	9	2	50
XVI	Inclusive Education	40	10	1	3+2+1	9	2	50
XVII	Environmental Education	40	10	1	3+2+1	9	2	50
S4P	Practicum (Activities/ Projects/ Records)	-	100**	-	-	-	4	100
	School Internship- 8Weeks Practice Teaching of twenty lessons for 8 th , 9 th & 10 th classes in each pedagogy subject Pg1 & Pg2	-	Pg1 – 100* Pg2 – 100*	-	-	-	8	200
	Practical Examination (Teaching) in Pg1 & Pg2	-	Pg1 – 50# Pg2 – 50#	-	-	-	4	100
	Total (IV Semester)	160	440	24	8+10+4	36	24	600

* These marks will be awarded by the teacher educator.

** 20 activities in four courses will be assessed by the concerned teacher educators for 100 marks

**Practicum (activities /Projects/Records) will be verified by panel of Examiners at the end of the each semester.

See Schedule of Activities for Various Courses in page no. 76-83

These 50 marks will be given by the pedagogy teacher educator and external examiner from the colleges of education, ANU after observing the lesson given by the student teacher. However, the student teachers should give this final lesson in the school other than where they completed their internship.

SCHEDULE OF ACTIVITIES FOR VARIOUS COURSES

Course	Semester – I Title	Activities Suggested	College (C) / School & Society (S)	Marks	Semester
I	Philosophical Foundations of Education	1. Critically review a selected book written by Contemporary Educationalist in India.	C	5	S1
		2. Thoughts and reflections of Western Philosophical schools and its relevance to the present day Indian Education – A Report	C	5	S1
		3. Identify the different roles played by an ideal teacher in the classroom, school and community and report	C	5	S1
		4. Visit nearby schools under different managements and describe the functioning of the schools	S	5	S2
		5. List out the values which make an individual a righteous human being	C	5	S1
II	Perspectives in Child Development	1. Visit a balwadi centre/ NGO centers for orphans/ street children homes and prepare a detailed report on the care taken by these centers	S	10	S1
		2. Description of cases – 1. A Child with any type of disability and 2. A child from disadvantaged section of the society	S	5	S1
		3. Describe the salient features of Child Rights Act 2005	C	5	S1
		4. Interact with five adolescents and collect information about their attitudes, interests, aspirations in respect of their educational and occupational choices	S	5	S1
III	ICT for Enriching Teaching and Learning	1. Use various visual aids in the classroom and report their effectiveness on learning of the students	S	5	S 2
		2. Prepare Self Instructional Material on any one topic and analyse its effectiveness for individualized learning	C/S	10	S1/S 2
		3. Observe and analyse classroom Interaction and report the dynamics of classroom	S	5	S 2
		4. Prepare a computer assisted lesson of your choice from school curriculum	C	5	S 2

IV	Pedagogy of School Subject – I (Part A) Mathematics/ Biological Sciences/ Social Sciences	Mathematics	C	5	S1
		1. Create different activities to realize concept attainment by children in any unit from Mathematics Text books of 6-10 classes	C	5	S1
		2. Each student has to collect and present history and contributions of one Indian or Western mathematician			
		3. Preparation of T.L.M. for any one topic from classes 6-10 mathematics	C	5	S1
		4. Preparation of power point presentation (PPP) for any one topic from a different branch of mathematics	C	5	S1
		5. Identifying suitable methods/ approaches of teaching different topics from mathematics text of any one class (Inductive/ Deductive/ Analytic/ Synthetic/ Laboratory/ Heuristic/ Project methods and Activity based learning)	C	5	S1
		Social Sciences:			
		1. Identify values in depicted in the lessons of social sciences of any one class and prepare a report	C	5	S1
		2. Select and plan appropriate strategies for teaching a lesson of social science of your choice and submit	C	5	S1
		3. Identify any village/ward/ colony and make social survey and find out the literacy rate, adult education programmes, electricity, toilets, sanitary and water facilities, maintenance of roads, etc and submit village/ward description report	S	10	S1
		4. Organise a programme in the school in connection with celebration of national festivals, birthdays of social scientists/ National leaders, etc.	S	5	S2
		Biological Sciences:			
		1. Visit any zoological park/Botanical Garden/Agro based industry/ food park/ institution of scientific interest or Science and Technological Museum in your vicinity and report.	S	5	S1
		2. Identify and write the objectives and specifications under the three domains on any topic of your choice	C	5	S1
		3. Sketch the life history and write his/her contributions of any one Biologist	C	5	S1
		4. Name any common branch of both Botany and Zoology and explain how you integrate the pedagogy in dealing with the content.	C	5	S1

VI	Sociological Foundations of Education	1. Study the cultural practices prevailing in the local community and submit a report	S	5	S2
		2. Study the diversities existing in the community and describe the root causes for such diversities.	S	5	S2
		3. Study the social stratification in a village/ward and prepare a report on it.	S	5	S2
		4. Education and social mobility – Conduct a survey in a village/ward and prepare a report	S	10	S2
VII	Learning and Teaching	1. Prepare a list of study habits prevailing among students of a particular class through interaction of students	S	5	S2
		2. A report on learning situations, learners attention, motivational status among the students of a particular class through observation	S	5	S2
		3. Conduct a group discussion on strategies of memorization – Repeated reading, writing, peer group discussion, explaining to others, etc. and prepare a report	S	5	S2
		4. Understanding the nature of interaction between teachers and students by Flander's Interaction model and prepare a report	S	5	S2
		5. Prepare a detailed report on different roles of an ideal teacher in the existing circumstances.	C	5	S2
VIII	Classroom Organisation and Management	1. Prepare a detailed record describing the role of the teacher in organizing the classroom at least by observing a teacher for five periods.	S	5	S2
		2. Identify a problem for action research and prepare a proposal for action research	C	5	S2
		3. Collection of articles from newspapers relating to classroom management problems	C	5	S2
		4. Collection of cases of indiscipline and corporal punishment from newspapers	C	5	S2
		5. Observe a minimum of five school teachers and describe their leadership characteristics	S	5	S2

IX	Art Education	1. Select a concept from the school curriculum which includes a social message and identify an appropriate art form to spread the message in public and prepare a report	C	5	S2
		2. Identify a local art form and integrate it in teaching an appropriate lesson from school curriculum – Prepare a lesson plan	C	10	S2
		3. Select an appropriate lesson from the school curriculum and rewrite it in the form of a drama	C	10	S2
X	Pedagogy of School Subject – I (Part B) Mathematics/ Biological Sciences/ Social Sciences	Mathematics			
		1. During Internship, conduct of Essay writing/ quiz competitions in mathematics and report	S	5	S3
		2. One case study of gifted child and slow learner with interventions suggested.	S	5	S3
		3. Preparation of Mathematical Puzzles, Games, riddles and other recreational activities.	C	5	S3
		4. Preparing two types of assessment tests – Formative, Summative type of tests.	C	5	S3
		5. Preparing Diagnostic test in Algebra, Arithmetic and Geometry from VIII to X class mathematic syllabus.	C	5	S3
		Social Sciences	C	5	S3
		1. Observe a day's proceedings in house of assembly or parliament and report	C	5	S3
		2. Collect News paper clippings on any social issue and write a report on the issue with your comments	C	5	S3
		3. Organise any one of the social awareness programme on Swatch Bharath/ Water and Plant/ Aids Awareness/ Vanamahotsavam, etc in a village/ward and report.	S	5	S3
		4. Observe the functioning of any local body office and report	S	5	S3
		5. Critically analyse the characteristics of Social Science text book of any class and prepare a detailed report	C	5	S3
		Biological Sciences			
		1. Make a survey on the problems of environmental pollution in your locality and record the observations and submit a report	C	5	S3
		2. Select any topic of your choice and prepare a lesson plan on the lines suggested in constructivistic approach.	C	5	S3

		mandal and report			
		4. Study of Self Help and Self Employment groups and Economic empowerment of women in these groups – A Report (Select a five groups)	S	5	S 3
		5. Text Book Analysis and gender equity – A report.	C	5	S
XVI	Inclusive Education	1. Prepare case studies of two differently abled children (with different disabilities)	S	5	S 4
		2. Observation of five class room teaching periods in each of special schools and inclusive schools and prepare a report highlighting the teaching strategies implemented by the teachers	S	5	S 4
		3. Form a small group of 5-6 student teachers and conduct an awareness camp in any village/ward on causes, prevention and referral services available for differently abled children and prepare a report	S	5	S 4
		4. Visit any one NGO offering vocational training for special children and prepare a report	S	5	
		5. Critically analyse the needs, strengths and issues of differently abled children – mentally, visually and hearing challenged	S	5	S 4
XVII	Environment Education	1. Make a survey of your area and document all the environmental problems found along with photographs	S	5	S 4
		2. Conduct a survey of five high schools and describe the steps to be taken to enhance the environment and make the institutions Swatch.	S	10	S 4
		3. Organize a Rally in a school where you attend Internship on Swatch Bharath and Importance of Environment (The World Environment Day is 5 th June) and report	S	5	S 4
		4. Conduct elocution and essay writing competitions for students on environmental issues and report	S	5	

Note: However, the teacher educators may create additional activities to provide practical experience in other theoretical aspects not covered by the activities mentioned above without disturbing the evaluation scheme.

IV. CURRICULUM TRANSACTION

The group of experts who participated in the development of curriculum for Two Year B.Ed Programme felt that the following points are to be kept in mind to realize the objective of preparing quality Teachers to serve in school system with all required employable skills.

1. The primary aspect of this curriculum is mostly interactive in nature. The Student -teachers, Teacher Educators, (College Faculty), the Head of the Institution (Principal of the College) should work in tandem with proper interpersonal relationship. Mere lecturing does not help to transact the new curriculum. The teacher Educators have to create various innovative activities where in the student- teachers develop appropriate skills required for their effective teaching by performing different activities. Half of the time in the College of Education is to be used for instruction and the remaining half of the time is to be allocated to attend individual and group projects and activities, library including E-Library activities to inculcate the habit of self learning. Yoga and physical Education activities are to be regularly organized and evaluated under continuous and comprehensive evaluation (CCE). Apart from the above, internal assessment tests are to be conducted. Thus throughout the semester the process of Student – teachers’ participation in all the activities – cognitive related (Knowledge) conative / affective related (wisdom) and psychomotor related (performance) are to be assessed.
2. Out of two years of the programme duration, the student-teachers will be in the field (Schools and community) for 20 weeks i.e. for about 5 months. In a professional teacher preparation programme, field experience in school has to be a vital component as it provides a platform to integrate theory learnt to a real situation. The field experience intends to expand the competencies and skills which are essential for a teacher to serve as a facilitator of learning. During school visit, student teachers interact with the teachers, students, administrators and community including parents and try to understand the issues problems faced, which helps in their process of becoming a teacher. They are also exposed to multicultural context of our society, which has a strong influence on the school environment and its functioning. The practice teaching in real classroom

situations, student teachers are provided with opportunities to participate and organize various programmes which help to develop positive attitude, interest in teaching, abilities and appreciate teaching as a profession. The Teacher Educator should monitor the activities regularly assigned to the student-teachers. These activities are also to be evaluated by the Teacher Educators. To fulfil all these and to realise the objectives of 2 Year B.Ed Programme the first and the foremost pre- requisite condition is that both the faculty and student- teachers should be regular and punctual throughout the course duration of the programme.

3. It is also necessary to get the support from the State department of School Education to allow student –teachers to participate in all functional activities of the school, from assembly prayer to the long bell in the evening. If the school conducts remedial teaching classes for backward (academically) children after the school hours, the student teachers should associate in such activities too. In a word, the student teacher should feel that this period is apprentice ship for getting confidence in conducting all kinds of functional activities of the school under the guidance of the Head of the Institute, Subject-teachers (guide teachers) and teacher educators. In this regard the State Council of higher Education, will take appropriate action to see that the State Department of School Education issues appropriate orders to all the District Educational Officers in the State that no school should object the student-teachers to participate in school functional activities during their internship.
4. As the Head of the School (HM's) and Guide Teachers (School Teachers) are also involved in supervision student-teachers along with teacher educators (college teachers). Further, there should be complete harmony among all these people and provide proper guidance to the student–teachers in shaping them as future teachers with more confidence and commitment. The 20 week period is very important in the sense that they learn many things practically and nullify the gap between theory and practice.

If all the concerned systematically transact on this Curriculum for 2 Year B.Ed Programme with a vision, we are sure to improve the quality of our school education in the years to come by having a well trained, effective and committed teachers in our schools.

V. CONTINUOUS AND COMPREHENSIVE EVALUATION

Part A: Credits, Marks and Internal Assessment

The Two-Year B.Ed. Programme is aimed at bringing total change in student teachers – their attitude towards teaching profession, children, school, community and society as a whole, their personality, behavior, communication skills, innovation and other life skills. Hence, it is proposed to implement Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) in continuous evaluation system of Two-Year B.Ed. Programme.

There are 17 courses mentioned earlier, out of which 5 courses are with 4 credits and the remaining 12 courses with 2 credits. The courses with 4 credits carry 100 marks each, out of which 20 marks for internal assessment and 80 marks are earmarked for semester-end examinations conducted by the university and the courses with 2 credits carry 50 marks each, 10 marks for internal assessment and 40 marks for semester-end examinations. Thus the total credits for theory examinations in all the four semesters put together is 44 and 1100 marks.

Under the practicum – activities, group and individual projects, reports and records, etc. carry 17 credits (1 credit in each course). The total marks for about 80-85 activities relating to 17 courses offered in B.Ed. programme carry 425 marks –in Semester-I 100 marks, in Semester-II 125 marks, in Semester-III 100 marks and in Semester-IV 100 marks. Thus, the practical component in Semester-I carries 4 credits and 100 marks.

During Semester-II each student teacher has to practice 5 Micro Lessons (for 25 marks) in each methodology subject in the college, which will be assessed by the respective methodology teacher educator the weightage is (1+1) 2 credit covers 50 marks for two pedagogy subjects. In Semester-II, the student teachers will be provided school experience for four weeks, in which they have to observe 5 lessons given by the regular school teachers under each pedagogy subject and prepare two observation records which carry (1+1) 2 credits (50 marks). Further, they have to prepare a school record which carries 1 credit (25 marks). Thus, the total practical component in Semester-II carries 10 credits and 250 marks.

During Semester-III, the student teachers will be attached to schools for a period of 8 weeks. During this period they have to do teaching practice by completing 20 lessons in each methodology for 6th and 7th Classes. These lessons are observed by the (guide) teachers and one of the faculty members of the college of education. The teaching practice record is to be submitted by the student to the college with the signatures of the guide teacher at the end of each lesson. The performance assessment of the student teacher will be done for 100 marks by the teacher educator. Apart from teaching practice, the student teachers have to observe 5 lessons in each methodology given by their peer student teachers and prepare two observation records, which will carry (1+1) 2 credits and 50 marks. Thus, the total practical component in Semester-III with 14 credits covers 350 marks.

In Semester-IV, the student teachers are attached to schools for another period of 8 weeks. During this period, the student teachers have to undertake teaching practice by giving 20 lessons in each methodology for 8th, 9th and 10th (if possible) Classes. These lessons are observed by the guide teachers and one of the faculty members of the college of education. The teaching practice record is to be submitted by the student to the college with the signatures of the guide teacher at the end of each lesson. The performance assessment of the student teacher will be done for 100 marks by the teacher educator. Further, the student teachers have to give two final lessons for the purpose of Practical Examination, one in each methodology in the school other than where they had school internship. These lessons will be assessed by the concerned methodology teacher educator and the external examiner from the University Colleges of Education, ANU. These two lists will be submitted to the Principal of the College. Thus, the total practical component in Semester- IV with 16 credits carries 400 marks.

On the whole, the practical component in the Two-Year B.Ed. Programme carries 44 credits and 1100 marks. The University shall take necessary steps to formulate appropriate guidelines to carry out the internal assessment and practicum.

Part B: Grades, Credits, SGPA and CGPA

After receiving the marks of the student teachers from the Principals of Colleges of Education through the Chairperson, Board of Studies in Education for B.Ed., the Examination Branch of the University shall prepare Semester Grade Point Average (SGPA) and Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) Memos by incorporating the marks obtained by the students in the semester end university examinations as described below. As 40% is the minimum required for pass in the examinations, the student teachers should obtain at least 32 marks (out of 80) in courses which carry 100 marks and 16 marks (out of 40) in courses which carry 50 marks in the University examinations. However, there is no minimum for internal assessment.

In preparation of Question Papers for the University Examinations, the Question Paper setter should be instructed to set Four Short Answer Questions from Each Unit in case of courses which carry 80 marks and Two Short Answer Questions from Each Unit in case of courses which carry 40 marks as the syllabus of all the courses is consisting of five units. The Essay Type of Questions can be distributed over these five units. The Model Questions Papers are given below.

MODEL QUESTION PAPER

Course- : _____
 Time: 3 Hours

Marks:

80

PART – A (10 X 5 = 50 Marks)

Note: Answer TEN Questions following internal choice. Each question carries Five marks.

The candidate

is expected to answer each question in about one and half page or 30 lines.

1. (a) or
(b)
2. (a) or
(b)
3. (a) or
(b)
4. (a) or
(b)
5. (a) or
(b)
6. (a) or
(b)
7. (a) or
(b)
8. (a) or
(b)
9. (a)
or
(b)
10. (a)
or
(b)

PART – B (2 X 15 = 30 Marks)

Note: Answer TWO Questions following Internal Choice. Each Question carries 15 Marks. The Candidate is expected to answer each question in about four pages or 80 lines.

11. (a)
or
(b)
12. (a)
or
(b)

MODEL QUESTION PAPER

Course- : _____

Time: 1 1/2 Hours

Marks: 40

PART – A (5 X 5 = 25 Marks)**Note:** Answer FIVE Questions following internal choice. Each question carries Five marks.

The candidate

is expected to answer each question in about one and half page or 30 lines

1. (a) or
(b)
2. (a) or
(b)
3. (a) or
(b)
4. (a) or
(b)
5. (a)
or
(b)
(b)

PART – B (1 X 15 = 15 Marks)**Note:** Answer the following Question which carries 15 Marks. The Candidate is expected to answer the question in about four pages or 80 lines

6. (a) or
(b)

After obtaining the marks from University Examinations, tabulation of marks should be commenced to get the total marks obtained in each course including internal assessment marks. The total marks thus obtained for each course will be converted into grade points as shown below.

Range of Total Marks Obtained	Grade Points	Category
□ 90	10	O
80-89	9	A
70-79	8	B
60-69	7	C
50-59	6	D
40-49	5	E
□ 40	FAIL	0

In case of courses, which carry 50 marks, may be multiplied with 2 to fit into the grade point table shown above. Under the practical component also similar principal may be followed either by enhancing / reducing the marks to hundred for conversion of marks into grade points. For example, in some cases the total marks may be 25, which is to be raised to 100 by multiplying with 4 and convert the marks into grade. Similarly if the total marks for a practical component is 50, which is to be raised to 100 by multiplying with 2 and convert the marks into grade. In case of 125 marks, it is reduced to 100 by multiplying with 4/5 and convert the marks into grade.

As the credits are already fixed by the expert committee for all the theory courses and all aspects under practicum as mentioned under Scheme and Structure of the Two Year B.Ed. Programme, it will be very easy now to prepare the SGPA memos for the student teachers as illustrated below.

Consolidated Marks / Grade Points Table

Course	Title	Course Credit (C)	Theory (Sem- End Exams) 80/40	Theory/ Practicum (Internal) 20/10	Total Marks 100/50	Grade Point	Grade Obtained (G)	Points Obtained G×C
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
I	Philosophical Foundations of Education	4	48	16	64	7	C	28
II	Perspectives in Child Development	4	41	17	58	6	D	24
III	ICT for enriching Teaching and Learning	4	35	15	50	6	D	24
IV	Pedagogy of Mathematics/ Social Sciences/ Biological Sciences (Pg1)	2	22	8	30	7	C	14
V	Pedagogy of Physical Sciences/ English/ Telugu/ Urdu (Pg2)	2	19	7	26	6	D	12
	Practicum (Activities/ Projects/ Records)	4			78	8	B	32
	Total							134

Semester Grade Point Average (SGPA) = $134/20 = 6.7$

However, the Grade Point Memo will contain only columns 1, 2, 3, 8 and 9 as shown below.

Semester Grade Point Average Memo for Semester-I

Name

Reg No.

Course	Title	Credits	Grade Obtained	Points Obtained
I	Philosophical Foundations of Education	4	C	28
II	Perspectives in Child Development	4	D	24
III	ICT for enriching Teaching and Learning	4	D	24
IV	Pedagogy of Mathematics/ Social Sciences/ Biological Sciences (Pg1)	2	C	14
V	Pedagogy of Physical Sciences/ English/ Telugu/ Urdu (Pg2)	2	D	12
S1-P	Practicum (Activities/ Projects/ Records)	4	B	32
Semester Grade Point Average				6.7

Grade Points: O=10; A=9; B=8; C=7; D=6; E=5; F=0
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Similarly for other semesters the Semester Grade Point Average Memos are prepared as shown below.

Semester Grade Point Average Memo for Semester-II

Name

Reg No.

Course	Title		Credits	Grade Obtained	Points Obtained
VI	Sociological Foundations of Education		4	B	32
VII	Learning and Teaching		4	C	28
VIII	Classroom Management, Leadership and Action Research		2	D	12
IX	Art Education		2	C	14
S2-P	Practicum (Activities/ Projects/ Records)		5	B	40
	1. Micro Teaching Pg1		1	C	7
	2. Observation Record	Pg2	1	B	8
		Pg1	1	B	8
		Pg2	1	B	8
	3. School Record		1	A	9
	Semester Grade Point Average				7.5
Cumulative Grade Point Average				6.8	

Grade Points: O=10; A=9; B=8; C=7; D=6; E=5; F=0

Semester Grade Point Average Memo for Semester-III

Name

Reg No.

Course		Title	Credits	Grade Obtained	Points Obtained
X		Pedagogy Mathematics/ Social Sciences/ Biological Sciences (Pg1)	2	C	14
XI	Pedagogy Physical Science s/ English/ Telugu/ Urdu (Pg 2)		2	D	12
XII	Learning Assessment		2	A	18
XIII	Understanding the Self		2	E	10
	Practicum (Activities/ Proj	ects/	4		32
		Pg2	4	B	32
	2. Observation / Criticism Record	Pg1	1	C	7
		Pg2	1	B	8
Semester Grade Point Average					7.5
Cumulative Grade Point Average					7.3

Grade Points: O=10; A=9; B=8; C=7; D=6; E=5; F=0

Semester Grade Point Average Memo for Semester-IV

Name

Reg No.

Course	Title		Credits	Grade Obtained	Points Obtained
XIV	Contemporary India and Education		2	C	14
XV	Gender, School and Society		2	A	18
XVI	Inclusive Education		2	B	16
XVII	Environmental Education		2	A	18
S4-P	Practicum (Activities/ Projects/ Records)		4	C	28
	1. Teaching Practice	Pg1	4	C	28
		Pg2	4	B	32
	2. Practical Examination	Pg1	2	B	16
		Pg2	2	A	18
	Semester Grade Point Average				
Cumulative Grade Point Average					7.4

Grade Points: O=10; A=9; B=8; C=7; D=6; E=5; F=0

VI. RULES AND REGULATIONS

All the rules and regulations, hereinafter, specified should be read as a whole for the purpose of interpretation.

1. The Bachelor of Education (B.Ed) is a professional course that prepares teachers for Secondary Schools.
2. **Duration:** The B.Ed programme shall be of a duration of two academic years (four semesters) which can be completed in a maximum of three years from the date of admission to the programme.

2.1 Working Days:

- a. There shall be at least 100 working days in each semester exclusive of the period of examinations and admissions.
- b. The institution shall work for a minimum of 36 hours in a week (six working days), during which physical presence in the institution of all the faculty is necessary for instruction, advice, guidance, dialogue and consultation as and when required.
- c. The minimum attendance of student-teachers shall have to be 80% for theory and 90% for practicum and school internship.

3. Admission Procedure:

A candidate for admission into two year B.Ed. programme has to qualify at the B.Ed. Common Entrance Test (Ed.CET) conducted by APSCHE, Government of Andhra Pradesh for the respective academic year. The candidates will be admitted strictly in accordance with the rank secured at the entrance examination, keeping in view the rules and regulations in force in respect of the statutory reservation of seats to different categories.

4. Working Hours / Instructional Hours

- a. The working hours of the institution / college shall be
 - i. Forenoon Session: 10.00 a.m. to 1.00 pm or 9.00 am. to 1.00 pm. ii.
 - Afternoon Session: 2.00 p.m. to 5.00. pm or 2.00 pm. to 4.00 pm.
- b. The College of Education should not run B.Ed. Programme on shift system basis and the working hours of the college should be minimum of 6 hours in a day. Any deviation from this rule may lead to dis-affiliation by the respective University and withdrawal of recognition by the State Government and NCTE

5. Selection of Methods of Teaching

- a. Every candidate is expected to select two methods of teaching under B.Ed. programme.
- b. Method –I shall be based on the group subjects, the candidate has studied in Degree course (eligibility qualification) and also in the subject in which the candidate appeared at the entrance test. If Method-I is English, the second methodology subject should be offered in any subject relating to their group subjects/ subjects studied at Intermediate/+2
- c. Method –II also shall be based on the group subjects in the qualifying examination and will be allotted by the institute/ college where the candidate is admitted. In case of BCA, BBM, B.Tech candidates, the selection of methodology subject shall be based on their Intermediate study as per EdCET norms. However, candidates who have studied restructured courses may be allowed to opt the second methodology close to the subjects studied in the qualifying examination or a language

Note:

- i. No candidate is allowed to select two language methods
- ii. Candidate may select one Language and one Non-language methodology or two Non-language methodologies.

6. General Rules for Examination

- a. All Examinations of the University shall be held at Headquarters of the University or at such places and on such dates as notified by the concerned university.
- b. A candidate who fails to present himself for the examination due to any reason whatsoever including shortage of attendance or one who fails in the examination shall not be entitled to claim refund of the whole or part of the examination fee or ask for the transfer of the same for a subsequent examination or examinations.
- c. A candidate who has been allowed to appear at the examination of the University once, but has not been able to appear or has failed to pass the examination may be permitted to appear at the same examination again without putting in any further attendance.

- d. A candidate after he / she has been declared successful in an examination shall be awarded a degree stating the year of the examination, the subjects in which he / she was examined and the division / grade in which he / she was placed.
- e. No candidate shall be allowed to put in attendance for or appear at two examinations at the same time. This rule does not apply to the examination for part-time Diploma or Certificate Courses offered by the University.
- f. However, the candidate has to complete the course within four years.
Otherwise he/she has to seek fresh admission notwithstanding the fact that new subjects might have been introduced.
- g. Whenever a course or a scheme of examination in a University changes, one more examination in the following year shall be conducted according to the old syllabus/ regulations. Candidates not availing themselves of this chance or failing at this examination shall take the examination thereafter according to the changed syllabus/ regulations.
- h. Instruction in various subjects shall be provided by the College of Education as per the scheme of instruction and syllabi prescribed.
- i. The programme of instruction, examination and vacation shall be notified by the respective affiliating University.
- j. The medium of instruction shall be English.
- k. University examinations shall be held as prescribed in the scheme of the examination.
- l. The course of study shall consist of class Lectures, Tutorials, Seminars, Teaching Practice, Project work, Record work, School Internship, etc.
- m. The University examination in the theory courses will be a written examination. Besides the written examination there will be practical examinations in the two methods of teaching studied by the candidate.
- n. Principal of the College of education should depute their teachers for examination work as and when required by the University. Examination work assigned by the University is part of duty of every teacher educator. Any kind of avoidance / negligence of examination duty shall be treated as violation of the Code of Conduct.

7. Rules of Attendance

- a. The degree of Bachelor of Education shall be conferred on a candidate who, after getting admission into the B.Ed. course as specified above, has pursued a “Regular course of study” as herein prescribed and fulfilled the conditions laid-down for the attendance of students and passed the prescribed examination both in theory and practical.
- b. The Minimum attendance of student-teachers shall have to be 80% for all course work and 90% for practicum and School Internship. In special cases the Vice-Chancellor may condone deficiency of attendance not exceeding 10% on the recommendation of the Principal, based on medical certificate by an authorized medical officer. A monthly consolidated attendance statement will be displayed on the college notice board on 5th of every month and the same may be sent every month to the Head, Department of Education/ Dean, Faculty of Education.
- c. Students who are continuously absent for ten days or more, a notice will be served stating that he/she has to forfeit his/her seat, if he/she fail to report to the college immediately.
- d. If any candidate likes to seek readmission in the subsequent academic year he/she should put in minimum of 40% attendance. Otherwise such candidate should appear at the subsequent entrance exam and seek admission. Any request for readmission will be considered in the subsequent academic year only.
- e. The students who do not have adequate attendance will not be considered for the award of any scholarship or any kind of financial aid by the college or any other government or quasi government agency.
- f. Attendance shall be reckoned from the date of admission to the last instruction day as per the almanac.

8. Improvement of Division / Grade

A candidate is permitted to appear for improvement only once i.e. in the immediate following examination. The candidate who is desirous to improve the class/ grade should appear at all the theory courses. No provision for improvement in practicals.

9. Appearance and Reappearance for the Examination

- a. Candidates who have put in the required attendance both in Theory and Practicals and those who have completed practical work and submitted records specified in the curriculum alone are eligible to appear for theory and practical examinations of B.Ed course. No candidate without the completion of teaching practice and school internship, projects and practical record work will be allowed for final university level theory/ practical examinations.
- b. The Principal of the college of Education should not allow any candidate to appear for the final theory examination if their practical work as prescribed is not satisfactory or incomplete at the time of forwarding the application for examination to the university. Such candidates should seek fresh admission or readmission in the subsequent year to complete their practical work.
- c. A candidate who fails in the theory part of the examination may be allowed to reappear either in the concerned theory course(s) in which he / she failed or in all the theory courses, at any subsequent examination without putting in further attendance, provided he / she does not change the subjects originally studied by him / her.
- d. In case of teaching practice-cum-internship and other practical projects / records are not satisfactorily completed, the candidate will be permitted to appear for the final examination only after completing such practical work after seeking admission to B.Ed. as a casual student and producing thereafter, certificates of satisfactory work in the required areas.
- e. Attendance at N.C.C. / N.S.S. Camps or inter-collegiate or Inter University or Inter-state or National or International matches or Debates, youth festivals or educational excursions if they form the part of the curriculum, or attendance at such other inter-university, inter-college activities, as approved by the university, will not be treated as absence. However, the aggregate of such absence should not exceed four weeks in the entire course of two years or four semesters.

10. Teaching Faculty as Mentors

It is envisaged to continue the practice of „the concept of mentorship“ in the Colleges of Education. Each lecturer in the College of Education will act as a mentor. They will be entrusted the responsibility of Mentorship, who will be responsible for monitoring the overall progress of the student teacher i.e., attendance, preparation of projects, teaching practice-cum-Internship and his overall participation in the programme. Each mentor will be allotted minimum of 7-8 student teachers from each batch and he / she will take care of his / her progress and participation in the B.Ed. Programme. Each mentor, besides providing overall guidance, is also responsible for resolving of any problems faced by the students. Mentor will authenticate the reports prepared by student

– teachers and conduct of various projects of the B.Ed. Programme.

The Principal of the college of education is expected to submit the list of mentors and the students allotted to each mentor to the Head, Department of Education of the concerned University.

11. Guidelines for school Head Masters / Head Mistresses

The Head Masters / Head Mistresses of Practicing/Cooperating Schools are expected to:

- a. Maintain the attendance of student teachers both for the forenoon and afternoon sessions in the school.
- b. Give strict instructions to supervisor teachers to follow the instructions given by the teacher educators and monitor the classroom performance of the student teachers. Also instruct the supervisor teachers to record their observations in the lesson plan records of the student teachers.
- c. Instruct all the student teachers to stay in the school from morning first bell to evening last bell, during the school internship
- d. Instruct the student teachers to participate in School Assembly and also to present different value added activities in the assembly sessions.
- e. Assign any activity to the student teachers related to clean and green programme, eco-club, conducting science fairs, exhibitions, festivals, debates, elocution, quiz, cultural and literary programmes, decoration activities, remedial classes, parent-teacher meetings, field trips, excursions, etc.

- f. Sign on the records / project reports carried out by the student teachers during their stay in the school.

12. Transitory Provisions

Whenever a course or scheme of instruction is changed in a particular year, two more examinations immediately following thereafter shall be conducted with the old syllabus / regulations. Candidates not appearing at the examinations or failing in them shall take the examination subsequently according to the changed Syllabus / Regulations.

(EDS 1.1)

B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION
(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

First Semester

Paper I — PHILOSOPHICAL FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 80 marks

PART A — (10 × 5 = 50 marks)

Answer TEN questions following internal choice. Each question carries 5 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 1 ½ pages or 30 lines.

1. (a) Write the scope of Philosophy.

తత్వశాస్త్రం యొక్క పరిధిని వ్రాయండి.

Or

- (b) Explain the functions of education.

విద్యా విధులను వివరింపుము.

2. (a) Explain the types of education.

విద్య యొక్క రకాలను వివరింపుము.

Or

- (b) Explain the nature of education.

విద్య స్వభావాన్ని వివరింపుము.

3. (a) Write briefly about the vedic system of education.

వేదకాలం నాటి విద్యను గురించి రాయండి.

Or

- (b) What is curriculum in Gandhiji's basic education?

గాంధీజీ బేసిక్ విద్యలో పాఠ్య ప్రణాళిక ఏమి?

Dr. B. SRILATHA
Chairperson
Board of Studies
Dept. of Education
Andhra Pradesh University

B. S. L. L.
Dr. B. SRILATHA
Chairperson
Board of Studies
Dept. of Education
Andhra Pradesh University

4. (a) Write briefly Mccaulay Minutes.

మెకాలే తీర్మానాలను గురించి రాయండి.

Or

- (b) Write a short note on education in Muslim India.

ముస్లిం భారతదేశంలో విద్యపై చిన్న గమనిక రాయండి.

5. (a) Explain the Sankhya Philosophy of education.

విద్యలో సాంఖ్య తత్వశాస్త్రాన్ని వివరించుము.

Or

- (b) Explain the role of teacher in Naturalism.

ప్రాకృతిక వాదములో ఉపాధ్యాయుని పాత్రను వివరించుము.

6. (a) Explain the Vedanta Philosophy of education.

విద్యలో వేదాంత తత్వశాస్త్రాన్ని గురించి వివరించుము.

Or

- (b) Write about aim of Idealism.

ఆదర్శవాద లక్ష్యాలను గురించి తెల్పండి.

7. (a) Write the meaning and definition of values.

విలువల యొక్క అర్థాన్ని మరియు నిర్వచనాలను తెల్పండి.

Or

- (b) What are the classifications of values?

విలువల వర్గీకరణను గురించి రాయండి.

8. (a) What is value crisis? How to overcome it?

విలువల సంక్షోభము అంటే ఏమిటి? దానిని నీవు ఏ విధముగా అధిగమించదవో రాయండి.

Or

- (b) Explain different approaches to inculcate values among children.

పిల్లలలో విలువలను పెంపొందించుటను గల వివిధ పద్ధతులను వివరించుము.

9. (a) What are the characteristics of an Ideal Teacher?

ఆదర్శవంతమైన ఉపాధ్యాయుని లక్షణాలను రాయండి.

Or

- (b) "Teacher as National Builder" Discuss.

ఉపాధ్యాయుడు జాతీయతను నిర్మించే వ్యక్తి - చర్చింపుము.

10. (a) What are the professional ethics of teacher?

ఉపాధ్యాయుని యొక్క వృత్తిపరమైన నీతిని రాయండి.

Or

- (b) Explain the role of teacher as a facilitator of knowledge.

జ్ఞాన సహాయకునిగా ఉపాధ్యాయుని పాత్రను వివరింపుము.

PART B — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Answer TWO questions by following internal choice.

Each question carries 15 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 4 pages or 80 lines.

11. (a) Write about Pragmatism.

వ్యవహారికసత్యావాదం గురించి తెల్పండి.

Or

- (b) Describe the professional commitments and accountability of a teacher.

ఉపాధ్యాయుని వృత్తిపరమైన కట్టుబాట్లు మరియు జవాబుదారీతనాన్ని వివరించండి.

12. (a) Critically review the thoughts of Moulana Abdul Kalam Azad.

మౌలానా అబ్దుల్ కలాం ఆజాద్ ఆలోచనలను విమర్శనాత్మకంగా సమక్షించండి.

Or

- (b) Compare the system of education during Buddhism and Jainism.

బౌద్ధుల కాలము మరియు జైనుల కాలము నాటి విద్యా వ్యవస్థను పోల్చుము.

(EDS 1.2)

B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION,

First Semester

Paper II — PERSPECTIVES IN CHILD DEVELOPMENT

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 80 marks

PART A — (10 × 5 = 50 marks)

Answer TEN questions following internal choice. Each question carries 5 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 1 ½ page or 30 lines.

1. (a) Describe the principles of development.

వికాస సూత్రాలను వర్ణింపుము.

Or

- (b) Explain growth and development in childhood.

బాల్యదశలోని పెరుగుదల మరియు వికాసాలకు వివరించుము.

2. (a) What are the emotional and moral dimensions of growth and development? Explain.

పెరుగుదల, వికాసం యొక్క ఉద్దేశ్యం మరియు నైతిక విశేషాలను వివరించుము?

Or

- (b) Discuss longitudinal approaches of understanding development.

వికాసాన్ని అర్థం చేసుకోవడానికి ఆనుద్వైర్య ఉపగమాన్ని గురించి చర్చించుము.

3. (a) Explain Psycho – Social theory of development.

మనో - సాంఘిక వికాస సిద్ధాంతాన్ని వివరించుము.

Or

- (b) Explain Kohlbergs theory of moral development.

కోతిబర్గ్ సైతిక వికాస సిద్ధాంతాన్ని వివరించుము.

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4. (a) Describe the theory of cognitive development.

సంజ్ఞానాత్మక వికాస సిద్ధాంతాన్ని వర్ణించుము.

Or

- (b) Write the theory of emotional development.

ఉద్వేగ వికాస సిద్ధాంతం గురించి వ్రాయుము.

5. (a) Write the characteristics of childhood.

బాల్యదశ లక్షణాలను వ్రాయుము.

Or

- (b) Explain moral development in childhood.

బాల్య దశలోని నైతిక వికాసాన్ని వివరించుము.

6. (a) State the development of child in different socio-cultural context.

భిన్న సాంఘిక, సాంస్కృతిక పరిస్థితులలో శిశు వికాసాన్ని తెలుపుము.

Or

- (b) Explain stages of social development in childhood.

బాల్య దశలోని సాంఘిక వికాస దశలను వివరించుము.

7. (a) Write characteristics of Adolescence.

కౌమార దశ లక్షణాలను వ్రాయుము.

Or

- (b) What are the problems during adolescence? Describe.

కౌమార దశలోని సమస్యలు ఏవి? వర్ణించుము.

8. (a) What are the mechanisms of adjustment? Discuss.

సర్దుబాటు తంత్రాలు ఏవి? చర్చించుము.

Or

- (b) Describe types of leadership.

నాయకత్వ రకాలను వర్ణించుము.

9. (a) Define personality and write characteristics of personality.

మూర్తిమత్వమును నిర్వచించి, మూర్తిమత్వ లక్షణాలను వ్రాయుము.

Or

- (b) Write the implications of multiple intelligence.

బహుళ ప్రజ్ఞ అంతర్భావాలను వ్రాయుము.

10. (a) Explain differences in children based on socio cultural context.

సామాజిక, సాంస్కృతిక నేపథ్యం ఆధారంగా పిల్లలలోని వైవిధ్యాలను వివరించుము.

Or

- (b) Discuss about fostering creativity among children.

విద్యార్థులలో సృజనాత్మకతను పెంపొందించుట గురించి చర్చించుము?

PART B — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Answer TWO questions by following internal choice.

Each question carries 15 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 4 pages or 80 lines.

11. (a) Write the stages and their characteristics of growth and development.

పెరుగుదల, వికాస దశలు మరియు వాటి లక్షణాలను వ్రాయుము.

Or

- (b) Explain the theory of Psycho-Sexual development.

మనోలైంగిక వికాస సిద్ధాంతాన్ని వివరించుము.

12. (a) Discuss physical, social and emotional development in childhood.

బాల్య దశలో జరిగే భౌతిక, సాంఘిక మరియు ఉద్వేగ వికాసాలను చర్చించుము.

Or

- (b) Discuss the development of interests and aptitudes.

అభిరుచులు మరియు సహజ సామర్థ్యాల అభివృద్ధిని చర్చించుము.

B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION,
(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

First Semester

Paper III — INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY (ICT) FOR ENRICHING
TEACHING AND LEARNING

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 80 marks

PART A — (10 × 5 = 50 marks)

Answer TEN questions following internal choice.

Each question carries 5 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 1½ page or 30 lines.

1. (a) Write the advantages and limitations of ICT.

సమాచార ప్రసార సాంకేతిక శాస్త్రం (ICT) ఉపయోగాలు మరియు పరిమితులను వ్రాయుము.

Or

- (b) What is meant by educational technology?

విద్యా సాంకేతికత అంటే ఏమి?

2. (a) Write the importance of Information Communication Technology (ICT).

సమాచార సాంకేతిక పరిజ్ఞానం యొక్క అవశ్యకతను వ్రాయండి.

Or

- (b) Suggest the ways to improve communication skills among students.

విద్యార్థులలో భావ వ్యక్తీకరణ నైపుణ్యాలు పెంపొందించుటకు తగిన మార్గాలను తెలుపుము.

3. (a) Write about the concept and need of individualized instruction.

వ్యక్తిగత భోధన యొక్క భావన మరియు అవశ్యకతను వ్రాయుము.

Or

- (b) Write about characteristics of computers with block diagram.

కంప్యూటర్ లక్షణాలు తెలిపి, బ్లాక్ రేఖాచిత్రం గీయుము.

4. (a) Explain hardware and software components in the computers.

కంప్యూటర్ ల హార్డ్వేర్, సాఫ్ట్వేర్ భాగాలను వివరించండి.

Or

- (b) Write about different types of printers.

ప్రింటర్స్ రకాలను వ్రాయుము.

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5. (a) What is E-learning? What are its advantages?

ఇ-లెర్నింగ్ అనగానేమి? ప్రయోజనాలను తెలుపుము.

Or

(b) Write about the concept of open educational resources.

సాంఘిక విద్యా వనరుల భావన గురించి తెలుపుము.

6. (a) Explain in detail about programmed learning.

కార్యక్రమయుత అభ్యసనం గురించి వివరించుము.

Or

(b) Write the characteristics of Web 2.0 technologies.

వెబ్ 2.0 సాంకేతికతల లక్షణాలు వ్రాయుము.

7. (a) What are the uses of M.S Publishers?

యం.యస్. పబ్లిషర్స్ ప్రయోజనాలేవి?

Or

(b) What are the critical issues in internet usage?

ఇంటర్నెట్‌ను ఉపయోగించడంలోని విమర్శనాత్మక అంశాలను తెలుపుము.

8. (a) How do you use computers for self learning?

స్వయం అభ్యసనానికి నీవు కంప్యూటర్లను ఎలా ఉపయోగిస్తావు?

Or

(b) Explain the role of the teacher in project based learning.

ప్రకల్పనాధారిత అభ్యసనంలో ఉపాధ్యాయుని పాత్రను వివరించండి.

9. (a) How will you enrich teaching and learning by using Internet?

ఇంటర్నెట్‌ను వినియోగించి భోదన అభ్యసనాన్ని ఏ విధముగా సంపన్నము చేయగలము?

Or

(b) Write the advantages of collaborative learning.

సమిష్టి అభ్యసనం ప్రయోజనాలను వ్రాయండి.

10. (a) Write about plagiarism in internet.

అంతర్జాల గ్రంథ చౌర్యం గురించి వ్రాయుము.

Or

(b) Write about the uses of collaborative learning.

సమిష్టి అభ్యసనం యొక్క ఉపయోగాలను వివరించుము.

PART B — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Answer TWO questions following internal choice. Each question carries 15 marks.

Answer the question in about 4 pages or 80 lines.

11. (a) Explain Flander's interaction analysis category system.

ప్లాండర్స్ పరస్పర చర్య విశ్లేషణ శ్రేణి పద్ధతిని వివరించుము.

Or

- (b) Explain the concept, process, types and barriers of classroom communication.

తరగతిగది ప్రసారం యొక్క భావన ప్రక్రియ, రకాలు మరియు అడ్డంకులను వివరించండి.

12. (a) Explain in detail about programmed learning methods.

కార్యక్రమయుత అభ్యసనం పద్ధతుల గురించి వివరించుము.

Or

- (b) Explain in detail the critical issues in internet usage.

ఇంటర్నెట్ వినియోగంలో గల వివిధ క్లిష్టమైన సమస్యలను వివరించుము.

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(EDS 1.4)

B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION,

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

First Semester

Paper IV — PEDAGOGY OF MATHEMATICS

Time : One and half an hours

Maximum : 40 marks

PART A — (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Answer FIVE questions following internal choice.

Each question carries 5 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in
about 1½ page or 30 lines.

1. (a) Discuss the importance of history of Mathematics to the Teacher.

గణితశాస్త్ర చరిత్రను తెలుసుకోవడం ఉపాధ్యాయునికి
ఏరకంగా ఉపయోగపడుతుందో చర్చించండి.

Or

- (b) Write the contributions of Pythagoras to the field of mathematics.

పైథాగరస్ గణితానికి చేసిన సేవలను రాయండి.

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2. (a) Explain utilitarian values of teaching mathematics.

గణితశాస్త్ర బోధనా ప్రయోజన విలువను వివరించండి.

Or

(b) Explain the concept of Academic standards.
విద్యా ప్రమాణాల భావనను వివరించండి.

3. (a) Explain about formation and assimilation of concepts.

భావనలు ఏర్పడే విధానం మరియు సమీకరణాలను గురించి వివరించుము.

Or

(b) Explain the analytic method.
విశ్లేషణ పద్ధతిని వివరించుము.

4. (a) Write about phases of micro teaching.
సూక్ష్మ బోధనా దశలను గూర్చి రాయండి.

Or

(b) Write the merits and limitations of micro teaching.
సూక్ష్మ బోధన యొక్క ప్రయోజనాలు మరియు పరిమితులను రాయండి.

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5. (a) Explain about Mathematical field Trips and Clubs.

గణిత క్షేత్ర పర్యటనలు మరియు క్లబ్బుల గురించి వివరించుము.

Or

(b) Explain the qualities of a good mathematics text book.
ఉత్తమ గణితశాస్త్ర పాఠ్య పుస్తక లక్షణాలను వివరించుము.

PART B — (1 × 15 = 15 marks)

Answer the following question which carries 15 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer the question in about 4 pages or 80 lines.

6. (a) Differences between Inductive and Deductive methods.

ఆగమన మరియు నిగమన పద్ధతుల మధ్య వున్న తేడాలను రాయండి.

Or

(b) Explain the project method with an example.
ప్రకల్పన పద్ధతిని సోదాహరణంగా వివరించుము.

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B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

First Semester

Paper IV — PEDAGOGY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

Time : One and half an hours

Maximum : 40 marks

PART A — (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Answer FIVE questions following internal choice.

Each question carries 5 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 1½ page or 30 lines.

1. (a) Explain the concept of Natural Sciences and Social Sciences.

సహజశాస్త్రాలు మరియు సామాజిక శాస్త్రాల భావనలను వివరించండి.

Or

- (b) What is scope of Social Sciences?

సాంఘికశాస్త్రము యొక్క పరిధి ఏమిటి?

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Chairperson

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Chairperson
Board of Studies

2. (a) Write about objectives achieved through social science teaching at secondary school level.

మాధ్యమిక పాఠశాల స్థాయిలో సాంఘికశాస్త్ర బోధన ద్వారా సాధించిన లక్ష్యాల గురించి వ్రాయండి.

Or

- (b) What are the values of studying social science?

సాంఘికశాస్త్రాల అధ్యయనంలోని విలువలేవి?

3. (a) Discuss briefly about source method as one of the teacher centred approach.

ఉపాధ్యాయ కేంద్రీకృత విధానంలో ఒకటి మూలాధార పద్ధతి గురించి క్లుప్తంగా చర్చించండి.

Or

- (b) Explain the need and importance of various approaches.

వివిధ ఉపగమాల ఆవశ్యకత, ప్రాముఖ్యతను వివరించండి.

4. (a) How to prepare your plan?

వార్షిక ప్రణాళికను ఎలా తయారు చేస్తారు?

Or

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(EDS 1.5)

B. Srilatha

Dr. B. SRILATHA

Dr. B. SRILATHA

(b) Write about any two skills of micro-teaching.
సూక్ష్మ-బోధన యొక్క ఏవైనా రెండు నైపుణ్యాల గురించి
వ్రాయండి.

5. (a) Write short notes on Social Science library.
సాంఘికశాస్త్ర లైబ్రరీ గురించి క్లుప్తంగా వ్రాయండి.

Or

(b) What is importance of teaching in current
affairs?
వర్తమాన వ్యవహారాలను బోధించుట యొక్క ప్రాముఖ్యతను
వివరించండి.

PART B — (1 × 15 = 15 marks)

Answer the following question which carries 15 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer the question in
about 4 pages or 80 lines.

6. (a) Discuss in details about project based method
of social science teaching.
సాంఘికశాస్త్రాన్ని బోధించే పరికల్పన పద్ధతిని గురించి
వివరంగా చర్చింపుము.

Or

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Dr. B. CHILATHA
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Dept. of Education
Andhra Pradesh Sahasrabalan

(b) Select any project and prepare a lesson plan.

ఏదైన ఒక ప్రాజెక్టును ఎన్నుకొని దానికి పాఠ్య పథకాన్ని
తయారు చేయండి.

(EDS 1.6)

B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION,

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

First Semester

Paper IV — PEDAGOGY OF BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

Time : One and half an hours Maximum : 40 marks

PART A — (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Answer FIVE questions following internal choice. Each question carries 5 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 1 ½ page or 30 lines.

1. (a) Write about meaning and functions of science.

విజ్ఞానశాస్త్రం యొక్క అర్థం మరియు విధులను వివరించుము.

Or

- (b) Describe the substantive structure of science.

విజ్ఞానశాస్త్రం ద్రవ్యాత్మక నిర్మాణమును వివరించుము.

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B. S. R. L. L. L.
Dr. B. SRILATHA

2. (a) Name some aims of Teaching Biological Science and describe any two of them.

జీవశాస్త్ర బోధనా ఉద్దేశ్యాలను కొన్నింటిని తెల్పి, అందులో రెండింటిని గూర్చి వివరించుము.

Or

- (b) What are the teaching competencies required for the Biological Science Teacher?

విజ్ఞానశాస్త్రం ఉపాధ్యాయుడికి ఉండవలసిన బోధనా సామర్థ్యాలు ఏమిటి?

3. (a) What are the Academic standards mentioned in the school biological science text book published by government of Andhrapradesh?

ఆంధ్రప్రదేశ్ ప్రభుత్వం ప్రచురించిన జీవశాస్త్ర పాఠ్యపుస్తకంలో సూచించిన విద్యాప్రమాణాలు ఏవి?

Or

- (b) Explain the objectives of Biology under cognitive domain.

జ్ఞానాత్మకరంగంలోని జీవశాస్త్ర లక్ష్యాలను వివరించుము.

4. (a) What is project method? Explain its merits and demerits.

ప్రాజెక్టు పద్ధతి అనగా నేమి? వాటి గుణాలను మరియు దోషాలను వివరించండి.

Or

- (b) What is micro-teaching? Explain its stages and steps.

సూక్ష్మ బోధన అనగా నేమి? వాటి దశలు మరియు సోపానాలు వ్రాయుము.

5. (a) What are the steps involved in Herbartian lesson plan?

హెర్బార్టియన్ పాఠ్యపథకంలోని సోపానాలను వ్రాయుము.

Or

- (b) What is the role of ICT in learning biology?

జీవశాస్త్ర అభ్యసనలో ICT యొక్క పాత్ర ఏమిటి?

PART B — (1 × 15 = 15 marks)

Answer the following question which carries 15 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 4 pages or 80 lines.

6. (a) Write the revised Bloom's Taxonomy of Educational objectives.

సవరించబడిన బ్లూమ్స్ విద్యాలక్ష్యాలను వివరించుము.

Or

- (b) Explain various values of Teaching Biological Science with examples.

జీవశాస్త్ర భోధన విలువలను ఉదాహరణలతో వివరించుము.

B. Srilatha

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Dept. of Education
Andhra Kesari University
ONGOLE (E.D.S. 16 (16))
Tirumakuram Dt., A.P.

B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

First Semester

Paper VI — PEDAGOGY OF PHYSICAL SCIENCES

Time : One and half an hours Maximum : 40 marks

PART A — (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Answer FIVE questions following internal choice. Each question carries 5 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 1 ½ page or 30 lines.

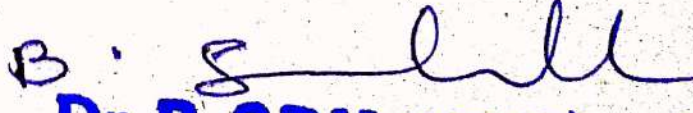
1. (a) Describe the meaning and nature of science.

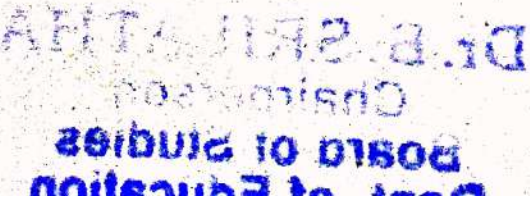
విజ్ఞానశాస్త్ర అర్థము మరియు స్వభావమును విశదీకరించండి.

Or

- (b) Describe the substantive structure of sciences.

విజ్ఞానశాస్త్రము యొక్క ద్రవ్యాత్మక నిర్మాణం గురించి విశదీకరించండి.


Dr. B. SRILATHA
Chairman


Dr. B. SRILATHA
Chairman

2. (a) Write a short notes on inspiring the students to study physical science.

భౌతికశాస్త్రాన్ని అభ్యసించేలా విద్యార్థులను ప్రేరేపించడానికి ఒక చిన్న గమనిక రాయండి.

Or

- (b) Explain the contribution of Indian Scientists in Physical Science.

భౌతికశాస్త్రంలో భారతీయ శాస్త్రవేత్తల సహకారాన్ని వివరించండి.

3. (a) Write the difference between objectives and specifications.

లక్ష్యాలు మరియు స్పష్టికరణల మధ్య గల భేదాలు గురించి వ్రాయండి.

Or

- (b) What are the teaching competencies required for a physical sciences teacher?

భౌతిక రసాయనికశాస్త్ర ఉపాధ్యాయుని ఉండవలసిన బోధనా సామర్థ్యాలు ఏమిటి?

4. (a) Write a short note on Brain Storming.

“మేధోమధనం” గురించి క్లుప్తంగా వ్రాయండి.

Or

- (b) Write the situations where lecture cum demonstration method can be used.

ఉపన్యాస ప్రదర్శనా పద్ధతిని ఉపయోగించ గలిగిన సందర్భాలను రాయండి.

5. (a) What is year plan? Give the proforma of a year plan.

వార్షిక పథకం అనగానేమి? వార్షిక పథకం పట్టికను గీయండి.

Or

- (b) Explain the importance of academic standards for classroom teaching.

తరగతి గది బోధనకు విద్యా ప్రమాణాల ప్రాముఖ్యతను వివరించండి.

Dr. B. SRILATHA

Chairperson
Board of Studies
2023-24

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(EDS 1.7)

B. S. R. L. L.
Dr. B. SRILATHA
Chairman

PART B — (1 × 15 = 15 marks)

Answer the following questions which carries 15 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer the question in about 4 pages or 80 lines.

6. (a) What is lesson plan? Explain the need significance and steps in preparing lesson plan.

పాఠ్యప్రణాళిక అనగానేమి? పాఠ్యప్రణాళిక సిద్ధం చేయడంలో ఆవశ్యకత, ప్రాముఖ్యత మరియు దశలను వివరించండి.

Or

- (b) Explain the instructional and behavioural objectives of teaching physical sciences.

భౌతికశాస్త్రాన్ని బోధించడం యొక్క బోధనా మరియు ప్రవర్తనా లక్ష్యాలను వివరించండి.

(EDS 1.8)

B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION,

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

First Semester

Paper V — PEDAGOGY OF ENGLISH

Time : One and half an hours Maximum : 40 marks

SECTION A — ($5 \times 5 = 25$ marks)

Answer FIVE questions following internal choice.

Each question carries 5 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about one and half page or 30 lines.

1. (a) What are the aims and objectives of Teaching English for classes VI-X?

Or

- (b) Give a brief note on NCF 2005. (National Curriculum Framework 2005)

2. (a) Explain what is a method, approach and technique.

Or

- (b) Write about Grammar Translation method.

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Chairperson

3. (a) Write the techniques and materials for Teaching Listening skill.

Or

- (b) What activities do you propose to develop speaking skill?

4. (a) Explain briefly the different methods of Teaching Reading.

Or

- (b) Explain the sub-skills and techniques of writing.

5. (a) Write the aims and objectives of Teaching prose.

Or

- (b) What are the advantages of using multimedia in Teaching English?

SECTION B — (1 × 15 = 15 marks)

Answer the following questions which carriers
15 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer the question in
4 pages or 80 lines.

6. (a) Elucidate ELT and social Networking.

Or

- (b) Give a detailed notes on Communicative Language Teaching.

(EDS 1.9)

B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION,

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

First Semester

Paper V — PEDAGOGY OF TELUGU

Time : One and half an hours

Maximum : 40 marks

పార్ట్ ఎ - (5 × 5 = 25 మార్కులు)

అంతర్గత అనుసారంగా ఐదు ప్రశ్నలకు 1½ పేజీ లేదా 30 పంక్తులకు
మించకుండా సమాధానములు వ్రాయుము.

ప్రతి ప్రశ్నకు 5 మార్కులు.

1. (a) భాష యొక్క సామాజిక విధులను తెల్పుండి.

లేదా

(b) భాషా వాచకం, భాషేతర వాచకాలలోని భాష మధ్య
వ్యత్యాసం వివరించండి.

Dr. B. S. RILITNA
Chairman
Board of Studies

B. S. RILITNA
Dr. B. S. RILITNA
Ch. Chairman

2. (a) ద్వితీయ భాషగా తెలుగు స్థానాన్ని తెల్పండి.

లేదా

(b) మాతృభాషను నిర్వచించి, ప్రయోజనాలను వ్రాయండి.

3. (a) నాటకీకరణ పద్ధతి ప్రయోజనాలను, పరిమితులను తెల్పండి.

లేదా

(b) ప్రాజెక్టు పద్ధతిని వివరించండి.

4. (a) భాషోత్పత్తి విధమును తెల్పండి.

లేదా

(b) పర్జోత్పత్తి స్థానాలను తెలిపి, వర్ణమాలను వర్గీకరించండి.

5. (a) వాగ్దోషాలను తెలిపి, నివారణోపాయాలను సూచించండి.

లేదా

(b) భాషా దోషాలను, భావ దోషాలను ఉదాహరణలతో వివరించండి.

పార్ట్ బి - (1 × 15 = 15 మార్కులు)

అంతర్గత అనుసారంగా ఈ క్రింది ప్రశ్నకు 4 పేజీలు లేదా 80 పంక్తులకు
మించకుండా సమాధానము వ్రాయుము.

ఈ ప్రశ్నకు 15 మార్కులు.

6. (a) పఠన భేదాలను తెలిపి, పఠన బోధనా పద్ధతులను
వివరించండి.

లేదా

- (b) జాతీయ మరియు అంతర్జాతీయ స్థాయిలో తెలుగు భాషా
స్థితిని వివరించి, తెలుగు భాషకు ప్రాచీన హోదా కల్పనా
ప్రయోజనాలను తెల్పుండి.

B. S. Latha

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Chairperson
Board of Studies
Dept. of Education
Andhra Kesari University
ONGOLE, Prakasam Dt. 1 □
(EDS 1.9)

B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION,

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

First Semester

B.Ed. (Urdu)

Paper I – PHILOSOPHICAL FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 80 marks

PART A – (10 × 5 = 50 marks)

Note: Answer TEN questions following internal choice. Each question carries 5 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 1½ page or 30 lines

1. (a) تعلیم کا مفہوم و معنی بیان کریں۔

یا

(b) فلسفہ کی تعریف و مفہوم بیان کریں۔

2. (a) مسلم تعلیمی دور میں تعلیم نسواں کی اہمیت بیان کریں۔

یا

(b) فلسفہ فطرت کی اہم خصوصیات بیان کریں۔

3. (a) فلسفہ تعلیم کے لئے کیوں ضروری ہے؟ وضاحت کریں۔

یا

(b) تعلیم کی اہمیت سریار بندو کے فلسفہ سے بیان کریں۔

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Chairperson
Board of Studies
Dept. of Education

4. (a) اقدار کی تعلیم کی وضاحت کریں۔

یا

(b) استاد قوم کا معمار ہوتا ہے۔ وضاحت کریں۔

5. (a) مولانا ابوالکلام آزاد کے تعلیمی نظریہ کی وضاحت کریں۔

یا

(b) ڈاکٹر امبیڈکر کے تعلیمی فلسفہ کی وضاحت کریں۔

6. (a) اقداری بحران (Value Crisis) کیا ہے؟ وضاحت کریں۔

یا

(b) طلباء میں اقدار کے فروغ کے کونسے طریقے ہیں؟ وضاحت کریں۔

7. (a) فلسفہ تصورات کے تعلیمی مقاصد کی درجہ بندی کیجئے۔

یا

(b) مابعد آزادی تعلیم کی اہمیت بیان کیجئے۔

8. (a) فلسفہ سانکھیا پر نوٹ لکھئے۔

یا

(b) ویدانتا فلسفہ پر نوٹ لکھئے۔

9. (a) اقدار کے فروغ میں مذہبی تعلیم کے کردار پر روشنی ڈالئے۔

یا

(b) اسکولی تعلیم کے فروغ میں عیسائی مثنوی کے کردار پر روشنی ڈالئے۔

10. (a) مہاتما گاندھی کے تعلیمی نظریہ پر نوٹ لکھئے۔

یا

(b) سماج کی تعمیر میں معلم کے کردار پر روشنی ڈالئے۔

PART B – (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Answer TWO questions by following the internal choice.

Each question carries 15 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 4 pages or 80 lines

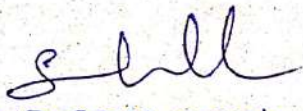
11. (a) فلسفہ وجودیت سے کیا مراد ہے؟ اس کے مطابق تعلیم کے مقاصد، نصاب، طریقہ

تدریس اور نظم و ضبط کیا ہونا چاہئے۔ بیان کیجئے۔

یا

(b) مہاتما گاندھی کے تعلیمی افکار کے تناظر میں موجودہ دور میں تعلیم کے مقاصد اور نظم و ضبط

کے طریقوں کا تجزیہ پیش کیجئے۔

B. 
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12. (a) اقدار کی نشوونما کی مختلف طرز رسائی سے کیا مراد ہے؟ خوش آہنگ زندگی کے لئے اقدار کی اہمیت پر مدلل بحث کریں۔

یا

(b) فلسفہ تصوریت کی روشنی میں تعلیمی مقاصد اور استاد کے کردار کی اہمیت کو تفصیل سے بیان کریں۔

B - 

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(EDSU 1.2)

B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

First Semester

B.Ed. (Urdu)

Paper II – PERSPECTIVES IN CHILD DEVELOPMENT

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 80 marks

PART A – (10 × 5 = 50 marks)

Note: Answer TEN questions following internal choice. Each question carries 5 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 1½ page or 30 lines

1. (a) نشونما (Development) کے اصول واضح کیجئے۔

یا

(b) بچپن (Childhood) میں جسمانی نشونما میں مدد کرنے والی سرگرمیاں تجویز کیجئے۔

2. (a) علامتی فکر (Symbolic Thought) اور وجدانی فکر (Intuitive thought) نشونما کے کونسے دور

میں ظاہر ہونے والے ذہنی اعمال ہیں۔

یا

(b) سماجی طور پر بالغ شخص (Matured Person) کی خصوصیات بیان کیجئے۔

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Vijaya Vittala

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Board of Studies

3. (a) پیا جے کا قونی نظریہ (Piaget's Theory of Cognitive Development) تفصیل سے واضح

کیجئے۔ اور اس کے تعلیمی مضمرات تحریر کریں۔

یا

(b) شیرخوارگی اور بچپن کے دور میں بچوں میں لسانی نشوونما (Language Development) کیسے

ہوتی ہے، بیان کیجئے۔

4. (a) کوہل برگ کے اخلاقی نشوونما کا نظریہ (Kohlberg's theory of Moral Development)

بیان کیجئے۔

یا

(b) دفاعی طریقہ کار (Defense Mechanism) کا مقصد اور استعمال بیان کیجئے۔

5. (a) آپ نو عمروں (Adolescents) میں قائد اند خوبیاں (Leadership Qualities) کیسے پیدا

کریں گے، بیان کیجئے۔

یا

(b) بچوں کو سمجھنے کے لئے گارڈنر کی ایک سے زیادہ ذہانت کا نظریہ (Gardner's

Theory of Multiple Intelligence) کیوں اہم ہے؟

6. (a) ایرکسن کے نفسی معاشرتی نظریہ (Erikson's Psycho Social Theory of Development) کو پیش کیجئے۔

یا

(b) طلباء کے لیے تخلیقی صلاحیتیں (Creative Skills) کیوں اہم ہے؟ وضاحت کیجئے۔

7. (a) سماجی اور ثقافتی تناظر (Socio - Cultural Context) سے کیا مراد ہے؟

یا

(b) نوعمری (Adolescence) میں سماجی اور جذباتی ترقی کی وضاحت کیجئے۔

8. (a) نمو (Growth) اور پختگی (Maturation) انسانی نشوونما (Human Development) کو کس طرح متاثر کرتے ہیں؟

یا

(b) ذہنی معذوری (Intellectually Challenged) کے حاصل طلباء کی خصوصیات بیان کیجئے۔

9. (a) بچوں کی نشوونما میں متوازی کھیل (Parallel Play) کے فوائد بیان کیجئے۔

یا

(b) سماجیت (Socialization) کے فروغ کی اہمیت بیان کیجئے۔

10. (a) بچوں میں وقوفی نشوونما کے لئے آپ کمرہ جماعت میں کن سرگرمیوں کا انعقاد کریں گے۔

یا

(b) بچپن (Childhood) میں جذباتی نشوونما کی اہمیت بیان کیجئے۔

PART B – (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Answer TWO questions following internal choice. Each question carries 15 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 4 pages or 80 lines

11. (a) انفرادی تفاوت (Individual Differences) سے کیا مراد ہے؟ اس کو متاثر کرنے والے عوامل مفصل تحریر کریں۔

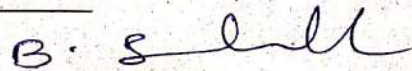
یا

(b) فرائڈ کے نفسیاتی جنسی ترقی کا نظریہ (Freud's Psycho-Sexual Development) کے تعلیمی مضمرات تفصیل سے بیان کیجئے۔

12. (a) جذباتی مسائل پر قابو پانے کے لئے آپ نو عمروں (Adolescents) کے لئے تجاویز پیش کریں۔

یا

(b) نشوونما کے مدارج سے واقفیت بچوں کی تعلیم و تربیت میں کیوں مفید ثابت ہو سکتی ہے۔ مفصل بیان کیجئے۔



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B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION,

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

First Semester

B.Ed. (Urdu)

Paper III – ICT FOR ENRICHING TEACHING AND LEARNING

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 80 marks

PART A – (10 × 5 = 50 marks)

Note : Answer TEN questions following internal choice. Each question carries 5 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 1½ page or 30 lines

حصہ اول

1. (الف) علم کا دھماکہ تعلیمی نظام کو کیسے متاثر کرتا ہے؟

یا

(ب) انسٹرکشنل میڈیا کی مختلف اقسام کی وضاحت کریں۔

2. (الف) پروگرامڈ لرننگ کیا ہے؟ لکیری (Linear) پروگرامنگ کے پیچھے اصول کی وضاحت کریں۔

یا

(ب) کلاس روم ICT انضمام میں کیا چیلنجز ہیں؟ ایک استاد ان چیلنجوں کا سامنا

کیسے کر سکتا ہے؟

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Dr. B. SRILATHA
Chairperson

3. (الف) ایک استاد کلاس روم میں انفرادی ہدایات کو کیسے شامل کر سکتا ہے؟

یا

(ب) کمپیوٹر کے سافٹ ویئر اجزاء کی وضاحت کریں۔

4. (الف) تدریس کے لئے چار تعلیمی ایپس کی مختصر وضاحت کریں۔

یا

(ب) آپریٹنگ سسٹم کیا ہیں؟ ایک آپریٹنگ سسٹم پر ایک مختصر نوٹ لکھیں جس سے آپ واقف ہیں۔

5. (الف) آپ سائبر کرائمز کو کیا سمجھتے ہیں؟ طالب علم اس کے بارے میں کہاں تک جانتے ہیں۔

یا

(ب) انٹرنیٹ کے آداب آن لائن میں صارف کی مدد کیسے کریں گے؟

6. (الف) اساتذہ کا پی رائٹ کے مسائل کے بغیر آن لائن مواد کیسے استعمال کر سکتے ہیں؟

یا

(ب) سرقہ سے آپ کی کیا مراد ہے؟

2

(EDSU 1.3)

7. (الف) باہمی تعاون سے سیکھنے سے آپ کا کیا مطلب ہے؟

یا

(ب) ای لرننگ کیا ہے؟

8. (الف) ڈیجیٹل خواندگی پر ایک نوٹ لکھیں۔

یا

(ب) ہم آہنگی سیکھنا کیا ہے؟

9. (الف) ورچوئل کلاس رومز متعلم کے لئے سیکھنے کا تجربہ فراہم کرتے ہیں۔ کیسے؟

یا

(ب) ویب 2.0 ٹیکنالوجیز پر ایک مختصر نوٹ لکھیں۔

10. (الف) آپ سمارٹ کلاس رومز کے بارے میں کیا جانتے ہیں؟

یا

(ب) بلاگ کیا ہیں؟ بلاگس سیکھنے میں کس طرح مدد کرتے ہیں؟

PART B – (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Answer TWO following questions which carries 15 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer the question in about 4 pages or 80 lines

حصہ دوم

11. (الف) معلوماتی ٹکنالوجی تدریس سیکھنے کے عمل میں کس طرح مدد کرتی ہے؟ ICT

انضمام کے دوران ایک استاد کو کن چیلنجوں کا سامنا کرنا پڑتا ہے؟

یا

(ب) ڈیجیٹل لرننگ کلاس روم میں آنے والے سامنے کی تعلیم زیادہ موثر نہیں ہے۔

اس بیان کے بارے میں آپ کا کیا نظریہ ہے؟ اپنے جواب کا جواز پیش کریں۔

12. (الف) تعلیمی ٹکنالوجی کے نقطے نظر کی وضاحت کریں۔

یا

(ب) ہدایات کے لئے انٹرنیٹ کے استعمال میں اہم مسائل کی وضاحت کریں۔

مسائل پر قابو پانے کے لئے اقدامات تجویز کریں۔

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(EDSU 1.4)

B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION,

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

First Semester

B.Ed. (Urdu)

Paper IV – PEDAGOGY OF MATHEMATICS

Time : One and half an hours Maximum : 40 marks

PART A – (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Answer FIVE questions following internal choice.

Each question carries 5 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 1½ page or 30 lines.

1. (a) ریاضی کے مفہوم اور اس کی اہمیت پر روشنی ڈالئے۔

(b) ریاضی میں پوکلڈ کے تعاون پر بحث کریں۔

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2. (a) CCE کے معنی اور تصور کی وضاحت کریں۔

یا
(b) ثانوی تعلیم کے لئے ریاضی پڑھانے کے مقاصد پر تبادلہ خیال کریں۔

3. (a) پراجیکٹ کے طریقہ کے ذریعے ریاضی کی تعلیم میں کیا اقدامات شامل ہیں۔

یا
(b) Trigonometry کی تعلیم میں شامل تصورات لکھیں۔

4. (a) اکائی منصوبہ بندی کی خصوصیات بیان کریں۔

یا
(b) Micro Teaching Skills سے کیا مراد ہے؟

B. S. S. (EDSU 1.4)

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5. (a) ریاضی کی ایک اچھی درسی کتاب کی خوبیاں

بیان کیجئے۔

یا

(b) بچوں میں ریاضی کی صلاحیتیں اجاگر کرنے کے

لئے Field Trips کیسے مددگار ہو سکتے ہیں۔

PART B – (1 × 15 = 15 marks)

Answer the following question which carries 15 marks. The candidate is expected to answer the question in 4 pages or 80 lines.

6. (a) Jerome Bruner کے تصور حصول وژن کا

تفصیلی وضاحت کیجئے۔

یا

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(EDSU 1.4)

(b) ریاضی کی تدریس میں تجزیاتی اور معنوی

طریقہ کی اہمیت، (Analytic and Synthetic)

خوبیاں اور خامیاں بیان کیجئے۔ آپ کس طرح

ان طریقوں کو استعمال کریں گے؟

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(EDSU 1.5)

B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION,

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

First Semester

B.Ed. Urdu

Paper IV – PEDAGOGY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

Time : One and half hours Maximum : 40 marks

PART A – (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

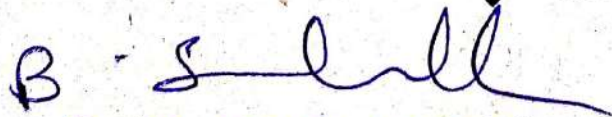
Answer FIVE questions following internal choice.

Each question carries 5 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 1½ page or 30 lines.

1. (a) سماجی سائنس کی نوعیت اور وسعت بیان کیجئے۔

(b) سماجی سائنس اور قدرتی سائنس کے مابین فرق واضح کیجئے۔


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2. (a) سماجی سائنس کی تدریس کے علمی معیارات
(Academic Standard) مختصراً بیان کیجئے۔

یا
(b) سماجی سائنس کے حوالے سے آندھرا پردیش
ریاستی درسیاتی خاکہ 2011 کی سفارشات
بیان کیجئے۔

3. (a) سماجی سائنس کی تدریس کے حوالے سے خطاب
مع مظاہرہ (Lecture cum Demonstration)
طریقہ کار کی خوبیاں اور خامیاں بتائیے۔

یا
(b) استقرائی (Inductive) اور استخرابی (Deductive)
طرز رسائی کے مابین فرق واضح کیجئے۔

4. (a) خرد تدریس کی وضاحت کی مہارت
(Explanation Skill) کو تفصیل سے بیان کیجئے۔

یا
(b) سماجی سائنس میں اکائی منصوبہ (Unit Plan)
فوائد و نقصانات کی وضاحت کیجئے۔

5. (a) سماجی سائنس کی تدریس میں متنازعہ مسائل
(Controversial Issues) کی اہمیت واضح کیجئے۔

یا
(b) سماجی سائنس میں تدریسی و اکتسابی وسائل
کے طور پر کتب خانہ کی ضرورت و اہمیت پر
مختصر نوٹ تحریر کیجئے۔

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Chairperson

3 (EDSU 1.5)

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ONGOLE

PART B – (1 × 15 = 15 marks)

Answer the following question which carries 15 marks. The candidate is expected to answer the question in about 4 pages or 80 lines.

6. (a) اپنی دلچسپی کے مطابق سماجی سائنس کے کسی

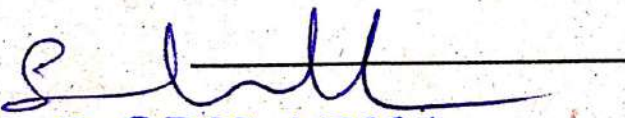
ایک موضوع پر منصوبہ سبق تیار کیجئے۔

یا

(b) بلوم کے تدریسی مقاصد کی درجہ بندی کیجئے

اور اس کے جزباتی علاقہ کو تفصیل سے بیان

کیجئے۔

B. 

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Board of Studies⁴

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Board of Studies

(EDSU 1.6)

B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION,

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

First Semester

B.Ed. Urdu

Paper IV – PEDAGOGY OF BIOLOGICAL
SCIENCES

Time : One and half an hours Maximum : 40 marks

PART A – (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Note : Answer FIVE questions following internal
choice. Each question carries 5 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in
about 1½ page or 30 lines.

1. (a) حیاتیاتی سائنس کے معنی و مفہوم بیان
کیجئے۔

(b) حیاتیاتی سائنس کی ٹھوس ساخت کو بیان
کیجئے۔

B
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Biosciences
Assistant Professor

2. (a) حیاتیاتی سائنس کی تدریس کے ذریعے پروان

چڑھائے جانے والی کسی دواقدار کے بارے
میں لکھئے۔

یا

(b) حیاتیاتی سائنس کے اغراض و مقاصد کے

درمیان واضح کیجئے۔

3. (a) اسکولی سطح کی حیاتیاتی سائنس کی کتاب میں

مذکورہ تعلیمی معیارات کو بیان کیجئے۔

یا

(b) تدریسی مقاصد پر نوٹ لکھئے۔

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Dr. B. SRILATHA
Dr. B. SRILATHA
Dr. B. SRILATHA

(EDSU 1.6)

4. (a) استخراجی طریقہ کار کے فائدے اور نقصانات

کو بیان کیجئے۔

یا

(b) بلیک بورڈ کی مہارت پر نوٹ لکھئے۔

5. (a) سالانہ منصوبہ بندی کیا ہے؟ اس کی

اہمیت بتائیے۔

یا

(b) ”حیاتیاتی سائنس کی تدریس میں ICT کا

استعمال“ نوٹ لکھئے۔

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Andhra Pradesh

ONGOLE

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Board of Studies

EDSU 1.6

PART B – (1 × 15 = 15 marks)

Answer the following question which carries 15 marks. The candidate is expected to answer the question in about 4 pages or 80 lines.

6. (a) حیاتیاتی سائنس کا دیگر مضامین سے ربط کے

بارے میں لکھئے۔

یا

(b) CCE پر مبنی نہم جماعت کی حیاتیاتی سائنس کی

کتاب سے کسی ایک ٹاپک پر لیسن پلان کا

نمونہ پیش کیجئے۔

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First Semester

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

B.Ed. Urdu

Paper VI – PEDAGOGY OF PHYSICAL SCIENCES

Time : One and half hours

Maximum : 40 marks

PART A – (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Answer FIVE questions following internal choice.

Each question carries 5 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 1½ pages or 30 lines.

1. (a) طبعیاتی سائنس کی وسعت کو مختصراً بیان کیجئے۔

یا

(b) طبعیاتی سائنس کے اکتساب کی کسی دو اقدار

کے بارے میں لکھئے۔

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2. (a) بحیثیت طبعیاتی سائنس استاد آپ طلباء میں

سائنس کے میدان میں کریتربنانے کے لئے
کیسے تحریک پیدا کریں گے؟

یا

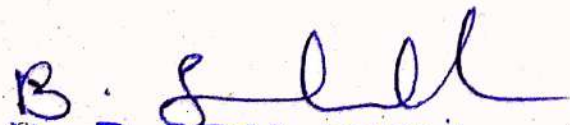
(b) طبعیاتی سائنس کی مشرقی تاریخ بیان کریں۔

3. (a) نفسیاتی حرقی علاقہ (Psycho Motor Domain)
کی تشریح کیجئے۔

یا

(b) ”اعلیٰ سطح کی فکری مہارتیں“ مختصراً

بیان کیجئے۔



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4. (a) لیکچر مع مظاہراتی طریقہ تدریس کی خوبیوں اور

خامیوں کو بیان کیجئے۔

یا

(b) ماڈلس آف ٹیچنگ پر نوٹ لکھئے۔

5. (a) تدریس میں منصوبہ بندی کیوں ضروری

ہوتی ہے؟

یا

(b) مسلسل اور جامع جانچ کے فائدے اور

نقصانات بیان کیجئے۔

PART B – (1 × 15 = 15 marks)

Answer the following question
which carries 15 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer the
question in about 4 pages or 80 lines.

6. (a) طبعیاتی سائنس کی ساخت کو بیان کیجئے۔

یا

(b) خرد تدریس کیا ہے؟ اس کی مختلف مہارتوں

کو تفصیل سے بیان کیجئے۔


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First Semester

B.Ed. Urdu

Paper V – PEDAGOGY OF URDU

Time : One and half hours Maximum : 40 marks

PART A – (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Answer FIVE questions following internal choice.

Each question carries 5 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 1½ pages or 30 lines.

حصہ اول

1. (الف) زبان اور شناخت پر اظہار خیال کیجئے۔

یا

(ب) زبان برائے اکتساب سے آپ کیا سمجھتے

ہیں؟ تحریر کیجئے۔

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2. (الف) اردو زبان کے آغاز و ارتقا کے حوالے

سے محمد حسین آزاد کے نظریہ کو پیش کیجئے۔

یا

(ب) داستان کی تعریف اور خصوصیات

تحریر کیجئے۔

3. (الف) صوتیات پر ایک مختصر نوٹ لکھئے۔

یا

(ب) سر سید احمد خان کے اسلوب پر روشنی

ڈالئے۔

4 (الف) تحصیل زبان کی اہمیت وافادیت

قلمبند کیجئے۔

یا

(ب) اشتہار کی تعریف کرتے ہوئے اس کے

مقاصد لکھئے۔

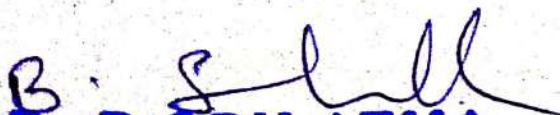
5 (الف) تدریس کے راست طریقہ پر روشنی

ڈالئے۔

یا

(ب) تدریس کی مختلف رسائیوں پر اظہار

خیال کیجئے۔


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PART B – (1 × 15 = 15 marks)

Answer the following question
which carries 15 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer the
question in about 4 pages or 80 lines.

حصہ دوم

6. (الف) زبان کے اکتساب کے حوالے سے
برونراورچوسکی کی خدمات کا جائزہ لیجئے۔

یا

(ب) تدریس کی تعریف بیان کرتے ہوئے
یہ بتائیے کہ آپ بحیثیت معلم کون سا
تدریسی طریقہ اختیار کریں گے اور کیوں؟

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B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION,**Second Semester****Paper I – SOCIOLOGICAL FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION**

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 80 marks

SECTION A —(10 × 5 = 50 marks)

Answer TEN questions following internal choice.

The candidates expected to answer each question in about 1 ½ pages or 30 lines.

Each question carries 5 marks.

1. (a) Describe the connection between sociology and education.

సామాజికశాస్త్రం మరియు విద్య మధ్య గల సంబంధం వివరించుము.

Or

- (b) Explain the concept of sociology and its scope.

సామాజికశాస్త్ర భావన మరియు పరిధిని వర్ణించుము.

2. (a) Describe the role of teacher in the process of socialisation.

సామాజికీకరణలో ఉపాధ్యాయుడి యొక్క పాత్రను వర్ణించుము.

Or

- (b) Explain the importance of sociological foundation in education.

విద్యలో సామాజిక ఆధారాల అవశ్యకతను వివరించండి.

3. (a) State the dimensions of culture.

సంస్కృతి పార్శ్వాలను పేర్కొనండి.

Or

- (b) Write the impact of culture on education.

విద్యపై సంస్కృతి యొక్క ప్రభావాన్ని గురించి వ్రాయండి.

4. (a) What is the role of education in promotion of culture?

సంస్కృతి పెంపొందించటంలో విద్య పాత్రను వ్రాయండి.

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(b) Describe about 'cultural lag'.

'సాంస్కృతిక విలంబనము' గూర్చి తెలియజేయండి.

5. (a) What is the role of education in social change?

సామాజిక మార్పులో విద్య పాత్రను వ్రాయుము.

Or

(b) Impact of social networking and its implications on education – Explain.

విద్య పై సామాజిక నెట్‌వర్కింగ్ ప్రభావం మరియు దాని అనువర్తనాలను వివరించండి.

6. (a) Describe the social stratification and explain its characteristics.

సామాజిక స్తరీకరణ మరియు దాని లక్షణాలను తెల్పుండి.

Or

(b) Bring out the relation between social mobility and education.

సాంఘిక చలనీయత మరియు విద్య మధ్యగల సంబంధమేమి?

7. (a) Why democracy is considered as the right form of government for India?

భారతదేశానికి ప్రజాస్వామ్య విధానం మంచి ప్రభుత్వ విధానం అని ఎందుకు పేర్కొనబడినది?

Or

(b) Why the teacher is considered as a Nation Builder?

జాతీయనిర్మాతగా ఉపాధ్యాయుడిని ఎందుకు భావిస్తారు?

8. (a) What are the provisions made for providing equal opportunity of education to disabled children?

వికలాంగులైన పిల్లల సమాన విద్యావకాశాల కోసం తీసుకున్న చర్యలు ఏవి?

Or

(b) List the causes of inequalities in education.

విద్యలో అసమానతలకు కారణాలను పేర్కొనండి.

9. (a) What is need of crisis management? Explain it.

సంక్షోభ నిర్వహణ అవసరం ఏమిటి? వివరించండి.

Or

(b) Suggest the ways to manage the social crisis.

సాంఘిక సంక్షోభ నిర్వహణ మార్గాలను సూచించుము.

10. (a) Suggest some programmes to promote international understanding.

అంతర్జాతీయ అవగాహన పెంపొందించే కార్యక్రమాలు వ్రాయుము.

Or

(b) What is the necessity of national integration?

జాతీయ సమైక్యత అవసరకత ఏమిటి?

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SECTION B — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Answer TWO questions by following internal choice.

Each question carries 15 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 4 pages or 80 lines.

11. (a) What is social change and write about its factors.

సామాజిక మార్పు అనగానేమి? దాని యొక్క కారకాలను గూర్చి వ్రాయుము.

Or

- (b) What are the problems faced in giving women education? and what measures taken by the government to develop women education.

స్త్రీ విద్యను అందించటంలో గల ఇబ్బందులు ఏవి? స్త్రీ విద్యను అందించటానికి ప్రభుత్వం తీసుకుంటున్న చర్యలు ఏమిటి.

12. (a) Explain the role of media in socialization process.

సామాజికీకరణలో ప్రసారమాధ్యమాల పాత్రను వ్యాఖ్యానించుము.

Or

- (b) As a teacher how will you sensitize the public on quality life through education?

విద్య ద్వారా నాణ్యమైన జీవితం గురించి ఒక ఉపాధ్యాయుడిగా నీవు ప్రజలను ఎలా చైతన్యపరుస్తావు?


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Second Semester

Paper II – LEARNING AND TEACHING

Time : Three hours

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

Maximum : 80 marks

PART A — (10 × 5 = 50 marks)

Answer TEN questions following internal choice. Each question carries 5 marks. The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 1½ page or 30 lines.

1. (a) Explain the factors that influence on learning.

అభ్యసనను ప్రభావితం చేయు కారకాలను వివరింపుము.

Or

- (b) Define forgetting and explain types of forgetting.

విస్మృతిని నిర్వచించి, విస్మృతి రకాలను వివరింపుము.

2. (a) Describe applicability of memory to learning.

అభ్యసించుటలో స్మృతి యోగ్యతలను వర్ణింపుము.

Or

- (b) Explain role of motivation in learning.

అభ్యసనలో ప్రేరణ పాత్రను వివరింపుము.

3. (a) Write classroom implications of trial and error learning theory.

యత్న దోష అభ్యసన సిద్ధాంతం యొక్క తరగతిగది అన్వయాలను వ్రాయుము.

Or

- (b) Explain classical conditioning theory.

శాస్త్రీయ నిబంధనా సిద్ధాంతాన్ని వివరింపుము.

4. (a) Write classroom implications of classical conditioning theory.

శాస్త్రీయ నిబంధనా సిద్ధాంతం యొక్క తరగతిగది అన్వయాలను వ్రాయుము.

Or

- (b) What are the principles of Trial and error learning theory? Explain.

యత్న దోష అభ్యసన సిద్ధాంతం మూలాంశాలు? వివరింపుము.

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5. (a) Explain social learning.

సాంఘిక అభ్యసనాన్ని వివరించుము.

Or

(b) Discuss classroom implications of discovery learning.

ఆవిష్కరణ అభ్యసనం తరగతి అన్వయాలను చర్చించుము.

6. (a) Describe steps in constructivistic theory of learning.

నిర్మాణాత్మక అభ్యసన సిద్ధాంతంలోని సోపానాలను వర్ణించుము.

Or

(b) What are the characteristics and uses of Humanist perspectives of learning?

అభ్యసనంలో మానవతా ధృక్పథాల లక్షణాలు మరియు ప్రయోజనాలు ఏమిటి?

7. (a) "Teaching as an art and science" – Discuss.

"బోధన ఒక కళ మరియు శాస్త్రము" – చర్చించుము.

Or

(b) "Teacher as a professional" - Justify.

"వృత్తాధికారిగా ఉపాధ్యాయుడు" - నిర్ధారించుము.

8. (a) What is role of teacher as a classroom researcher?

తరగతిగది పరిశోధకునిగా ఉపాధ్యాయుని పాత్ర ఏమిటి?

Or

(b) Write functions of teacher in community.

సమూహంలో ఉపాధ్యాయుని విధులను వ్రాయుము.

9. (a) Describe the concept of learning engagement.

అభ్యసన నిమగ్నత భావనను వర్ణించుము.

Or

(b) Explain positive environment for learning.

అభ్యసన అనుకూల వాతావరణాన్ని వివరించుము.

10. (a) How to create an emotionally safe learning environment? Explain.

ఉద్వేగ సంరక్షిత అభ్యసన వాతావరణాన్ని ఎలా సృష్టిస్తావు? వివరింపుము.

Or

(b) Describe supervised discussions.

పర్యవేక్షిత చర్చను వర్ణింపుము.

PART B — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Answer TWO questions following internal choice. Each question carries 15 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 4 pages or 80 lines.

11. (a) Explain the theories supported for transfer of learning.

అభ్యసన బదలాయింపుకు సహాయపడే సిద్ధాంతాలను వివరించండి.

Or

(b) Describe the theory of discovery learning.

ఆవిష్కార అభ్యసన సిద్ధాంతాన్ని వర్ణింపుము.

12. (a) Explain Pavlov classical conditioning theory in detail.

పావ్లోవ్ శాస్త్రీయ నిబంధనా సిద్ధాంతాన్ని సవివరంగా వివరింపుము.

Or

(b) What are the functions of a teacher in classroom, school and community? Discuss.

తరగతి గది, పాఠశాల మరియు సమాజంలో ఉపాధ్యాయుని విధులు ఏమిటి? చర్చించుము.

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B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION,

Second Semester

**Paper III — CLASSROOM MANAGEMENT
LEADERSHIP AND ACTION RESEARCH.**

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

Time : One and half an hour

Maximum : 40 marks

SECTION A – (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

**Answer FIVE questions following internal choice.
Each question carries 5 marks.**

**The candidate is expected to answer each question in
about 1½ page or 30 lines.**

1. (a) Explain meaning and purpose of classroom organization.

తరగతి గది నిర్వహణ అర్థము మరియు ప్రయోజనాలను వివరింపుము.

Or

- (b) Write the characteristics of learner friendly classroom environment.

అభ్యాసకుల స్నేహపూర్వక తరగతి గది వాతావరణం యొక్క లక్షణాలను వ్రాయండి.

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2. (a) Explain the approaches of classroom management

తరగతి గది నిర్వహణ ఉపగమాలను వివరించుము.

Or

- (b) Discuss about different types of students.

విభిన్న రకాల విద్యార్థుల గురించి చర్చించుము.

3. (a) Teacher as a facilitator of learning – Discuss.

ఉపాధ్యాయుడు ఒక అభ్యాసానికి సులభతరం చేసేవాడృ-
చర్చించండి.

Or

- (b) What is accountability of teachers? Explain.

ఉపాధ్యాయుల జవాబుహారీతనం అనగా నేమి?
వివరించుము.

4. (a) Discuss about qualities of a leader.

నాయకుని గుణాలను చర్చించుము.

Or

- (b) How to develop leadership in your students?

నీ విద్యార్థులలో నాయకత్వాన్ని ఎలా అభివృద్ధి
చేయుదువు?

5. (a) What is action research? Explain need and scope.

చర్యాత్మక పరిశోధన అనగా నేమి? అవసరం మరియు పరిధిని వివరించండి.

Or

- (b) Explain steps in action research.

చర్యాత్మక పరిశోధనలోని సోపానాలను వివరింపుము.

SECTION B – (1 × 15 = 15 marks)

Answer the following question which carries 15 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer the question in 4 pages or 80 lines.

6. (a) Explain action research cycle.

చర్యాత్మక పరిశోధన చక్రం గురించి వివరింపుము.

Or

- (b) Explain self assessment and feedback mechanisms of teachers.

ఉపాధ్యాయుల స్వీయ అంచనా మరియు పరిపుష్ట విధానాలను వివరింపుము.



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B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION,

Second Semester

Paper IV — ART EDUCATION

Time : One and half an hour

Maximum : 40 marks

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

PART A — (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Answer FIVE of the questions by following internal choice. Each question carries 5 marks.

The candidates expected to answer each question in about 1½ pages or 30 lines.

1. (a) Describe the importance of Art in education.

విద్యలో కళ యొక్క ప్రాధాన్యతను వర్ణించుము.

Or

- (b) Explain the dimensions of Aesthetics.

సౌందర్యం యొక్క వివిధ పరిమాణాలు/కొలతల గూర్చి వివరించుము.

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2. (a) What is connection between Art and Society?

కళ మరియు సమాజం మధ్య గల సంబంధం ఎట్టిది?

Or

(b) How art can be used for self-development?

స్వీయ అభివృద్ధిలో కళను ఎలా ఉపయోగించవచ్చు?

3. (a) 'Teaching is an Art'. Explain.

'బోధన ఒక కళ' వివరించండి.

Or

(b) How teaching can be considered as an Art?

బోధన ఏవిధంగా ఒక కళగా భావించబడుతోంది?

4. (a) Give a brief description on the contribution of contemporary thinkers art and education.

విద్యలో కళ గురించి సమకాలీన ఆలోచనాపరుల రచనలను వర్ణించుము.

Or

(b) Write about Reid's views on Art Education.

కళ విద్యపై రీడ్స్ యొక్క అభిప్రాయాలను గురించి వ్రాయండి.

5. (a) Differentiate Art in Craft from Craft in Art.
క్రాఫ్టులో ఆర్టు, ఆర్టులో క్రాఫ్టులను విభేదించుము.

Or

- (b) Mention the role of craft in education.
విద్యలో క్రాఫ్టు యొక్క పాత్రను తెల్పుము.

PART B — (1 × 15 = 15 marks)

Answer the following question which carries 15 marks.

The candidate expected to answer the question in about
4 pages or 80 lines.

6. (a) Write a detailed on evaluation strategies to
assess the Art.
కళను మదింపు చేయుటకు గల మూల్యాంకనం
వ్యూహాలను వివరించుము.

Or

- (b) Explain the importance of Art and Aesthetics
in education. As a teacher how you will use
Art as an alternate language in teaching.
విద్యలో కళ మరియు సౌందర్య ప్రాధాన్యతను
వివరించుము. ఒక ఉపాధ్యాయుడిగా కళను బోధనలో
ప్రత్యామ్నాయ భాషగా ఎలా ఉపయోగిస్తావు?

B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION,

Second Semester

Urdu

Paper I – SOCIOLOGICAL FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 80 marks

PART A – (10 × 5 = 50 marks)

Note : Answer TEN questions following internal choice. Each question carries 5 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 1½ pages or 30 lines.

1. (a) تعلیم اور سماجیات ایک دوسرے سے کس طرح جڑے ہیں؟

یا

(b) تعلیم و سماجی تعلق کو مثالوں کے ذریعہ واضح کیجئے۔

2. (a) ثقافت (Culture) کے معنی و تعریفات بیان کیجئے۔

یا

(b) ثقافت کو پروان چڑھانے میں معلم کے کردار کی وضاحت کیجئے۔

3. (a) سماجی تبدیلی میں تعلیم کے کردار کی وضاحت کیجئے۔

یا

(b) سماجیانے میں ذرائع ابلاغ (Media) اور مذہب کے کردار بیان کیجئے۔

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4. (a) ثقافت تعلیم پر اثر کو قلمبند کیجئے۔

یا

(b) ثقافت کی خصوصیات کو تفصیلاً بیان کیجئے۔

5. (a) قومی اتحاد میں تعلیم کی اہمیت کو مثالوں کے ذریعہ سمجھائیے۔

یا

(b) ایک معلم قومی اتحاد کو طلباء میں کیسے پروان چڑھا سکتا ہے؟ مثالوں کے ذریعہ بتائیے۔

6. (a) سماجی حرکت (Social Mobility) اور تعلیم میں تعلق کو بیان کیجئے۔

یا

(b) امن کی تعلیم اور استاد کے کردار پر روشنی ڈالئے۔

7. (a) ”تعلیم ایک سماجی سرگرمی ہے۔“ تشریح کیجئے۔

یا

(b) سماجی تبدیلی کے مختلف عمل (Processes) کو بیان کیجئے۔

8. (a) قومی اتحاد کو پروان چڑھانے والے مختلف پروگرام کی وضاحت کیجئے۔

یا

(b) ایک جمہوری استاد کے اندر کیا خوبیاں ضروری ہیں؟ وضاحت کیجئے۔

9. (a) ثقافت کا تحفظ اور ثقافت کی منتقلی کو بیان کیجئے۔

یا

(b) ثقافت کو پروان چڑھانے میں اسکول کے کردار کی مثالوں کے ذریعہ وضاحت کیجئے۔

10. (a) جدید کاری (Modernization) اور تعلیم میں تعلق کی وضاحت کیجئے۔

یا

(b) تعلیم میں مساوات (Equality) اور مساویانہ (Equity) کی وضاحت کیجئے۔

PART B – (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Note: Answer TWO questions by following internal choice.

Each question carries 15 marks.

The Candidate is expected to answer each question in about 4 pages or 80 lines.

11. (a) ثقافت کے معنی و مفہوم بیان کیجئے؟ ثقافت کی ترسیل تحفظ و فروغ میں معلم کے کردار کی وضاحت کیجئے۔

یا

(b) سماجی ہم آہنگی سے کیا مراد ہے؟ سماجی ہم آہنگی میں معلم اور سماج کے کردار کو تفصیلاً بیان کیجئے۔


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12. (a) ایک جمہوری شہری تیار کرنے میں اسکول اور اساتذہ کے کردار کو مثالوں کے ذریعہ تفصیلاً بیان کیجئے۔

یا

(b) تعلیم اور سماج کو مستحکم بنانے میں سوشل میڈیا کے کردار اور اس کے اثرات کو تفصیلاً بیان کیجئے۔

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B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION,

Second Semester

Urdu

Paper II – LEARNING AND TEACHING

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 80 marks

PART A – (10 × 5 = 50 marks)

Note : Answer TEN questions following internal choice. Each question carries 5 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 1½ pages or 30 lines.

1. (a) احساس (Sensation) اور فہم (Perception) کے مابین فرق کو واضح کیجئے۔

یا

(b) جذباتی و سماجی عناصر کس طرح اکتساب کو متاثر کرتے ہیں؟ وضاحت کیجئے۔

2. (a) کلاسیکل کنڈیشننگ میں شامل اندرونی امتناع (Internal Inhibition) اور باہری

امتناع (External inhibition) کو مع مثال سمجھائیں۔

یا

(b) تھارن ڈائیک کے ایسوسی ایٹو شفٹنگ (Associative Shifting) کے اصول کو مع مثال

بیان کیجئے۔

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3. (a) بصیرتی اکتساب (Insight Learning) کے نظریہ کے تعلیمی اطلاق کو بیان کیجئے۔

一

(b) البرٹ بنڈورا کے سماجی اکتساب کے نظریہ میں شامل حقیقی زندگی کے ماڈل و علامتیں
ماڈل کو مع مثال بیان کیجئے۔

4. (a) درس و تدریس میں منصوبہ بندی کی کیا اہمیت ہے؟ وضاحت کیجئے۔

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(b) تدریس فن اور سائنس ہے۔ وضاحت کیجئے۔

5. (a) مثبت اکتسابی ماحول کی تعمیر میں کون سے عوامل کارفرما ہوتے ہیں؟ بیان کیجئے۔

!

(b) جذباتی ذہانت سے آپ کیا سمجھتے ہیں؟ جذباتی ذہین افراد کی خصوصیات بیان کیجئے۔

6. (a) افقی (Horizontal) وعمودی (Vertical) اکتساب کی منتقلی کے مابین فرق واضح کیجئے۔

!

(b) باطنی تحریک (Intrinsic Motivation) سے آپ کیا سمجھتے ہیں؟ باطنی تحریک کی مثالیں

دیکھئے۔

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7. (a) کلاسیکی مشروط (Classical conditioning) و عملی مشروط (Operant conditioning) کے مابین موازنہ کیجئے۔

یا

(b) ہکینر کے اکتسابی نظریہ کا اطلاق کمرہ جماعت میں آپ کس طرح کریں گے؟ بیان کیجئے۔

8. (a) پیا جے کے وقوفی نشوونما کے نظریہ میں شامل قبل تقاعلی مرحلہ (Preoperational stage) کی خصوصیات بیان کیجئے۔

یا

(b) اکتسابی عمل کے اجزاء کو بیان کیجئے۔

9. (a) استاد بطور سہولت کار سے کیا مراد ہے؟ واضح کیجئے۔

یا

(b) کمیونٹی میں اساتذہ کا کیا رول ہوتا ہے؟ بیان کیجئے۔

10. (a) تحریک (Motivation) کو بڑھانے میں ریسپر وکل ٹیچنگ (Reciprocal teaching) کس طرح معاون ثابت ہو سکتی ہے؟ وضاح کیجئے۔

(b) آپ اپنے طلباء میں جاننے والی بات کے اعلیٰ احساس کو بڑھانے کے لئے کیا

حکمت عملی اختیار کریں گے؟ تحریر کیجئے۔

PART B - (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Answer the following question each question carries 15 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer the question in 4 pages or 80 lines.

11. (a) عملی مشروط (Operant Conditioning) میں تقویت کا کیا کردار ہے؟ اس میں شامل تقویت کی قسموں کو تفصیل سے بیان کیجئے۔

یا

- (b) بینڈورا (Bandura) کے سماجی اکتساب کے نظریہ کو تفصیل سے بیان کیجئے۔

12. (a) اکتسابی ماحول پر ٹیکنالوجی کے پڑنے والے مثبت اور منفی اثرات کو تفصیل سے بیان کیجئے۔

یا

- (b) پیاجے کے وقوفی نشوونما (Cognitive Development) کے نظریہ کے تمام مراحل کو تفصیل سے بیان کیجئے۔


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B.ED. DEGREE EXAMINATION,

Second Semester

Urdu

Paper III - CLASSROOM MANAGEMENT,
LEADERSHIP AND ACTION RESEARCH

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

Time : One and half hours Maximum : 40 marks

PART A - (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Note : Answer FIVE questions following internal
choice. Each question carries 5 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in
about 1½ pages or 30 lines.

1. (a) کمرہ جماعت کو منظم کرنے کے مقاصد تحریر
کیجئے۔

یا

(b) کمرہ جماعت میں سازگار تعلیمی ماحول کی
خصوصیات پر مختصر نوٹ لکھئے۔

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2. (a) کلاس روم میں پیمائش کے تصور اور ضرورت کو

واضح کیجئے۔

یا

(b) طلباء کے برتاؤ سے متعلق مسائل سے نمٹنے کے

لئے کوئی دو حکمت عملیاں تجویز کیجئے۔

3. (a) ”معلم بطور منصوبہ ساز“ پر اظہار خیال کیجئے۔

یا

(b) اسکول کی بہتر کارکردگی میں استاد کے

کردار پر مختصر نوٹ تحریر کیجئے۔

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4. قائد کو کن خصوصیات کا حامل ہونا چاہئے۔
(a)

یا

(b) اساتذہ میں قائدانہ صلاحیت کو کس طرح

فروغ دیا جاسکتا ہے۔

5. (a) عملی تحقیق کا مفہوم، نوعیت و وسعت

بیان کیجئے۔

یا

(b) اسکول منتظمین کو عملی تحقیق کا علم ہونا کیوں

ضروری ہے؟

PART B - (1 × 15 = 15 marks)

Note : Answer the following question which carries 15 marks. The candidate is expected to answer the question in about 4 pages or 80 lines.

بحیث معلم آپ کمرہ جماعت میں نظم و ضبط کو (a) 6

کس طرح برقرار رکھیں گے؟

یا

اسکول میں سازگار تعلیمی ماحول کے لئے صدر (b)

مدرس اور اساتذہ کے درمیان کس طرح کا

رابطہ ہونا چاہیے۔

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B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION,

Second Semester

Urdu

Paper IV – ART EDUCATION

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

Time : One and half an hours Maximum : 40 marks

PART A – (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Note : Answer FIVE questions following internal choice. Each question carries 5 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 1½ pages or 30 lines

1. (a) تعلیم میں جمالیات کی اہمیت پر گفتگو کیجئے۔

یا

(b) ہندوستانی آرٹ کے بارے میں ایک

نوٹ لکھئے۔

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آرٹ بطور ذریعہ تعلیم پر بحث کیجئے۔ (a) 2.

یا

آرٹ اور سماج کے رشتہ کو واضح کیجئے۔ (b)

تدریس بطور فن (آرٹ) پر تبادلہ خیال کیجئے۔ (a) 3.

یا

ڈرامہ بطور تدریس پر مختصر نوٹ لکھئے۔ (b)

تعلیم میں رابند راتھ ٹیگورز کے آرٹ کا (a) 4.

جائزہ لیجئے۔

یا

رقص کے اقسام کی درجہ بندی کیجئے۔ (b)

5. (a) تعلیم کے فروغ میں آرٹ کی اہمیت کو

اجاگر کیجئے۔

یا

(b) ہندوستانی تہواروں کی فنی معنویت پر نوٹ

لکھئے۔

ANSWER Q.10
PART B (Choice) = 15 marks

Answer the questions to be given internal choice.

Q. A, 10 marks

The candidate is expected to answer the questions in about 4 pages or 80 lines

6. (a) انسانی زندگی میں آرٹ کی اہمیت و افادیت

پر روشنی ڈالئے۔

یا

Dr. B. SRILATHA
Chairperson

Board of Studies

Dept. of Education

Andhra Pradesh

”آرٹ سے طلباء کی تخلیقی صلاحیتوں کو فروغ
(b)

دیا جاسکتا ہے۔“ مل تبصرہ کیجئے۔

B. S. R. L. L.

Dr. B. SRILATHA
Chairperson
Board of Studies
Dept. of Education
Andhra Kessari University
ONGOLE, Prakasam Dt, A.P.

(EDS 3.1A)

B.ED. DEGREE EXAMINATION

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

Third Semester

Paper X — PEDAGOGY OF MATHEMATICS

Time : One and half hour

Maximum : 40 marks

PART A — (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Answer FIVE questions following internal choice.

Each question carries 5 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 1½ page or 30 lines.

1. (a) Write the objectives of curriculum.

పాఠ్యప్రణాళిక యొక్క లక్షణాలను వ్రాయండి.

Or

- (b) Explain the principles of designing curriculum.

పాఠ్యప్రణాళిక రూపకల్పన లక్షణాలను వివరించండి.

13. 

అధ్యాపక బి.ఎడ్.

Dr. B. SRILATHA

Chairperson

Board of Studies

సభ్యులకు బి.ఎడ్.

అధ్యాపక బి.ఎడ్.

2. (a)

Explain the aesthetic sense of Mathematics with suitable examples.

గణితంలో సౌందర్యాత్మక సృజన యొక్క భావనను ఉదాహరణలతో వివరింపుము.

Or

(b) Explain the language of Mathematics.

గణితంలో భాషను గురించి వివరించండి.

3.

(a) Explain the types of evaluation.

మూల్యాంకన రకాలను వివరించండి.

Or

(b) What precautions will you take while preparing test items in Arithmetic?

అంకగణితమునకు సంబంధించిన ప్రశ్నల తయారీలో నీవు ఎట్టి జాగ్రత్తలు తీసుకొనెదవు?

4.

(a) What are the characteristics of backwardness children and how to develop the children in the Mathematics?

వెనుకబడిన పిల్లల లక్షణాలను మరియు గణితంలో వెనుకబడిన పిల్లలను నీవు ఏవిధంగా ప్రోత్సహించెదవు? తెల్పుండి.

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Board of Studies

Dept. of Education

Andhra Pradesh

(b) How to develop childrens speed and accuracy in the mathematics.

గణితంలో వేగం మరియు ఖచ్చితత్వాన్ని విద్యార్థులలో ఏవిధంగా పెంపొందించెదవు?

5. (a) How do you develop professional competences as a Mathematic Teacher?

గణిత ఉపాధ్యాయుని వృత్తిపరమైన సామర్థ్యాలను సీవెట్లు పెంపొందించుకొనెదవు?

Or

(b) What is the uses of Mathematics Teacher Association?

గణిత ఉపాధ్యాయుని సంఘము యొక్క ప్రయోజనాలను రాయండి
PART B (15 marks)
విశ్వవిద్యాలయం

Answer the following question, which carries 15 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer the question in about 4 pages or 80 lines.

6. (a) Describe different approaches for organizing curriculum.

కరీకులం వ్యవస్థాపనలో వివిధ ఉపగమాల గురించి వివరించండి.

Or

B. 3

Dr. B. SRILATHA
Chairperson

(b) Prepare an achievement test for a topic of Geometry.

జ్ఞామితిలోని ఏదైనా మీకు నచ్చిన పాఠ్యాంశమునకు సాధన - పరీక్షను తయారు చేయండి.

B. 

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ONGOLE, Prakasam Dt, A.P.

(EDS 3.1B)

B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION,

Third Semester

Paper X — PEDAGOGY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

Time : One and half hour

Maximum : 40 marks

PART A — (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Answer FIVE questions following internal choice.

Each question carries 5 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 1½ page or 30 lines.

1. (a) What is the Earth Movement? Explain with details.

భూమి చలనాలు అనగానేమి? విపులంగా వివరించండి.

Or

- (b) Write a meaning, nature and scope of economics.

అర్థశాస్త్రం అర్థం, స్వభావం మరియు పరిధిని వ్రాయండి.

B. sell

Dr. S. S. RATHA
Chairperson
Board of Studies

2. (a) Explain the "Indian Democracy".
భారతీయ ప్రజాస్వామ్యాన్ని వివరించండి.

Or

- (b) What is Globalization? And Write characteristics of Globalization.
ప్రపంచీకరణ అనగానేమి? మరియు ప్రపంచీకరణ లక్షణాలను వ్రాయండి.

3. (a) Explain meaning and definition of Curriculum?
పాఠ్యప్రణాళిక అర్థం, నిర్వచనాలను వివరించండి?

Or

- (b) Write a functions of a Text book.
పాఠ్యపుస్తకం యొక్క విధులను వ్రాయండి.

4. (a) Write a classification of Teaching Learning Material (TLM).
బోధనాభ్యసన సామగ్రిని వర్గీకరించుము.

Or

- (b) Explain the Maps and uses of Maps.
మ్యాపులు అనగానేమి? వాని ఉపయోగాలను తెల్పండి.

B. S. L. 2

AHTA. DR. S. R. LATHA
notary & legal person
2019 of Studies

5. (a) What is the meaning of Test, Examination measurement and Evaluation?

నికష, పరీక్ష, మాపనం మరియు మూల్యాంకనం యొక్క అర్థాలు ఏమిటి?

Or

- (b) Explain qualities of a good test?

ఉత్తమ నికష లక్షణాలను వివరించండి.

PART B — (1 × 15 = 15 marks)

Answer the following question, which carries 15 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer the question in about 4 pages or 80 lines.

6. (a) Write a briefly C.C.E model evaluation procedures.

C.C.E పద్ధతిలో మూల్యాంకన విధానాలను వివరించండి.

Or

- (b) Describe briefly principles of Social Science curriculum constructions.

సామాజిక శాస్త్రాల పాఠ్యప్రణాళిక నిర్మాణ సూత్రాలను వివరించండి

B. S. 3

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Chairperson

(EDS 3.1C)

B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION,

Third Semester

Paper X — PEDAGOGY OF BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

Time : One and half hour

Maximum : 40 marks

PART A — (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Answer FIVE questions following internal choice.

Each question carries 5 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 1½ page or 30 lines.

1. (a) Write about organizational approaches of Curriculum.

పాఠ్యప్రణాళిక వ్యవస్థీకృత ఉపగమాలను వ్రాయండి.

Or

- (b) Write the key principles of A.P. State Curriculum frame work - 2011.

రాష్ట్ర పాఠ్యప్రణాళిక చట్టం - 2011 మౌలిక సూత్రాలను వ్రాయండి.



AHDA BISRIATHA
not a person
2012 State of Studies

2. (a) Mention the advantages of All - purpose laboratory and Mobile Science laboratory.

Or

విజ్ఞానశాస్త్ర ఉపాధ్యాయుడిగా ప్రయోగశాలలో
విద్యార్థులకు ప్రాక్టికల్ వర్క్ కు సంబంధించి ఎటువంటి
మార్గదర్శకత్వాన్ని లేక సూచనలను అందిస్తావు?
వివరించండి.

Or

ప్రత్యామ్నాయ బోధనోపకరణం అనగానేమి? వాటి
లక్షణాలు మరియు ప్రయోజనాలను వివరించండి.

Or

జీవశాస్త్రంలో సామాజిక వనరులను గురించి వ్రాయుము.

3. sell

ANTHROPOMORPHIC
1101-1102
2011-2012

5. (a) Write the different type of tests.
వివిధ రకాల నీకషలను వ్రాయండి.

Or

- (b) Explain the concept of C.C.E.
C.C.E భావనను వివరించండి.

PART B — (1 × 15 = 15 marks)

Answer the following question, which carries 15 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer the question in about 4 pages or 80 lines.

6. (a) Write about the approaches for organizing curriculum detail.
విద్యాప్రణాళిక వ్యవస్థీకరణ ఉపగమములను గురించి సవివరంగా వ్రాయుము.

Or

- (b) Prepare a Blue print from its weightage tables on topic of your choice.
మీకు ఇష్టమైన ఒక అంశానికి భారత్వ పట్టికల నుండి నీలినికషను తయారుచేయుము.


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(EDS 3.2A)

B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

Third Semester

Paper XI — PEDAGOGY OF PHYSICAL SCIENCES

Time : One and half hour

Maximum : 40 marks

PART A — (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Answer FIVE questions following internal choice.

Each question carries 5 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 1½ page or 30 lines.

1. (a) Write about Andhra Pradesh state curriculum frame work 2011.

ఆంధ్రప్రదేశ్ రాష్ట్ర విద్యా ప్రణాళిక పరిధి పత్రం, 2011 గురించి రాయండి.

Or

- (b) Explain the learning resources for physical science.

భౌతికశాస్త్రానికి సంబంధించిన అభ్యాస వనరులను వివరించండి.

B. Srilatha

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Chairperson
Board of Studies
Dept. of Education

2. (a) What are the main characteristics and functions of self learning materials.

స్వీయ అభ్యాస సామాగ్రి యొక్క ప్రధాన లక్షణాలు మరియు పనితీరు ఏమిటి?

Or

- (b) Explain the importance of practical work in physical science.

భౌతికశాస్త్రంలో ఆచరణాత్మక పని యొక్క ప్రాముఖ్యతను వివరించండి.

3. (a) Explain the role of Science Clubs and Science Exhibitions in physical science learning.

భౌతికశాస్త్ర అభ్యాసంలో సైన్స్ క్లబ్లు మరియు సైన్స్ ఎగ్జిబిషన్స్ పాత్రను వివరించండి.

Or

- (b) Explain the role of NGO's in the propagation of Science.

సైన్స్ ప్రచారంలో NGO's పాత్రను వివరించండి.

3. 
Dr. B. SRILATHA
Chairperson
Board of Studies
Dept. of Education

4. (a) Explain the role of reflective practices in professional development of Physical Sciences Teacher.

భౌతిక రసాయనశాస్త్ర ఉపాధ్యాయుల వృత్తిపరమైన అభివృద్ధిలో పర్యాలోచక ఆచరణాల పాత్రను వివరించండి.

Or

- (b) What is the importance of action research in Physical Science.

భౌతికశాస్త్రంలో చర్యాత్మక పరిశోధన ప్రాముఖ్యతను గురించి వ్రాయండి.

5. (a) What is test? Write the qualities of a good test?

నికష అనగా నేమి? ఒక మంచి నికషకు గల లక్షణాలను వ్రాయండి.

Or

- (b) Describe the evaluation of learning outcomes in Physical Science.

భౌతికశాస్త్రంలో అభ్యాస ఫలితాల మూల్యాంకనాన్ని

వివరించండి.

B. 3

Dr. B. SRILATHA
Chairperson
Board of Studies

PART B — (1 × 15 = 15 marks)

Answer the following question, which carries 15 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer the question in about 4 pages or 80 lines.

6. (a) Define curriculum and explain the various approaches to curriculum organization.

విద్యాప్రణాళికను నిర్వచించి, విద్యా ప్రణాళిక వ్యవస్థీకరణ విధానాలను గురించి వివరించండి.

Or

- (b) Explain the various programmes in professional development of Physical Science Teacher.

భౌతికశాస్త్ర ఉపాధ్యాయుల వృత్తిపరమైన అభివృద్ధిలో వివిధ కార్యక్రమాలను వివరించండి.



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(EDS 3.2B)

B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION,

Third Semester

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

Paper XI — PEDAGOGY OF ENGLISH

Time : One and half hour

Maximum : 40 marks

PART A — (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Answer FIVE questions following internal choice.

Each question carries 5 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about one and a half page or 30 lines.

1. (a) What is communication? What is the need for communication?

Or

- (b) Write about individual and pair activities.

2. (a) Explain the place and importance of English grammar.

Or

- (b) How is using authentic materials helpful in teaching grammar?



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Board of Studies

3. (a) Explain a few vocabulary games.

Or

(b) What are the basic forms of Note-making?

4. (a) What are the aims of Teaching Pronunciation?

Or

(b) Explain the advantages of Language Laboratory.

5. (a) What are the principles of construction of a test?

Or

(b) Explain a few activities to enhance imagination.

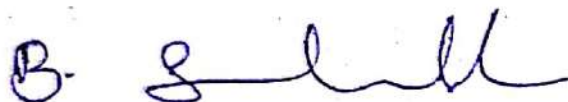
PART B — (1 × 15 = 15 marks)

Answer the following.

6. (a) Explain the process of selecting and grading of vocabulary items.

Or

(b) Discuss the importance of 'Interpersonal skills' for success in teaching learning process.



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(EDS 3.2C)

B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION,

Third Semester

Paper XI — PEDAGOGY OF TELUGU

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

Time : One and half hour

Maximum : 40 marks

విభాగము ఎ — (5 × 5 = 25 మార్కులు)

ఈ క్రింది ప్రశ్నలకు అంతర్గత ఎంపికానుసారం ఒక్కొక్క దానికి
1½ పేజీ లేదా 30 పంక్తులలో సమాధానములు వ్రాయండి.

ప్రతి ప్రశ్నకు 5 మార్కులు.

1. (a) స్త్రీవాద సాహిత్యావశ్యకతను తెల్పండి.

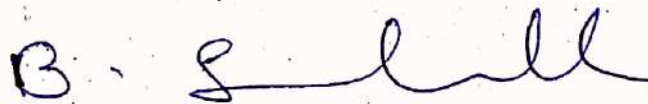
లేదా

(b) 'గద్యం కవీనాం నికషం వదంతి' వివరించండి.

2. (a) ఆగమన నిగమన పద్ధతులను వివరించండి.

లేదా

(b) ఉపవాచక బోధనా పద్ధతులేవి?



Dr. B. SRILATHA

Chairperson

Board of Studies

Dept. of Education

3. (a) మాధ్యమ భాషగా తెలుగు భాషాస్థానం ఏమిటి?

లేదా

(b) భాషణ క్రీడను వ్రాయండి.

4. (a) బృందబోధనా ప్రయోజనాలను తెల్పండి.

లేదా

(b) విద్యార్థులలో స్వయం అధ్యయనాన్ని ఎలా పెంపొందించ గలవు?

5. (a) లోప నిర్ధారణ మూల్యాంకన అవసరాన్ని తెల్పండి.

లేదా

(b) స్వీయమూల్యాంకనా ప్రయోజనాలేమిటి?

విభాగము బి — (1 × 15 = 15 మార్కులు)

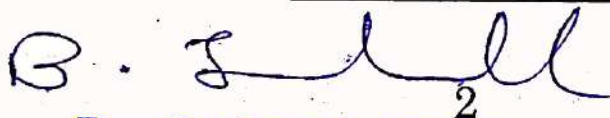
ఈ క్రింది ప్రశ్నకు 4 పేజీలు లేదా 80 పంక్తులలో సమాధానం

వ్రాయండి. ఈ ప్రశ్నకు 15 మార్కులు.

6. (a) ఏదేని ఒక పద్య పాఠానికి సమగ్ర పాఠ్యపథకాన్ని సిద్ధం చేసి, తయారీలో మెలకువలను వివరించండి.

లేదా

(b) భాషా సాహిత్య కృషిలో వివిధ సంస్థల కృషిని సమగ్రంగా వివరించండి.



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B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION,

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

Third Semester

Paper XII — LEARNING ASSESSMENT

Time : One and half hours

Maximum : 40 marks

PART A — (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Answer FIVE questions following internal choice.

Each question carries 5 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 1½ page or 30 lines.

1. (a) What is Assessment, Tests and Examination?
Explain.

అంచనా, పరీక్ష మరియు సోదనలను గూర్చి పేర్కొనుము.

Or

- (b) Elucidate the principles of assessment.

అంచనా యందలి సూత్రాలను పేర్కొనుము.


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2. (a) Explain the Educational implications of constructivist learning theory.

నిర్మాణాత్మక అభ్యసన సిద్ధాంతం యందలి విద్యాపరమైన
అన్వయాలను పేర్కొనుము.

Or

- (b) What are differences between formative and summative assessment?

నిర్మాణాత్మక మరియు సంక్షిప్త అంచనాల మధ్య తేడాలను
తెల్పుము.

3. (a) Elucidate the uses of Rubrics.

రుబ్రిక్ ఉపయోగాలను పేర్కొనుము.

Or

- (b) What are the uses of Projects?

Projects (ప్రాజెక్ట్‌లు) ఉపయోగాలను గూర్చి తెల్పుము.

4. (a) Write a short note on problem solving and decision making.

సమస్య పరిష్కారం మరియు నిర్ణయం తీసుకొనే
భావనలను గూర్చి వ్రాయుము.

Or

- (b) Differentiate between Instructional learning and Assessment objectives.

అంచనా లక్ష్యాలు మరియు Instructional అభ్యసన
మధ్య తేడాలను తెల్పుము.

5. (a) Write a short note on Management of assessment.

అంచనాల నిర్వాహనలను గూర్చి క్లుప్తంగా పేర్కొనుము.

Or

- (b) List out the trends in Assessment and Evaluation.

అంచనా మరియు మూల్యాంకన యందలి పోకడలను
పేర్కొనుము.

PART B — (1 × 15 = 15 marks)

Answer the following question, which carries 15 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer the question in about 4 pages or 80 lines.

6. (a) Explain the principles and characteristics of Assessment and Evaluation.

అంచనా మరియు మూల్యాంకనం యొక్క లక్షణాలను మరియు సూత్రాలను తెల్పుము.

Or

- (b) Enlist the issues and problems in Assessment and Evaluation.

అంచనా మరియు మూల్యాంకనం యందలి సమస్యలను మరియు ఒడిదొడుకులను తెల్పుము.

B. S. L. L.

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(EDS 3.4)

B. Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION,

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

Third Semester

Paper XIII — UNDERSTANDING THE SELF

Time: One and half hour.

Maximum : 40 marks

PART A — (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Answer FIVE questions following internal choice.

Each question carries 5 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 1½ page or 30 lines.

1. (a) Write a characteristics of an Independent Thinkers.

స్వతంత్రంగా ఆలోచించే ఆలోచనాపరుల, తత్వవేత్తల
లక్షణాలను తెల్పండి.

Or

- (b) According to Maslow, what is importance of understanding commonalities?
మాస్లో ప్రకారం సమానత యొక్క ప్రాధాన్యతను తెల్పుండి?

PHILLIPS, B. J. D.

ПОСТЕРИЖ
Д. В. С. РИЗОВА

neitschaffpersqad

2. (a) How is impact of Globalization in Indian culture?

భారతదేశ సంస్కృతిపై ప్రపంచీకరణ ప్రభావము ఎట్టిది?

Or

- (b) Which is the biological factors in gender differences?

జైవిక సంబంధ వ్యవయాలలో లింగ భేదాలు ఏవి?

3. (a) Describe the dependence of self on the nature for the very life.

వ్యక్తి తన జీవితం సుఖమయం చేసుకోవడానికి ప్రకృతిపై ఆధారపడటం ఎలాగో వివరించండి.

Or

- (b) What is the importance and value of joint family in India?

భారతీయ ఉమ్మడి కుటుంబం యొక్క విలువలు మరియు ఆవశ్యకతలను తెల్పండి?

B. S. R. L. L.

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Andhra Pradesh University

4. (a) Write a steps to effective classroom communications.

ప్రతిభావంతమైన తరగతి గది భావప్రసరణ సోపానాలను తెల్పండి.

Or

- (b) What is a need for Teaching Learning Materials (TLM) it's teaching.

బోధన అభ్యసన కృత్యాలలో బోధనోపకరణముల అవశ్యకతను తెల్పండి.

5. (a) Write a some of the characteristics of humanity. In which influence the individuals.

మానవ జీవితాన్ని ప్రభావితం చేసే వ్యక్తిగత అంశాల యొక్క లక్షణాలు వ్రాయండి.

Or

- (b) Write a Yoga practices for Physical, Mental and Spiritual health - Explain.

భౌతిక, మానసిక మరియు దైవిక అభివృద్ధికి యోగా నిర్వహణ అవశ్యకతను తెల్పండి.

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PART B — (1 × 15 = 15 marks)

Answer the following question, which carries 15 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer the question in about 4 pages or 80 lines.

6. (a) Explain the philosophy of Swami Vivekananda in understanding the human roots.

మానవ మూలాలను అవగాహన చేసుకొనుటలో స్వామి వివేకానందగారి తత్వాన్ని వివరించండి.

Or

- (b) Describe the Teachers professional skills. Explain details.

ఉపాధ్యాయుని యొక్క వృత్తిపరమైన నైపుణ్యాలను క్లుప్తంగా వివరించండి.

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(EDSU 3.1A)

B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION,
(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

Third Semester

B.Ed. (Urdu)

Paper X – PEDAGOGY OF MATHEMATICS

Time : One and half an hours Maximum : 40 marks

PART A – (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Note : Answer FIVE questions following internal choice. Each question carries 5 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 1½ page or 30 lines.

1. (a) نصاب (Curriculum) سے کیا مراد ہے۔

ریاضی کے نصاب کی تدوین کے اصول کیا ہے۔

(b) ثانوی سطح پر ریاضی کے نصاب کی تدوین میں

مختلف رسائیوں (Approaches) پر روشنی ڈالئے۔

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2. (a) Recreational Mathematics سے کیا مراد ہے۔

یا

(b) جمالیات (Aesthete) سے کیا مراد ہے، ریاضی

کی جمالیاتی ساخت پر بحث کیجئے۔

3. (a) مسلسل اور جامع جانچ سے کیا مراد ہے۔

یا

(b) طلباء میں انفرادی تفاوت کو جانچنے کے

لئے کس طرح کی سرگرمیوں کا انعقاد کرنا

چاہئے۔

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4. (a) Co-operative Learning پر اپنے خیالات کا

اظہار کیجئے۔

یا

(b) ریاضی کے کلب کی اہمیت پر ایک نوٹ لکھئے۔

5. (a) ریاضی کی لائبریری کے لئے حوالہ جاتی

Reference کتب اور میگزین کی اہمیت

بیان کیجئے۔

یا

(b) ریاضی میں معلم کے Professional

Competencies سے کیا مراد ہے؟

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B

PART B - (1 × 15 = 15 marks)

Answer the following question which carries 15 marks. The candidate is expected to answer the question in 4 pages or 80 lines.

مسلسل اور جامع جانچ سے بچوں کی نفسیات (a) 6
پر مثبت اثرات کی وضاحت کیجئے اور تعین قدر
میں استاذ کے رول کی اہمیت بیان کیجئے۔

یا

تھیلی ٹیسٹ سے کیا مراد ہے؟ تھیلی ٹیسٹ (b)
اور تشخیصی ٹیسٹ کے فرق کو بیان کیجئے۔

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ONGOLE Prakasam

(EDSU 3.1B)

B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION,

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

Third Semester

B.Ed. (Urdu)

Paper X – PEDAGOGY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

Time : One and half an hours Maximum : 40 marks

PART A – (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Note: Answer FIVE questions following internal choice. Each question carries 5 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 1½ page or 30 lines.

1. (a) معاشیات کے معنی، فطرت اور وسعت کو
بیان کیجئے۔

یا

(b) معاشی نظام (Economic Systems) کی درجہ

بندی (Classification) پیش کیجئے۔

B. S. S.

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2. (a) جغرافیہ کی تدریسی حکمت عملی (Strategies)

کے بارے میں لکھئے۔

یا

(b) سماجی علوم میں تعینی قدر کی کیا اہمیت ہے؟

اسکی کتنی قسمیں ہیں، بتائیے۔

3. (a) سماجی علوم کے تحت علم شہریت بڑھانے کے

کیا مقاصد ہیں؟ پیش کیجئے۔

یا

(b) علم سیاسیات (Political Science) کی فطرت

اور اہمیت کی وضاحت کیجئے۔

2

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Chairperson

4. (a) چارٹس (Charts) کی کتنی قسمیں ہیں اور ان کا استعمال کب اور کیسے کیا جاتا ہے، مختصراً لکھئے۔

یا
(b) میپ کتنے قسم کے ہوتے ہیں اور کس موقع پر کونسا میپ (map) استعمال کیا جاتا ہے۔ بیان کیجئے۔

5. (a) ہندوستانی دستور کے تحت شہریوں کو حاصل مختلف حقوق اور ان کے فرائض کی مختصر تفصیل بتائیں؟

یا
(b) سماجی علوم کی تدریس کے ذریعہ ہندوستان میں قومی یکجہتی کو کیسے فروغ دیا جاسکتا ہے۔ لکھیں۔

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PART B – (1 × 15 = 15 marks)

Answer the following question which carries 15 marks. The candidate is expected to answer the question in about 4 pages or 80 lines.

6. (a) SAT ریکارڈ یا اسکولی تحصیلی آزمائش کی تیاری کے مختلف مراحل اور اقدامات کی تفصیل لکھئے۔ مختلف tables، شماریاتی tables اور ترمیم کی تفصیل کے ذریعہ سمجھائیے۔

(b) سماجی علوم کی تعین قدر کے مقداری (quantitative) اور معیاری (qualitative) آلات (tools) کونسے ہیں اور انکا استعمال کب اور کس موقع پر کیا جاتا ہے۔ تفصیل سے وضاحت کیجئے۔

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(EDSU 3.1C)

B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION, _____

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

Third Semester

B.Ed. (Urdu)

Paper X – PEDAGOGY OF BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

Time : One and half hour

Maximum : 40 marks

PART A – (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Note: Answer FIVE questions following internal choice. Each question carries 5 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 1½ page or 30 lines

1. (a) موضوعاتی (topical) اور ہم مرکزیت طریقہ
(concentric) میں فرق واضح کیجئے۔

یا

(b) حیاتیاتی سائنس کے نصاب کی معقولیت
(Validity) کے بنیادی معیارات بیان کیجئے۔

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2. (a) حیاتیاتی سائنس کی تدریس میں عملی کام

(Practical work) کی اہمیت بیان کیجئے۔

یا

(b) تقریری مع تجربہ گاہی طریقہ تدریس

(Lecture-cum- Laboratory) سے آپ کیا

سمجھتے ہیں؟

3. (a) حیاتیاتی سائنس کی تدریس میں سمعی و بصری

تدریسی اشیاء (Audio-visual instructional

Aids) کی اہمیت بیان کیجئے۔

یا

(b) ایکواریئم (Aquarium) اور (Terrarium) پر

مختصر نوٹ لکھیں۔

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4. (a) حیاتیاتی سائنس کی تدریس میں کمیونی وسائل

(Community Resources) کا استعمال آپ کس

طرح کریں گے؟

یا

(b) سائنس عجائب گھر (Science Museum) پر نوٹ

تحریر کیجئے۔

5. (a) جانچ، (Test) پیمائش (Measurement) اور

تعیین قدر (Evaluation) میں فرق واضح کیجئے۔

یا

(b) جانچ (Test) کے مختلف اقسام کو بیان کیجئے۔

PART B – (1 × 15 = 15 marks)

Answer the following question which carries 15 marks. The candidate is expected to answer the question in about 4 pages or 80 lines.

6. (a) حیاتیاتی سائنس کی تدریس میں ایڈگر ڈیل

کے تجربات (Edgar Dale's cone of Experience)

کا اطلاق کا تفصیلی جائزہ پیش کیجئے۔

یا

(b) حیاتیاتی سائنس کے نصاب کی تنظیم کے منطقی

طرز رسائی (Logical approach) اور نفسیاتی

طرز رسائی (Psychological approach) کو

تفصیل سے بیان کیجئے۔

(EDSU 3.2A)

B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION,

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

Third Semester

B.Ed. (Urdu)

Paper XI – PEDAGOGY OF PHYSICAL SCIENCES

Time : One and half hour Maximum : 40 marks

PART A – (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Note: Answer FIVE questions following internal choice. Each question carries 5 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 1½ page or 30 lines.

1. (a) نصاب سے کیا مراد ہے؟ نصاب کی تدوین کے اصول بیان کیجئے۔

(b) NCF-2005 کے مطابق نصابی تنظیم (Curriculum)

Organisation) کے بارے میں آپ کیا جانتے ہیں؟ مختصر لکھئے۔

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2. (a) اکتسابی وسائل (Learning Resources) سے کیا مراد ہے؟ آپ طبعی سائنس کی تدریس میں اسکا استعمال کیسے کریں گے۔

یا

(b) سائنس لیبارٹری (Science Laboratory) کی اہمیت کو واضح کیجئے۔ لیبارٹری میں موجود مختلف رجسٹرس کی فہرست تیار کیجئے۔

3. (a) سائنس کے معلم کی حیثیت سے آپ طلباء میں (Scientific temper) کا فروغ کیسے کریں گے مختصر بیان کیجئے۔

یا

(b) سائنس کلب کی اہمیت اور انکی تنظیم کے بارے میں بتائیے۔

4. (a) طبیعی سائنس کے معلم کی پیشہ وارانہ ترقی سے

آپ کیا سمجھتے ہیں اور معلم کے لئے پیشہ وارانہ ترقی کیوں ضروری ہے؟ بیان کریئے۔

یا

(b) Action Research سے کیا مراد ہے؟ طبیعی

سائنس میں Action Research کی کیا اہمیت ہے بیان کیجئے۔

5. (a) ایک اچھے تحریر اور عملی ٹیسٹ (Written and

practical test) کے خصوصیات بیان کیجئے۔

یا

(b) تعین قدر کے اقسام پر روشنی ڈالئے

(Types of evaluation)

PART B - (1 × 15 = 15 marks)

Answer the following question which carries 15 marks. The candidate is expected to answer the question in about 4 pages or 80 lines.

6. (a) CCE Model میں آٹھویں جماعت کے کسی بھی

عنوان پر طبعی سائنس کا Achievement test
تیار کیجئے۔

یا

(b) اکتسابی وسائل (Learning Resources) سے کیا

مراد ہے؟ آپ طبعی سائنس پڑھانے میں

اسکا استعمال کسے کریں گے؟ سائنس میں عملی

کام کی اہمیت پر روشنی ڈالئے۔

4

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Chairperson
Board of Studies
Dept. of Science

(EDSU 3.3)

B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

Third Semester

B.Ed. (Urdu)

Paper XII – LEARNING ASSESSMENT

(w.e.f. 2015 batch)

Time : One and half an hours Maximum : 40 marks

PART A – (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Note: Answer FIVE questions following internal choice. Each question carries 5 marks.

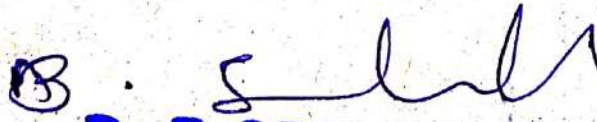
The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 1½ page or 30 lines.

1. (a) Constructivist Approach کے مطابق

(Assessment) کے مقاصد بیان کیجئے؟

یا

(b) جانچ Test کی اقسام پر نوٹ تحریر کیجئے۔



Dr. B. SRILATHA
AHTAJI
Board of Studies

2. (a) خود احتساب (Self Assessment) کے طریقوں

کو بیان کیجئے۔

یا

(b) مجموعی (Summative) جانچ کی خوبیوں اور

خامیوں کو اجاگر کیجئے؟

3. (a) Portfolio سے کیا مراد ہے؟ اس کی اقسام کو

بیان کیجئے۔

یا

(b) سوال نامے کی کتنی اقسام ہیں اور اس سے

طلبہ کی خصوصیات کا تعین قدر کس طرح کیا

جاسکتا ہے؟

4. (a) Norm Recedreferen Assessment سے کیا

مراد ہے؟ مختصر نوٹ لکھئے۔

یا

(b) Criterion Recedreferen Assessment سے کیا

مراد ہے؟ مختصر نوٹ لکھئے۔

5. (a) گریڈنگ طریقہ کار (System Grading) کے

بارے میں نوٹ لکھئے؟

یا

(b) GPA (Point Grade Average) سے کیا مراد

ہے؟ اس کی استعمالات کو واضح کیجئے۔

3
B. S. RILATHA

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Chairperson
Board of Studies

PART B – (1 × 15 = 15 marks)

Answer the following question which carries 15 marks. The candidate is expected to answer the question in 4 pages or 80 lines.

6. (a) طالب علموں کے Performance کا تجزیہ کرنے کی غرض سے استعمال کئے جانے والے مختلف شماریاتی تکنیکوں کو مثالوں کی مدد سے واضح کیجئے۔

یا

(b) مندرجہ ذیل دئے گئے معطیات کے مرکزی رجحان معلوم کریں:

وقفہ	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44
تعداد	2	8	6	12	7	6	4

B - 4
Dr. B. SRILATHA
Chairperson
Board of Studies

(EDSU 3.4)

B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION,

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

Third Semester

Paper XIII – UNDERSTANDING THE SELF

Time : One and half hour

Maximum : 40 marks

PART A – (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Note: Answer FIVE questions following internal choice. Each question carries 5 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 1½ page or 30 lines.

1. (a) نوجوانوں میں خود کش جملوں کا کیا سبب ہے؟

یا

(b) خود تجزیہ کس طرح ہمیں

بڑھنے میں مدد کرتا ہے۔

B. S. RILATHA

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Board of Studies

2. (a) انسانوں کے بنائے ہوئے اختلافات

کو نئے ہے۔ ان پر کس طرح قابو پاسکتے
ہیں۔ بیان کیجئے۔

یا

(b) بھارت میں جنسی اختلافات کی کیا وجہ ہے۔

3. (a) بھارت کی اتحاد کو متاثر کرنے والے عوامل کیا

ہیں۔ لکھئے۔

یا

(b) پودوں کی طرف انفرادی ذمہ داری کیا ہے؟

تحریر کیجئے۔

2

4. (a) Team work کے کام کے لئے خود اندازہ کی

کیا ضرورت ہے۔

یا

(b) پیشہ درس کے لئے ضروری خصوصیات کیا ہیں۔

5. (a) ایک معلم کو مذہب سے اوپر کس طرح اٹھنا

چاہئے؟

یا

(b) عقیدہ نظام کس طرح انواری طور پر اثر

انداز کرتی ہے۔

(Regular)

Paper I — CONTEMPORARY INDIA AND EDUCATION

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

Answer FIVE questions following internal choice.

Each question carries 5 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 1½ pages or 30 lines.

1. (a) Explain the Fundamental Rights.

ప్రాథమిక హక్కులను వివరించండి.

Or

- (b) Explain the sovereign nation in the Constitution?

భారత రాజ్యాంగం యొక్క సార్వభౌమ దేశ అధికారాన్ని వివరించండి.

B. still

AN BASH FLA BHA
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Board of Studies
Board of Education

2. (a) Discuss the attitude of society towards differently abled children.

భిన్న సామర్థ్యాలు గల పిల్లల పట్ల సమాజం యొక్క
వైఖరులను చర్చించుము.

Or

(b) Explain the classifications of Human Rights?

మానవహక్కుల వర్గీకరణను వివరించండి.

3. (a) Write short notes about Marginalized (children) groups.

వెనుకబడిన బాలలు/అట్టడుగు సమూహాల గురించి
క్షుప్తంగా వ్రాయుము.

Or

(b) Explain the universal access.

సార్వజనీన యాక్సెస్ను వివరించండి.

4. (a) What is the meaning and nature of Exclusion in Schooling?

ప్రత్యేక పాఠశాలల అర్థము మరియు స్వభావాన్ని రాయండి.

Or

(b) Explain the learning issues of differently abled children.

భిన్న సామర్థ్యాలు గల పిల్లల అభ్యాసనంలో గల సమస్యలను గురించి వివరింపుము.

B. Sell

2

DN BASRILATHA

Champion on College Studies

- సెకండరీ స్థాయి విద్య యొక్క ఉద్దేశ్యాలు వివరించండి.

(b) Write the goals of Rashtriya Madhyamika Shiksha Abhiyan (RMSA).

రాష్ట్రీయ మాధ్యమిక శాఖ అభియాన్ యొక్క లక్ష్యాలను
రాయండి.

Answer the following question which carries 15 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer the question in about 4 pages or 80 lines.

6. (a) Explain the recent reforms taken place in curricular, pedagogical and examinations in secondary school stage.

సెకండరీ స్థాయిలో ఇటీవల కాలంలో పాఠ్య ప్రణాళిక,
బోధన మరియు పరీక్షలకు సంబంధించి జరిగిన
సంస్కరణలను వివరింపుము.

Or

B.

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Dept. of Education

భారతదేశ రాజ్యాంగంలో సామాజిక, ఆర్థిక మరియు
రాజకీయ న్యాయం గురించి సోదాహరణంగా
వివరింపుము.

B. sell

Dr. B. SRILATHA

EDS 4.2

B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION,

(Regular)

Fourth Semester

Paper II — GENDER SCHOOL AND SOCIETY

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

Time : One and half hours

Maximum : 40 marks

PART A – (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Answer FIVE questions following internal choice.

Each question carries 5 marks.

Answer each question in about 1½ page or 30 lines.

1. (a) Describe the concept, meaning and scope of gender.

లింగం యొక్క అర్థము, భావన మరియు పరిధిని విశదీకరించండి.

Or

- (b) Explain the Impact of Patriarchal system of Women's status.

స్త్రీల స్థితిపై పితృస్వామ్య వ్యవస్థ ప్రభావంను వివరించండి.

B. S. RILATHA

Dr. B. SRILATHA

Chairperson
Board of Studies

Dr. B. SRILATHA

Chairperson

2. (a) What are the factors influencing gender differences and practices?

లింగ వేధాలను ఆచరణలని ప్రభావితం చేసే కారకాలు ఏమిటి?

Or

- (b) Describe the process and its impact on decision making, women/girls Education.

సాంఘికీకరణ ప్రక్రియ, నిర్ణయం చేయడం, స్త్రీల/బాలికల విద్యలో ప్రభావాన్ని విశదీకరించండి.

3. (a) How can you say that 'Satyabhama' is an empowered women?

సత్యభామ సాధికారత సాధించిన స్త్రీగా ఎట్లు చెప్పగలవు?

Or

- (b) Write about 'Sushma Swaraj'?

సుష్మా స్వరాజ్ గురించి వ్రాయండి.

4. (a) What are the actions required to achieve Gender Equality?

లింగ సమానత్వాన్ని సాధించడానికి తీసుకోవలసిన చర్యలు ఏమిటి?

Or

B. S. 2

(b) 'Society – Division of Labour' – Explain.

సమూహం - శ్రమ విభజన విశదీకరించండి.

5. (a) Women Empowerment through Girls Education – Its Need – Explain.

బాలికల విద్య ద్వారా స్త్రీల స్వాధికారిత - అపశ్యకత
నివారించండి.

Or

(b) Discuss Women Empowerment – National Development.

పైల సాధికారిత - జాతీయ అభివృద్ధి విశదీకరించండి.

PART B – (1 × 15 = 15 marks)

Answer the following questions which carries 15 marks.

Answer the question in about 4 pages or 80 lines.

6. (a) Describe the Remedial Measures against Gender Discrimination in Schools.

పాఠశాలల్లో లింగ వివక్షత నివారణా చర్యలు గురించి విశదీకరించండి.

Or

B. sell

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Chairperson
Board of Studies
Dept. of Education

- (b) Describe Nature/characteristics of sex/gender equality. What are the actions required to achieve gender equality?

లింగ సమానత్వం స్వభావం/లక్షణాలు విశదీకరించి లింగ సమానత్వాన్ని సాధించడానికి తీసుకోవలసిన చర్యలు ఏమిటి?

B. Srilatha

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Board of Studies
Dept. of Education
Andhra Kesari University
ONGOLE, Prakasam Dt, A.P.

EDS 4.3

B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION,

(Regular)

Fourth Semester

Paper III – INCLUSIVE EDUCATION

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

Time : One and half hours

Maximum : 40 marks

SECTION A – (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Answer FIVE questions following internal choice.

Each question carries 5 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 1 ½ page of 30 lines.

1. (a) Write the concept of Impairment, Disability and Handicap with examples.

పైకల్యం, వికలత్వం మరియు లోపము-భావనలను ఉదాహరణలతో వ్రాయుము.

Or

- (b) Explain the difference between special education and inclusive education.

ప్రత్యేక విద్య మరియు సమ్మిళిత విద్య మధ్య భేదాలను వివరించుము.

D. B. SRILAKSHMI
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Dept. of Education

- నాడీ సంబంధ వైకల్యాల రకాలు మరియు లక్షణాలను
[వ్రాయుము.

(b) Discuss the characteristics of children with learning difficulties (LD).

అభ్యసన వైకల్యాలు గల పిల్లల లక్షణాలను చర్చించుము.

- ప్రతిభావంతులను ఎలా మదింపు చేస్తావు?

(b) How to identify children with emotional and behavioural deviations? Describe.

భావోద్వేగ మరియు ప్రవర్తనా విచలనాలు గల పిల్లలను గుర్తించటం ఎలా? వర్ణింపుము.

- 1995 – PWD చట్టం ప్రాముఖ్యతను వివరించుము.

Or

B. Sullivan 2
DAN. BAILEY
CHIEF OF POLICE
BOARD OF SUPERVISORS
DEPT. OF EDUCATION

- ప్రత్యేక అవసరాలు గల పిల్లల కోసం RMSA పథకాలను
తెలుపుము.

- ప్రత్యేక అవసరాలు గల పిల్లల్లో సామాజిక సామర్థ్యాన్ని పెంపొందించుట తల్లిదండ్రుల ప్రమేయం అవసరం ఏమిటి?

(b) Explain need for creation of psychological barrier free environment within and outside the classroom?

తరగతి గది లోపల మరియు వెలుపల మానసిక
అడ్డంకులు లేని వాతావరణాన్ని సృష్టించవలసిన అవసరం

ఏమిటో వివరించుము.

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Dept. of Education

Dr. [Name]
Chairperson
Board of Studies

SECTION B – (1 × 15 = 15 marks)

Answer the following question which carries
15 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer the question
in about 4 pages or 80 lines.

6. (a) Describe the need for inclusive education in
India for children with special needs

భారతదేశంలో ప్రత్యేక అవసరాలు గల పిల్లలకు సమ్మిళిత
విద్య అవసరకత ఏమిటో వర్ణించుము.

Or

- (b) What are the international legislations for
children with special needs? Explain in
detail.

ప్రత్యేక అవసరాలు గల పిల్లలకి సంబంధించిన
అంతర్జాతీయ చట్టాలు ఏవి? సవివరంగా వివరించుము.

B. Srilatha

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Chairperson
Board of Studies
Dept. of Education
Andhra Pradesh University
ONGOLE, Prakasam Dist. A.P.

EDS 4.4

B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION,

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

Fourth Semester

Paper IV — ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION

Time : One and half hours

Maximum : 40 marks

PART A — (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Answer FIVE questions following internal choice.

Each question carries 5 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in about 1½ page or 30 lines.

1. (a) Write the meaning and concept of Swatch Bharath.

స్వచ్ఛభారత్ యొక్క అర్థం మరియు భావనను వ్రాయండి.

Or

- (b) Write the strategies to implement the Swatch Bharath.

స్వచ్ఛభారత్‌ను అమలుపరుచుటకు వ్యూహాలను వ్రాయండి.

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Dr. B. SRILATHA
Chairperson
Board of Studies
B.Ed. Department

5. (a) Write about major constraints for environmental education implementations at primary level.

ప్రాథమిక స్థాయిలో పర్యావరణ విద్యకు ప్రధాన అవరోధాలను గురించి వ్రాయండి.

Or

- (b) Write about the characteristics of good teaching method.

మంచి భోదన పద్ధతి యొక్క లక్షణాలను గురించి వ్రాయండి.

PART B — (1 × 15 = 15 marks)

Answer the following question which carries 15 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer the question in about 4 pages or 80 lines.

6. (a) Explain about the evolution concept of Swatch Bharath and its objectives.

స్వచ్ఛభారత్ యొక్క పరిణామ భావన మరియు దాని లక్ష్యాల గురించి వివరించండి.

Or

- (b) Write about the measures to conserve flora and fauna - causes of forest fire.

వృక్షజాలం మరియు జంతుజాలం, అటవి అగ్నిప్రమాదాల కారణాలను గురించి వివరించండి.

B. S. RILATHA

Dr. B. SRILATHA
Chairperson

EDSU 4.1

B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION,

Fourth Semester

(Regular)

B.Ed. Urdu

**Paper I – CONTEMPORARY INDIA AND
EDUCATION**

Time : One and half hours Maximum : 40 marks

PART A – (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Answer FIVE questions following internal choice.

Each question carries 5 marks.

**The candidate is expected to answer each question in
about 1½ page or 30 lines.**

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

1. (a) آپ بحیثیت معلم طلباء میں ہندوستانی آئین

کی سمجھ کیسے پیدا کریں گے۔

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(b) سیکولرزم کے فروغ میں معلم کے کردار پر
روشنی ڈالئے۔

2. (a) انسانی حقوق کے مفہوم کو واضح کیجئے۔

یا

(b) قانون حق تعلیم 2009 کا جائزہ پیش کیجئے۔

3. (a) تعلیمی موافقی میں مساوات کو کس طرح سے
فروغ دیا جاسکتا ہے؟ لکھئے۔

یا

(b) معیاری اسکولی تعلیم کی فراہمی میں درپیش
مسائل پر نوٹ لکھئے۔

4. (a) تعلیمی اخراج کے مفہوم اور نوعیت کو بیان کیجئے۔

یا
(b) اقلیتوں کی تعلیمی پسماندگی کی وجوہات تحریر کیجئے۔

5. (a) ثانوی اسکولی تعلیم اور اعلیٰ تعلیم کے درمیان ربط کو بیان کیجئے۔

یا
(b) ثانوی سطح پر اسکول میں پیشہ ورانہ مضامین کی اہمیت پر نوٹ لکھئے۔

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D...

PART B – (1 × 15 = 15 marks)

Answer the following question which carries
15 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer the question in
about 4 pages or 80 lines.

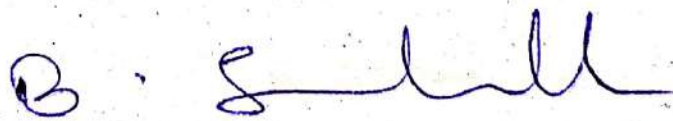
6. (a) تعلیم میں عدم مساوات کے اسباب اور اس

کے سدباب پر اظہار خیال کیجئے۔

یا

(b) معذور طلبہ کے تعلیمی مسائل اور ان کے لئے

موزوں طریقہ تدریس کا مکمل احاطہ کیجئے۔



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EDSU4.2

B.Ed. DEGREE EXAMINATION,

Fourth Semester

(Regular)

B.Ed. (Urdu)

Paper II – GENDER, SCHOOL AND SOCIETY

Time : One and half an hours Maximum : 40 marks

PART A – (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Answer FIVE questions following internal choice.

Each question carries 5 marks.

**The candidate is expected to answer each question in
about 1½ page or 30 lines.**

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

1. (a) جنس کی وسعت کو بیان کیجئے۔

یا

(b) تعلیم نسواں کی ضرورت و اہمیت پر روشنی

ڈالئے۔

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2. (a) جنسی امتیاز کے عوامل کی نشاندہی کیجئے۔

یا

(b) ہمارے سماج میں لڑکیوں کی موجودہ صورت

حال پر اظہار خیال کیجئے۔

3. (a) خواتین کی بااختیاری میں رانی کچھی بائی

کے کردار کو بیان کیجئے۔

یا

(b) برطانوی عہد میں خواتین کی تعلیم کے بندوبست

کا جائزہ لیجئے۔


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4. (a) خواتین کی قانونی فراہمی (Provision) پر تبادلہ

خیال کیجئے۔

یا

(b) کام کی جگہ پر خواتین کو درپیش مسائل کی

درجہ بندی کیجئے۔

5. (a) لڑکیوں کی تعلیم کے تعلیمی مراعات کی ضرورت

پر روشنی ڈالئے۔

یا

(b) خواتین کو بااختیار بنانے میں حکومتی اقدامات

کو قلمبند کیجئے۔


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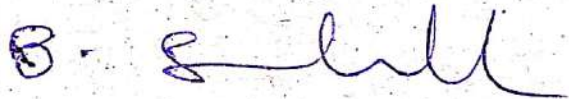
PART B – (1 × 15 = 15 marks)

Answer the following question which carries 15 marks. The candidate is expected to answer the question in about 4 pages or 80 lines.

(a) 6. تعلیم نسواں کی ضرورت واہمیت بیان کرتے ہوئے یہ بتائیے کہ کس طرح سے تعلیم نسواں کو یقینی بنایا جاسکتا ہے۔

یا

(b) گھر، اسکول، سماج میں خواتین کو درپیش مسائل کی درجہ بندی کرتے ہوئے یہ بتائیے کہ ان پر کس طرح قابو پایا جاسکتا ہے؟



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EDSU4.3

B.Ed.DEGREE EXAMINATION,

Fourth Semester

(Regular)

B.Ed. (Urdu)

Paper III – INCLUSIVE EDUCATION

Time : One and half hours Maximum : 40 marks

PART A – (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Answer FIVE questions following internal choice.

Each question carries 5 marks.

**The candidate is expected to answer each question in
about 1½ page or 30 lines.**

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

1. (a) شمولیاتی تعلیم اور انضمامی تعلیم کے مابین

فرق واضح کیجئے۔

یا لکھ

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(b) ہندوستان میں مخصوص ضروریات کے حامل طلباء کے لئے شمولیاتی تعلیم کی ضرورت پر اظہار خیال کیجئے۔

2. (a) خدا داد صلاحتیوں کے حامل طلباء کے لئے آپ کن تدریسی حکومت عملیوں کا انتخاب کریں گے۔

یا

(b) Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder

(ADHD) سے کیا مراد ہے؟

3. (a) معذور طلبہ کی اکتسابی فہم کو جانچنے کے لئے آپ کس طریقہ تشخیص کا انتخاب کریں گے۔

یا

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(b) جذباتی طور پر منحرف طلباء کی تدریسی حکمت
عملیاں قلمبند کیجئے۔

4. (a) معذور طلبہ کی تعلیم میں سروسکشا ابھیان کے
کردار کو بیان کیجئے۔

یا

(b) مخصوص طلباء کے حوالے سے Salamanca
Declaration کی اہمیت کو اجاگر کیجئے۔

5. (a) کثیر جہاتی رسائی کی تعلیمی افادیت پر روشنی
ڈالئے۔

یا

(b) شمولیاتی تعلیم میں والدین کے کردار کی اہمیت
پر نوٹ لکھئے۔

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PART B - (1 × 15 = 15 marks)

Answer the following question which carries 15 marks. The candidate is expected to answer the question in about 4 pages or 80 lines.

6. (a) شمولیاتی کمرۂ جماعت میں مخصوص ضروریات کے حامل طلبہ کی تعلیم کے لئے امدادی اشیا کی ضرورت و اہمیت پر اظہار خیال کیجئے۔

یا

(b) معذوریات کے تصور، اقسام کو بیان کرتے ہوئے شمولیاتی تعلیم کی ضرورت و اہمیت پر نوٹ لکھئے۔

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EDSU4.4

B.ED. DEGREE EXAMINATION,
Fourth Semester
B.Ed. (Urdu)
Paper IV – ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION
(Regular)

Time : One and half an hours Maximum : 40 marks

PART A – (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Answer FIVE questions following internal choice.

Each question carries 5 marks.

The candidate is expected to answer each question in
about 1½ page or 30 lines.

(w.e.f. The batches admitted during 2023-24 onwards)

1. (a) سوچھ بھارت مشن (Swachh Bharat Mission)

کے مقاصد اور اہمیت کو واضح کیجئے۔

یا

(b) بحیثیت معلم آپ سوچھ بھارت مشن (Swachh Bharat Mission)

کو کیسے کامیاب بنا سکتے ہیں۔

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2. (a) اسکول کی سطح پر ماحولیاتی تعلیم کی اہمیت
بیان کیجئے۔

یا
(b) گرین ہاؤس اثر (green house effect) پر
ایک مختصر نوٹ تحریر کیجئے۔

3. (a) ماحولیاتی انتظام (environmental management)
کی ضرورت کو واضح کیجئے۔

یا
(b) ہندوستان میں ماحولیات سے متعلق مختلف
دفعات کی درجہ بندی کیجئے۔

4. (a) ہندوستان میں منعقد ہونے والی کسی ایک
ماحولیاتی تحریک پر مختصر نوٹ تیار کیجئے۔

یا

(b) کیوٹر پروٹوکول (Kyoto Protocol) کا
جائزہ لیجئے۔

5. (a) ماحولیاتی تعلیم میں انفارمیشن ٹیکنالوجی کی
کردار کی وضاحت کیجئے۔

یا

(b) ماحولیاتی تعلیم کو موثر بنانے کے لئے آپ
کون سے طریقے اپنائیں گے؟


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PART B – (1 × 15 = 15 marks)

Answer the following question which carries 15 marks. The candidate is expected to answer the question in about 4 pages or 80 lines.

6. (a) ہندوستان کی مختلف ماحولیاتی تحریکوں پر تفصیلی بحث کیجئے۔

یا

(b) ماحولیات پر صنعت اور نقل و حمل کے اثرات کو واضح کیجئے۔

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